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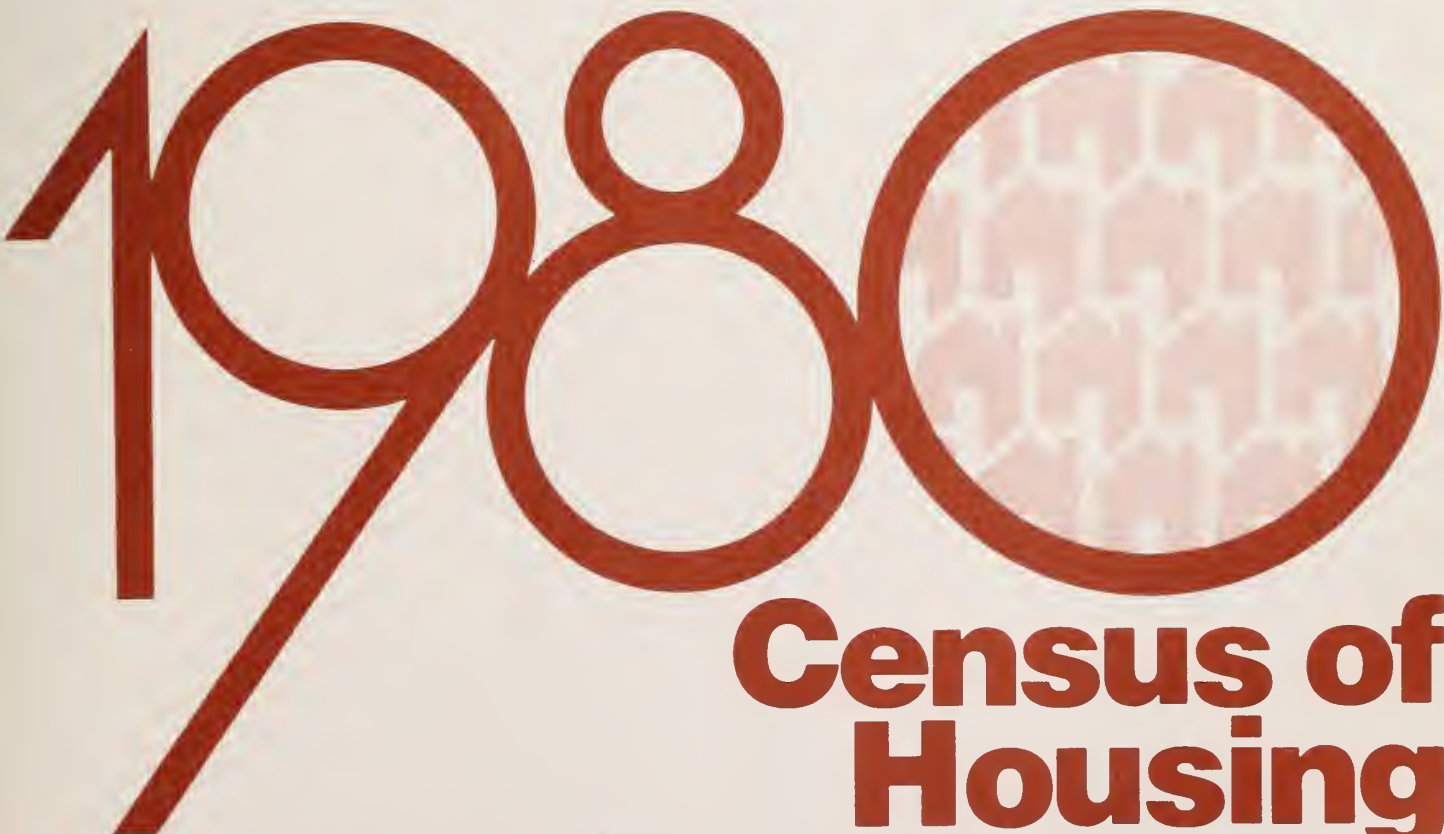
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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SAGINAW, MICH.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



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VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SAGINAW, MICH.

HC80-2-310

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

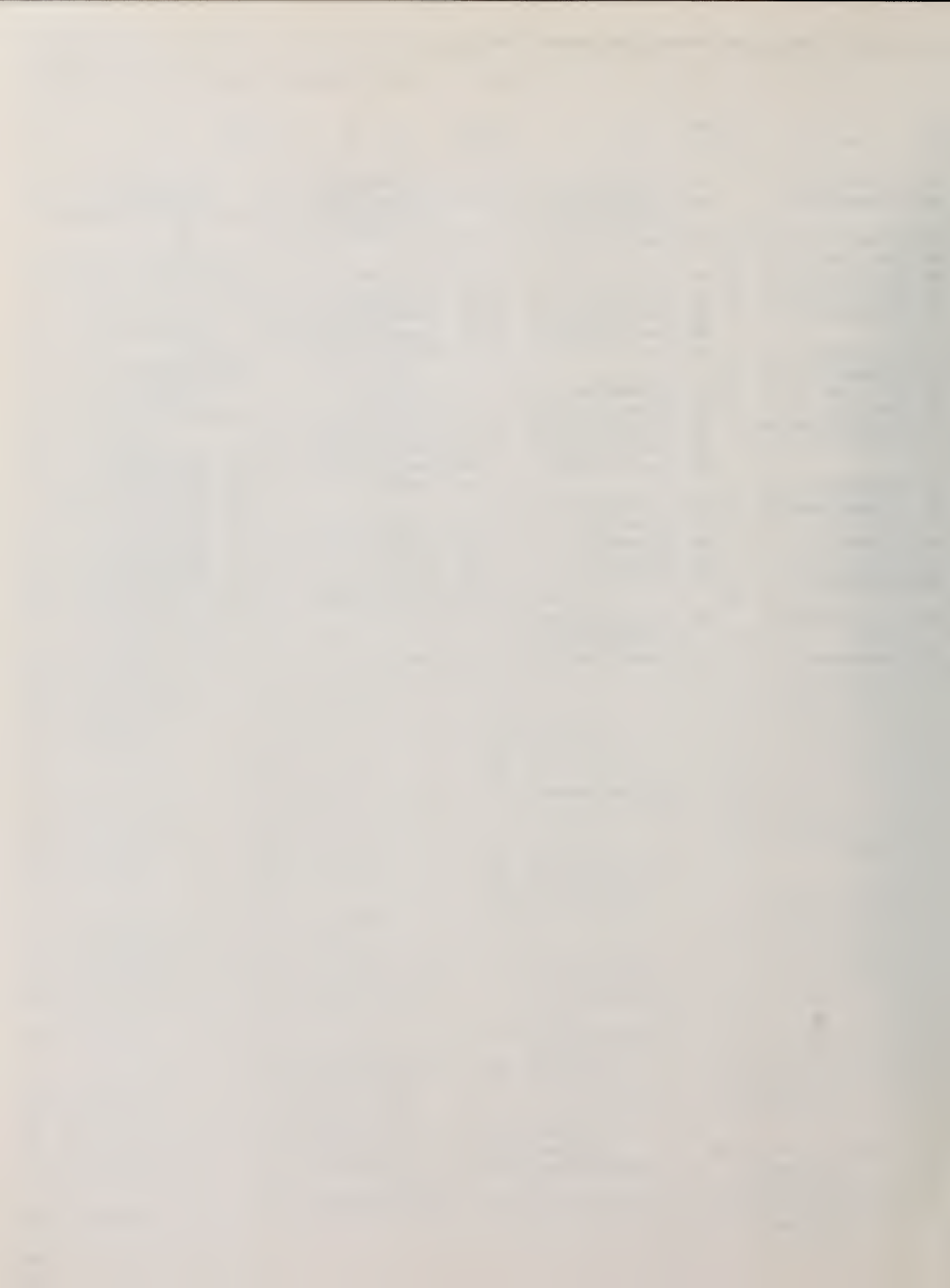
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9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
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		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
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152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
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157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville-Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.-Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
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		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
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170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
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173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
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184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
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312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

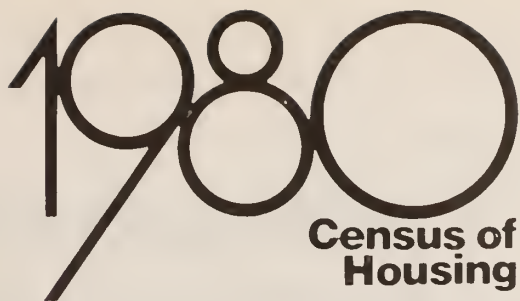
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SAGINAW, MICH.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-310

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
Index of Tables —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	IX
List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
Table Finding Guide —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear	XII
Map —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	35 to 45
Saginaw	B	46 to 57	58 to 68	69 to 79	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify, tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

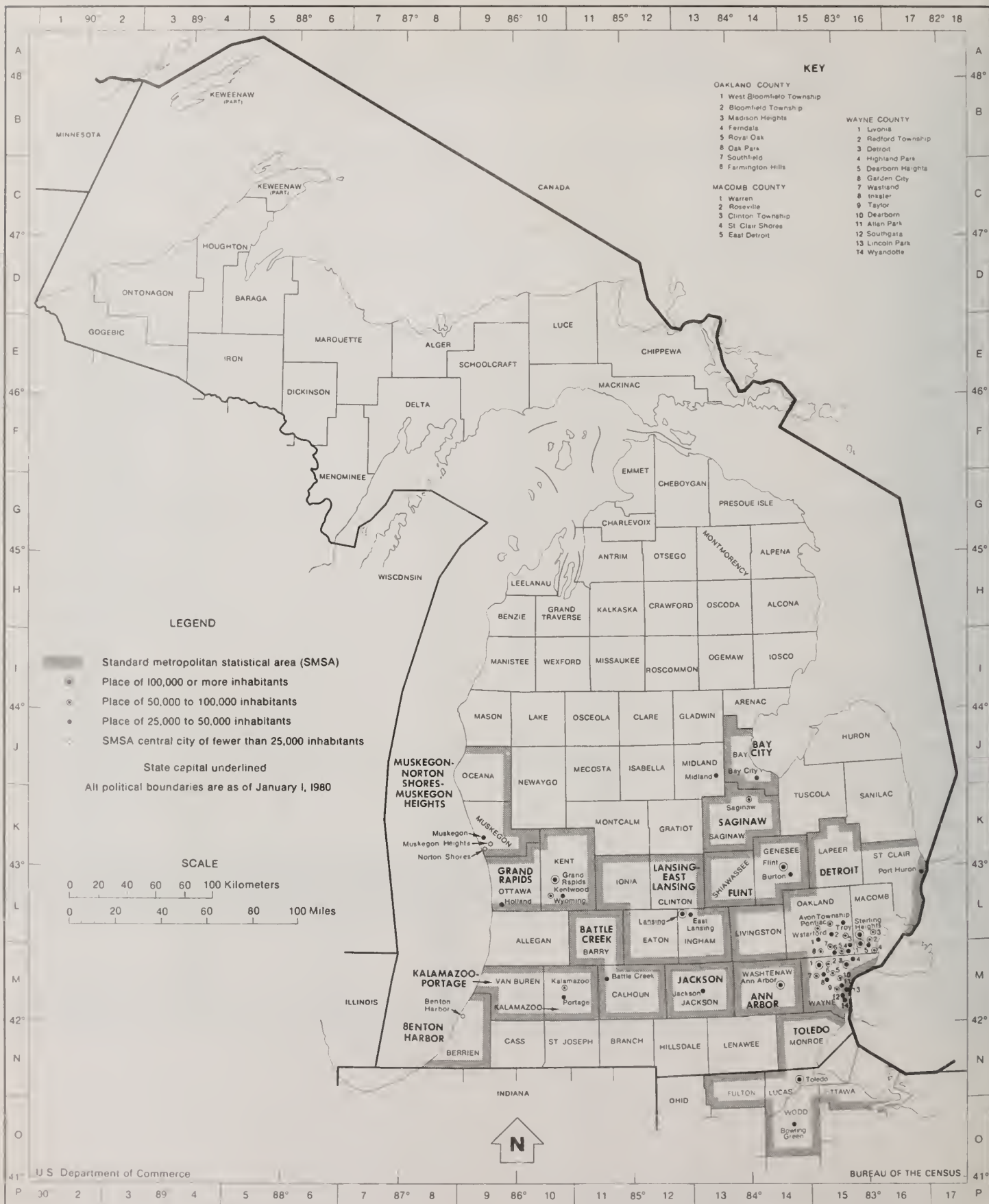
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	46 838	1 373	6 754	9 744	8 740	6 950	5 085	5 819	1 513	735	125	36 100	40 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	35 047	709	3 719	6 569	6 773	5 666	4 374	5 099	1 387	643	108	39 600	43 600
15 to 24 years	1 230	34	189	373	343	188	50	42	3	8	—	30 500	32 200
25 to 34 years	8 357	121	730	1 341	1 769	1 608	1 124	1 286	288	80	10	41 300	43 900
35 to 44 years	8 269	103	576	1 242	1 401	1 259	1 221	1 677	490	269	31	46 500	49 600
45 to 64 years	12 878	287	1 415	2 443	2 483	2 023	1 623	1 771	538	249	46	39 200	43 400
65 years and over	4 313	164	809	1 170	777	588	356	323	68	37	21	30 200	35 000
Male householder, no wife present	3 431	205	832	963	537	338	227	218	79	20	12	26 400	32 400
15 to 24 years	255	15	57	81	41	32	13	16	—	—	—	27 100	29 800
25 to 34 years	796	16	158	196	169	111	44	70	25	7	—	31 500	36 000
35 to 44 years	555	47	78	158	78	50	63	39	37	5	—	29 700	36 900
45 to 64 years	1 038	70	248	320	144	101	71	55	15	8	6	25 300	31 500
65 years and over	787	57	291	208	105	44	36	38	—	—	6	21 400	27 700
Female householder, no husband present	8 360	459	2 203	2 212	1 430	946	484	502	47	72	5	26 500	30 800
15 to 24 years	208	2	71	79	16	10	16	14	—	—	—	24 000	29 100
25 to 34 years	1 151	19	357	329	214	107	44	65	12	4	—	25 100	29 400
35 to 44 years	1 159	23	307	277	186	153	84	105	4	20	—	28 900	34 100
45 to 64 years	2 669	191	602	600	430	375	221	200	24	26	—	28 900	32 900
65 years and over	3 173	224	866	927	584	301	119	118	7	22	5	25 300	28 500
Median age	46.7	58.2	53.3	49.8	46.0	44.7	44.0	42.3	42.4	43.8	48.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 088	78	428	687	658	674	390	781	276	95	21	42 700	47 200
1975 to 1978	11 518	282	1 165	1 952	2 141	1 667	1 436	2 003	535	296	41	41 200	45 500
1970 to 1974	9 115	129	1 090	2 017	1 687	1 415	1 163	1 444	275	174	21	37 700	41 900
1960 to 1969	11 512	378	1 659	2 218	2 382	1 714	1 351	1 332	341	121	16	36 100	39 600
1959 or earlier	10 605	506	2 412	2 870	1 872	1 480	745	559	86	49	26	27 500	32 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	595	103	185	174	31	34	13	55	—	—	—	20 400	24 700
4 rooms	4 129	270	1 288	1 276	727	349	141	68	6	4	—	23 700	25 900
5 rooms	13 371	428	2 228	3 487	3 033	2 113	1 253	745	75	9	—	31 600	33 800
6 rooms	13 262	306	1 570	2 594	2 674	2 429	1 777	1 607	217	65	23	38 100	40 000
7 rooms	8 717	170	913	1 397	1 462	1 216	1 219	1 772	460	101	7	43 500	45 700
8 or more rooms	6 764	96	570	816	813	809	682	1 572	755	556	95	53 400	58 100
Median	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	30	5	6	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	32 900	40 300
1	862	152	325	177	105	29	34	40	—	—	—	18 600	23 000
2	10 704	676	2 715	3 232	2 098	1 064	456	368	71	15	9	25 600	28 600
3	26 489	389	2 729	4 851	5 295	4 813	3 691	3 777	708	210	26	40 000	42 300
4	7 518	118	807	1 259	990	915	813	1 509	642	403	62	46 200	51 300
5 or more	1 235	33	172	225	245	129	91	113	92	107	28	36 300	50 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	3 701	3	72	180	245	496	562	1 435	449	196	32	63 400	63 900
1970 to 1974	4 774	9	207	468	785	872	830	1 096	309	172	26	50 500	53 400
1960 to 1969	10 359	134	572	1 348	2 039	1 884	1 717	1 938	523	173	31	46 200	48 200
1950 to 1959	9 588	135	1 227	1 821	2 195	1 862	1 239	865	151	77	16	37 400	39 400
1940 to 1949	5 704	252	1 395	1 652	1 124	677	312	194	44	45	9	27 300	30 600
1939 or earlier	12 712	809	3 281	4 275	2 352	1 159	425	291	37	72	11	25 000	27 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 468	350	1 090	986	518	276	69	143	21	10	5	22 300	26 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 706	347	1 384	1 372	704	470	192	185	36	10	6	23 500	27 800
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 302	111	510	715	413	224	169	135	21	4	—	27 100	31 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 289	101	558	589	464	311	152	106	6	2	—	28 100	30 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 851	159	999	1 629	1 342	820	490	325	48	28	11	30 900	34 100
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7 349	117	904	1 535	1 761	1 315	844	735	83	50	5	35 900	38 500
\$30,000 to \$34,999	11 519	127	799	1 885	2 185	1 712	2 026	484	127	6	43 400	45 500	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 704	44	421	864	1 109	1 098	1 508	442	150	10	48 400	50 500	
\$50,000 or more	2 650	17	89	169	244	268	399	656	372	354	82	63 200	69 900
Median	\$23 097	\$9 837	\$14 261	\$18 757	\$22 452	\$25 223	\$28 567	\$31 032	\$36 200	\$47 514	\$56 903	...	...
Mean	\$24 792	\$12 878	\$16 247	\$19 675	\$23 279	\$25 922	\$30 129	\$33 229	\$42 231	\$54 899	\$60 998	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	28 933	431	3 144	5 416	5 449	4 448	3 560	4 546	1 257	592	90	40 100	44 300
Less than 15 percent	10 253	129	1 101	2 137	2 145	1 553	1 243	1 337	388	193	27	38 200	42 700
15 to 19 percent	6 917	60	527	1 256	1 353	1 156	886	1 270	272	110	27	42 300	45 900
20 to 24 percent	4 562	53	403	645	837	744	668	811	263	128	10	44 400	47 700
25 to 29 percent	2 531	58	261	381	341	401	353	516	168	52	—	45 600	47 800
30 to 34 percent	1 398	37	162	247	251	197	175	215	83	26	5	40 100	44 700
35 percent or more	3 165	90	655	732	494	397	235	382	81	78	21	31 700	38 800
Not computed	107	4	35	18	28	—	—	15	2	5	—	24 400	34 500
Median	18.0	22.3	19.3	17.2	17.1	17.9	18.0	18.7	19.4	19.6	18.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	17 905	942	3 610	4 328	3 291	2 502	1 525	1 273	256	143	35	30 200	34 200
Less than 10 percent	6 921	283	1 241	1 451	1 314	1 143	727	513	131	99	19	33 900	37 000
10 to 14 percent	3 623	143	543	855	739	490	393	367	74	10	9	33 300	37 000
15 to 19 percent	2 082	108	384	532	442	307	175	104	15	15	—	30 400	32 900
20 to 24 percent	1 301	88	340	355	218	159	51	82	—	7	1	25 900	29 500
25 to 29 percent	1 016	87	323	300	104	96	51	53	—	2	—	23 200	27 000
30 to 34 percent	651	48	151	175	105	85	36	51	—	—	—	26 400	30 600
35 percent or more	2 229	179	618	636	348	219	82	95	36	10	6	24 700	29 300
Not computed	82	6	10	24	21	3	10	8	—	—	—	30 400	34 100
Median	12.7	16.9	15.2	14.1	12.2	11.1	10.4	11.6	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 694	1 313	6 715	9 721	8 734	6 948	5 076	5 814	1 513	735	125	36 200	40 500
1.01 or more persons per room	1 383	67	349	387	253	145	92	88	2	—	—	26 600	30 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	60	39	23	6	2	9	5	—	—	—	13 500	18 600
1.01 or more persons per room	18	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 800
Heating equipment	46 833	1 373	6 754	9 744	8 740	6 950	5 080	5 819	1 513	735	125	36 100	40 500
Central heating system	43 383	762	5 710	8 879	8 338	6 690	4 969	5 698	1 482	735	120	37 500	41 700
Air conditioning	14 278	290	1 462	2 712	2 126	1 724	2 095	624	456	77	39 900	45 200	
Central system	4 366	24	169	408	558	271	732	1 058	407	374	65</		

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 670	954	1 153	2 342	4 098	4 426	2 737	1 365	812	127	656	255
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 578	21	132	538	958	1 469	1 080	629	344	80	327	285
15 to 24 years	1 313	—	22	208	315	415	210	103	25	6	9	267
25 to 34 years	2 065	9	19	151	339	571	456	247	158	20	95	292
35 to 44 years	688	—	15	60	51	203	141	93	64	24	37	299
45 to 64 years	968	4	26	61	152	155	189	148	70	18	145	304
65 years and over	544	8	50	58	101	125	84	38	27	12	41	265
Male householder, no wife present	4 057	147	337	699	927	958	441	236	137	32	143	243
15 to 24 years	968	—	53	198	233	245	119	43	52	11	14	249
25 to 34 years	1 429	8	94	214	349	363	174	99	47	18	63	252
35 to 44 years	605	14	56	88	130	131	77	45	32	3	29	250
45 to 64 years	701	50	86	146	159	153	59	32	6	—	10	221
65 years and over	354	75	48	53	56	66	12	17	—	—	27	178
Female householder, no husband present	9 035	786	684	1 105	2 213	1 999	1 216	500	331	15	186	242
15 to 24 years	2 146	55	93	320	754	544	249	62	48	—	21	237
25 to 34 years	2 809	23	143	331	675	762	495	213	144	12	11	263
35 to 44 years	1 023	26	55	124	254	138	229	98	51	3	45	266
45 to 64 years	1 359	127	100	206	303	299	135	83	73	—	33	238
65 years and over	1 698	555	293	124	227	256	108	44	15	—	76	139
Median age	31.9	71.0	47.7	29.7	28.9	29.5	31.5	33.4	33.0	32.1	45.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	8 938	306	418	1 105	1 970	2 159	1 498	752	510	68	152	263
1975 to 1978	6 356	353	378	727	1 454	1 602	927	472	249	42	152	256
1970 to 1974	2 070	202	252	296	402	472	192	119	40	10	85	234
1960 to 1969	824	60	67	165	167	139	95	16	13	7	95	228
1959 or earlier	482	33	38	49	105	54	25	6	—	—	172	211
ROOMS												
1 room	278	51	70	114	16	6	6	8	—	4	3	157
2 rooms	1 240	413	251	233	183	110	31	11	—	—	8	144
3 rooms	3 558	342	381	782	1 058	684	130	70	68	—	43	211
4 rooms	5 506	115	161	665	1 330	1 683	868	370	199	8	107	262
5 rooms	4 483	33	214	316	920	1 130	946	494	254	38	138	282
6 rooms	2 205	—	51	141	374	525	508	227	174	17	188	293
7 or more rooms	1 400	—	25	91	217	288	185	117	60	169	299	...
Median	4.3	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.0	6.3	5.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	18 670	954	1 153	2 342	4 098	4 426	2 737	1 365	812	127	656	255
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 406	918	1 116	2 276	4 061	4 376	2 724	1 365	812	127	631	256
0.50 or less	11 634	831	801	1 552	2 596	2 835	1 553	648	316	62	440	247
0.51 to 1.00	6 061	83	315	665	1 288	1 433	1 051	591	417	50	168	272
1.01 to 1.50	505	—	—	44	114	82	104	83	52	15	11	303
1.51 or more	206	4	—	15	63	26	16	43	27	—	12	272
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	264	36	37	66	37	50	13	—	—	—	25	179
0.50 or less	122	12	12	29	13	32	7	—	—	—	17	190
0.51 to 1.00	125	24	25	33	15	14	6	—	—	—	8	171
1.01 to 1.50	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	288
1.51 or more	15	—	—	4	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	210
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 189	594	438	700	1 252	970	551	336	218	19	111	230
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 064	589	422	661	1 231	944	551	336	218	19	93	232
1.01 or more persons per room	368	4	—	31	101	60	62	64	36	5	5	281
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	125	5	16	39	21	26	—	—	—	—	18	184
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	—	—	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	215
BEDROOMS												
None	615	100	182	237	54	21	6	8	—	4	3	153
1	5 364	740	550	1 078	1 592	1 023	207	64	30	—	80	208
2	8 570	105	276	795	1 776	2 577	1 718	745	390	14	174	276
3	3 341	9	143	197	544	686	655	447	304	69	287	297
4	628	—	26	109	93	118	92	61	37	92	317	...
5 or more	152	—	2	9	23	26	33	9	27	3	20	309
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	6 409	51	185	507	1 305	1 563	1 055	668	417	102	556	278
2	3 340	52	212	619	908	596	454	276	168	13	42	240
3 and 4	2 206	84	182	478	706	489	169	55	30	—	13	222
5 to 9	2 263	92	159	376	527	664	250	114	69	12	—	248
10 to 49	2 897	96	166	170	512	886	722	213	112	—	20	275
50 or more	1 205	571	232	117	84	143	53	5	—	—	—	105
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	350	8	17	75	56	85	34	34	16	—	25	254
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	2 010	162	148	175	280	431	348	226	219	2	19	278
1970 to 1974	3 499	204	152	156	478	1 153	752	396	152	30	26	282
1960 to 1969	3 671	342	192	221	725	944	670	257	156	33	131	265
1950 to 1959	2 320	73	151	315	521	608	270	131	69	37	145	252
1940 to 1949	2 167	42	103	340	619	474	340	121	61	2	65	246
1939 or earlier	5 003	131	407	1 135	1 475	816	357	234	155	23	270	220
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	17 856	441	997	2 242	4 069	4 422	2 725	1 365	812	127	656	259
4 or more	814	513	156	100	29	4	12	—	—	—	—	76
With elevator	744	495	149	76	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	74
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 200	165	268	576	734	785	403	176	79	14	...	240
15 to 19 percent	2 944	108	95	349	607	888	565	229	79	24	...	267
20 to 24 percent	2 254	281	100	214	462	506	375	211	82	23	...	257
25 to 29 percent	1 710	184	144	118	354	373	233	157	127	20	...	257
30 to 34 percent	1 112	96	44	130	250	301	166	41	84	—	...	255
35 to 49 percent	2 276	53	258	295	518	575	288	174	90	25	...	251
50 percent or more	4 121	63	176	611	1 040	938	671	363	244	15	...	258
Not computed	1 053	4	68	49	133	60	36	14	27	6	656	221
Median	26.2	23.6	27.8	25.3	27.5	25.1	25.2	26.9	31.5	24.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	18 649	954	1 148	2 342	4 090	4 422	2 737	1 365	812	123	656	255
Central heating system	16 418	882	990	1 895	3 499	4 029	2 493	1 189	763	112	566	258
Air conditioning	6 901	205	340	467	1 288	2 159	1 351	551	300	33	207	273
Central system	3 494	143	123	133	448	963	952	427	235	24	46	296

Table A-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	56 446	4 300	6 225	2 937	2 830	7 145	8 739	13 368	7 675	3 227	22 542	24 399	3 928
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	41 618	1 135	2 975	1 735	1 903	5 048	7 108	11 744	7 032	2 938	25 645	27 666	1 429
15 to 24 years	1 530	57	76	88	150	355	355	377	70	2	20 490	20 515	78
25 to 34 years	9 508	205	188	205	350	1 460	2 507	3 248	1 111	234	24 659	25 882	289
35 to 44 years	9 512	175	172	160	187	832	1 559	3 385	2 164	878	29 780	31 648	252
45 to 64 years	15 592	439	839	539	645	1 543	2 217	4 245	3 468	1 657	28 379	30 916	579
65 years and over	5 476	259	1 700	743	571	858	470	489	219	167	12 658	16 589	231
Male householder, no wife present	4 589	510	699	331	270	751	723	756	387	162	18 219	20 099	354
15 to 24 years	383	7	39	70	33	69	69	64	21	11	18 494	19 758	7
25 to 34 years	1 022	51	30	58	119	249	161	225	96	33	20 103	22 450	57
35 to 44 years	719	32	21	30	28	149	203	169	74	13	22 439	23 212	39
45 to 64 years	1 386	101	255	66	38	200	254	283	125	64	20 630	22 017	92
65 years and over	1 079	319	354	107	52	84	36	15	71	41	8 186	13 455	159
Female householder, no husband present	10 239	2 655	2 551	871	657	1 346	908	868	256	127	9 802	13 051	2 145
15 to 24 years	263	75	53	20	11	49	9	23	23	—	10 437	13 524	101
25 to 34 years	1 401	247	297	106	123	358	121	113	31	5	13 526	13 560	415
35 to 44 years	1 409	165	244	129	164	237	226	160	44	40	15 053	16 967	267
45 to 64 years	3 256	685	608	322	197	455	439	361	121	68	12 665	15 828	659
65 years and over	3 910	1 483	1 349	294	162	247	113	211	37	14	6 418	9 112	703
Median age	47.4	64.0	66.3	60.6	53.0	43.3	40.1	41.8	45.8	48.4	...	...	52.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 276	214	396	284	362	847	872	1 362	637	302	22 925	25 422	298
1975 to 1978	13 709	698	948	473	604	1 760	2 760	3 839	1 860	767	24 281	25 803	929
1970 to 1974	10 892	637	797	386	534	1 378	1 901	2 894	1 709	656	24 461	26 151	738
1960 to 1969	13 237	1 007	1 341	689	592	1 563	1 815	3 114	2 196	920	23 735	25 677	820
1959 or earlier	13 332	1 744	2 743	1 105	738	1 597	1 391	2 159	1 273	582	15 880	19 852	1 143
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	56 117	4 199	6 131	2 918	2 816	7 107	8 716	13 345	7 660	3 225	22 612	24 473	3 837
1.01 or more persons per room	1 671	109	147	81	80	191	278	406	255	124	24 141	25 719	269
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	329	101	94	19	14	38	23	23	15	2	7 882	11 842	91
1.01 or more persons per room	22	9	2	—	—	8	—	3	—	—	11 250	11 898	11
Heating equipment	56 438	4 300	6 225	2 937	2 830	7 145	8 734	13 368	7 675	3 224	22 539	24 397	3 928
Central heating system	51 712	3 561	5 192	2 593	2 556	6 544	8 070	12 610	7 426	3 160	23 207	25 111	3 255
Air conditioning	16 986	1 008	1 486	792	752	1 967	2 648	4 228	2 669	1 436	24 691	27 240	890
Central system	5 281	259	436	233	166	475	699	1 213	959	841	27 576	32 759	233
Vehicles available	53 865	3 094	5 374	2 785	2 701	7 008	8 692	13 317	7 675	3 219	23 303	25 226	3 076
1	16 926	2 246	3 851	1 724	1 458	2 852	2 312	1 740	564	179	13 601	15 347	1 985
2 or more	36 939	848	1 523	1 061	1 243	4 156	6 380	11 577	7 111	3 040	27 440	29 753	1 091
House heating fuel	56 438	4 300	6 225	2 937	2 830	7 145	8 734	13 368	7 675	3 224	22 539	24 397	3 928
Utility gas	42 636	3 148	4 546	2 187	2 195	5 395	6 426	10 172	5 974	2 593	22 809	24 816	2 751
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 131	138	276	126	121	243	379	546	235	67	22 071	22 514	170
Electricity	1 610	188	148	78	102	208	257	316	203	110	21 558	23 543	199
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 885	724	1 136	489	390	1 140	1 444	1 973	1 181	408	21 820	23 268	700
Other	1 176	102	119	57	22	159	228	361	82	46	22 354	22 295	108
Median rooms	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.9	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	46 838	3 468	4 706	2 302	2 289	5 851	7 349	11 519	6 704	2 650	23 097	24 792	3 118
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	28 933	1 158	1 354	988	1 148	3 590	5 275	8 593	4 928	1 899	25 981	27 698	1 495
Less than \$200	1 200	133	198	102	76	277	143	193	69	9	16 591	17 286	127
\$200 to \$249	2 873	242	344	188	166	427	499	654	281	72	20 564	21 430	260
\$250 to \$299	4 752	240	303	189	245	700	997	1 277	682	119	22 569	24 007	340
\$300 to \$349	5 150	205	215	173	275	737	1 168	1 474	667	236	24 052	25 469	316
\$350 to \$399	4 370	111	152	140	177	551	880	1 423	741	195	26 010	27 132	181
\$400 to \$499	5 385	84	91	100	137	640	982	1 794	1 200	357	27 967	30 045	116
\$500 to \$599	2 723	94	42	69	47	182	402	949	654	284	30 126	32 116	102
\$600 to \$749	1 743	31	9	27	25	57	146	623	461	364	32 757	40 918	40
\$750 or more	737	18	—	—	—	19	58	206	173	263	33 193	47 088	13
Median	\$356	\$292	\$272	\$304	\$316	\$327	\$343	\$375	\$402	\$488	...	...	\$303
Not mortgaged	17 905	2 310	3 352	1 314	1 141	2 261	2 074	2 926	1 776	751	16 718	20 094	1 623
Less than \$50	67	23	17	5	—	9	8	5	—	—	8 523	11 145	26
\$50 to \$74	200	89	26	26	26	11	2	12	8	—	8 125	10 109	45
\$75 to \$99	995	297	281	49	120	76	71	68	19	14	8 658	11 544	171
\$100 to \$124	2 254	507	659	194	147	257	198	206	74	12	9 667	12 799	352
\$125 to \$149	3 631	553	865	293	199	620	387	546	148	20	13 813	15 566	378
\$150 to \$199	6 303	585	1 036	473	440	819	770	1 178	837	165	18 660	20 823	404
\$200 to \$249	2 903	175	311	206	147	325	447	643	404	245	23 064	25 770	153
\$250 or more	1 552	81	157	68	62	144	191	268	286	295	27 147	34 863	94
Median	\$164	\$136	\$145	\$160	\$159	\$160	\$174	\$177	\$188	\$234	...	...	\$139
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	28 933	1 158	1 354	988	1 148	3 590	5 275	8 593	4 928	1 899	25 981	27 698	1 495
Less than 15 percent	10 253	—	16	—	41	401	917	3 772	3 506	1 600	34 934	38 431	32
15 to 19 percent	6 917	—	16	61	109	755	2 082	2 672	989	233	26 234	28 084	22
20 to 24 percent	4 562	8	44	140	264	1 069	1 288	1 343	351	55	22 560	23 992	12
25 to 29 percent	2 531	—	109	181	278	697	596	610	54	6	20 004	20 758	6
30 to 34 percent	1 398	4	132	193	270	431	251	90	22	5	16 101	16 868	32
35 percent or more	3 165	1 039	1 037	413	186	237	141	106	6	—	7 217	8 752	1 284
Not computed	107	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	107
Median	18.0	50+	46.2	32.9	27.9	23.0	19.1	16.0	12.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	17 905	2 310	3 352	1 314	1 141	2 261	2 074	2 926	1 776	751	16 718	20 094	1 623
Less than 10 percent	6 921	—	34	44	203	630	1 104	2 436	1 728	742	30 347	33 964	25
10 to 14 percent	3 623	1	246	332	464	1 231	822	470	48	9	17 802	18 602	9
15 to 19 percent	2 082	44	656	547	348	345	122	20	—	—	11 559	12 234	44
20 to 24 percent	1 301	76	820	235	93	53	24	—	—	—	8 782	9 116	78
25 to 29 percent	1 016	160	711	122	19	2	2	—	—	—	6 847	7 206	86
30 to 34 percent	651	239	378	20	14	—	—	—	—	—	5 901	6 185	81
35 percent or more	2 229	1 708	507	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 813	3 882	1 218
Not computed	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	82
Median	12.7	48.1	24.5	17.6	14.0	12.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	19 670	4 846	4 264	1 843	1 274	2 903	2 120	1 629	572	219	10 983	13 369	5 467
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 026	419	999	627	427	1 228	1 026	884	316	100	17 360	18 378	664
15 to 24 years	1 441	68	250	239	112	359	264	123	19	7	15 619	15 718	116
25 to 34 years	2 229	200	329	179	185	451	479	304	84	18	17 677	17 667	319
35 to 44 years	732	35	56	43	33	154	110	182	102	17	21 974	22 889	65
45 to 64 years	1 038	60	137	95	34	168	161	245	89	49	20 962	22 940	114
65 years and over	586	56	227	71	63	96	12	30	22	9	10 352	13 904	50
Male householder, no wife present	4 271	870	601	451	339	724	615	399	164	108	14 074	15 738	729
15 to 24 years	1 021	185	128	129	150	183	139	63	27	17	13 642	14 493	195
25 to 34 years	1 506	189	190	169	108	319	251	169	67	44	16 304	17 519	164
35 to 44 years	625	76	81	66	36	96	138	88	23	21	17 995	18 886	71
45 to 64 years	742	218	109	63	43	114	65	73	37	20	11 746	14 864	201
65 years and over	377	202	93	24	2	12	22	6	10	6	4 809	8 502	98
Female householder, no husband present	9 373	3 557	2 664	765	508	951	479	346	92	11	6 666	9 069	4 074
15 to 24 years	2 192	957	584	173	81	215	78	82	22	—	5 848	8 250	1 145
25 to 34 years	2 907	754	918	280	233	373	227	104	14	4	8 006	10 270	1 271
35 to 44 years	1 084	268	353	117	60	144	69	58	15	—	8 803	10 764	443
45 to 64 years	1 400	450	384	93	82	190	70	91	33	7	8 504	10 947	463
65 years and over	1 790	1 128	425	102	52	29	35	11	8	—	4 343	5 628	752
Median age	32.0	36.8	32.7	29.3	29.6	30.4	29.5	34.3	39.6	41.0	...	...	31.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	9 333	2 363	2 136	959	676	1 339	884	734	176	66	10 437	12 422	2 888
1975 to 1978	6 644	1 397	1 375	600	400	1 099	848	602	218	105	12 292	14 540	1 617
1970 to 1974	2 150	647	423	131	98	317	238	167	109	20	10 095	13 496	580
1960 to 1969	903	254	203	89	67	88	61	75	52	14	9 874	13 815	242
1959 or earlier	640	185	127	64	33	60	89	51	17	14	10 313	13 966	140
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 369	4 693	4 221	1 831	1 246	2 875	2 102	1 614	572	215	11 052	13 433	5 334
0.50 or less	12 208	3 295	2 446	1 206	769	1 772	1 302	964	298	156	10 752	13 134	2 782
0.51 to 1.00	6 396	1 259	1 499	577	434	981	743	596	253	54	11 906	14 138	2 157
1.01 to 1.50	524	98	208	28	29	58	43	47	13	—	8 932	11 965	283
1.51 or more	241	41	68	20	14	64	14	7	8	5	11 437	13 079	112
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	301	153	43	12	28	28	18	15	—	4	4 936	9 246	133
0.50 or less	150	78	11	5	19	18	6	13	—	—	4 858	9 554	57
0.51 to 1.00	134	66	30	7	9	10	10	2	—	—	5 192	8 009	65
1.01 to 1.50	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 750	22 545	—
1.51 or more	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2500—	15 448	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	19 649	4 837	4 256	1 843	1 274	2 903	2 116	1 629	572	219	10 992	13 375	5 463
Central heating system	17 177	4 149	3 646	1 592	1 066	2 661	1 833	1 463	548	219	11 246	13 662	4 512
Air conditioning	7 093	962	1 371	740	528	1 206	919	912	325	130	14 742	16 534	883
Central system	3 553	458	700	346	250	553	418	518	212	98	15 295	17 579	470
Vehicles available	15 353	2 157	3 170	1 692	1 112	2 804	2 046	1 589	564	219	13 978	15 626	2 638
1	9 906	1 895	2 594	1 283	777	1 710	897	503	205	42	10 904	12 520	2 109
2 or more	5 447	262	576	409	335	1 094	1 149	1 086	359	177	20 190	21 274	529
House heating fuel	19 649	4 837	4 256	1 843	1 274	2 903	2 116	1 629	572	219	10 992	13 375	5 463
Utility gas	15 279	3 743	3 348	1 413	989	2 330	1 636	1 211	427	182	10 970	13 380	4 210
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	288	79	55	36	24	49	18	13	14	—	10 694	12 140	93
Electricity	2 551	716	542	255	150	322	234	233	81	18	10 172	12 596	760
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 383	281	278	115	101	175	206	158	50	19	12 933	15 046	360
Other	148	18	33	24	10	27	22	14	—	—	12 396	13 117	40
Median rooms	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.3	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 670	4 623	4 054	1 750	1 197	2 754	2 029	1 545	521	197	10 940	13 305	5 189
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 496	999	212	46	48	69	59	57	5	1	4 197	6 697	756
\$100 to \$149	2 640	972	669	192	131	266	229	135	30	16	7 266	10 253	969
\$150 to \$199	5 106	1 313	1 406	561	362	663	418	284	93	6	9 191	11 174	1 689
\$200 to \$249	4 979	953	1 038	585	360	977	628	311	102	25	12 130	13 417	1 340
\$250 to \$299	2 510	141	397	270	162	496	401	457	126	60	18 265	19 218	171
\$300 to \$349	977	93	134	33	54	154	194	157	117	41	20 458	21 257	125
\$350 to \$399	214	5	35	20	44	35	5	35	19	16	15 278	21 752	5
\$400 to \$499	64	16	—	—	3	3	17	22	—	3	23 409	25 182	16
\$500 or more	28	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	14	62 500	62 143	7
No cash rent	656	124	163	43	33	89	78	87	24	15	12 384	15 936	111
Median	\$196	\$158	\$185	\$203	\$206	\$217	\$221	\$240	\$256	\$283	...	...	\$170
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	954	807	77	12	30	28	—	—	—	—	3 719	4 187	594
\$100 to \$149	1 153	562	288	80	51	82	48	34	8	—	5 162	7 727	438
\$150 to \$199	2 342	722	616	227	209	193	188	151	24	12	8 111	10 596	700
\$200 to \$249	4 098	1 041	1 003	514	295	594	401	177	65	8	10 024	11 472	1 252
\$250 to \$299	4 426	737	932	494	216	935	577	385	124	26	13 079	14 393	970
\$300 to \$349	2 737	285	609	241	209	433	412	413	100	35	15 367	16 659	551
\$350 to \$399	1 365	192	229	106	77	232	199	181	95	54	16 622	18 451	336
\$400 to \$499	812	139	131	32	77	143	112	87	58	33	16 274	17 956	218
\$500 or more	127	14	6	1	—	25	14	30	23	14	26 458	32 729	19
No cash rent	656	124	163	43	33	89	78	87	24	15	12 384	15 936	111
Median	\$255	\$206	\$248	\$252	\$250	\$272	\$278	\$298	\$314	\$359	...	...	\$230
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	3 200	46	53	53	111	384	867	1 042	462	182	25 563	28 098	69
15 to 19 percent	2 944	94	82	175	281	1 117	793	374	28	—	18 956	18 689	87
20 to 24 percent	2 254	267	237	354	325	801	227	36	7	—	14 569	13 824	228
25 to 29 percent	1 710	230	319	547	272	64	64	6	—	—	11 399	11 324	221
30 to 34 percent	1 112	124	506	324	92	66	—	—	—	—	9 464	9 441	126
35 to 49 percent	2 276	366	1 550	252	83	25	—	—	—	—	7 242	7 407	624
50 percent or more	4 121	2 975	1 144	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 667	3 678	3 326
Not computed	1 053	521	163	43	33	89	78	87	24	15	5 139	9 912	508
Median	26.2	50+	42.5	27.5	22.9	19.2	15.7	12.9	10.0	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	28 933	1 200	2 873	4 752	5 150	4 370	5 385	2 723	1 743	737	356
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 881	231	344	262	304	260	279	103	59	39	317
2 persons -----	5 724	346	771	994	961	812	934	481	300	125	339
3 persons -----	5 775	205	537	1 008	1 068	856	1 110	576	297	118	354
4 persons -----	7 898	220	591	1 176	1 427	1 265	1 598	858	544	219	371
5 persons -----	4 591	141	387	783	777	693	907	467	290	146	365
6 persons -----	2 073	28	183	361	351	338	378	159	197	78	367
7 persons -----	608	19	24	117	173	70	119	44	40	2	342
8 or more persons -----	383	10	36	51	89	76	60	35	16	10	354
Median -----	3.64	2.61	3.10	3.60	3.67	3.70	3.73	3.73	3.90	3.89	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	23 630	701	2 041	3 769	4 158	3 618	4 657	2 417	1 622	647	366
15 to 24 years -----	1 115	47	106	148	261	202	258	63	22	8	349
25 to 34 years -----	7 815	144	479	1 104	1 496	1 100	1 739	998	586	169	381
35 to 44 years -----	7 202	169	539	1 046	1 108	1 217	1 474	774	570	305	380
45 to 64 years -----	6 820	248	789	1 328	1 140	1 044	1 135	558	427	151	346
65 years and over -----	678	93	128	143	153	55	51	24	17	14	291
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 906	191	243	282	363	289	302	134	61	41	333
15 to 24 years -----	222	29	16	34	58	29	39	11	—	6	328
25 to 34 years -----	688	21	71	126	139	118	87	86	28	12	345
35 to 44 years -----	445	21	47	84	83	71	98	18	13	10	342
45 to 64 years -----	447	107	67	34	73	62	60	19	12	13	311
65 years and over -----	104	13	42	4	10	9	18	—	8	—	246
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 397	308	589	701	629	463	426	172	60	49	308
15 to 24 years -----	185	5	21	78	27	30	16	8	—	—	293
25 to 34 years -----	1 024	54	146	237	211	167	137	44	22	6	318
35 to 44 years -----	910	75	140	170	180	155	118	56	11	5	319
45 to 64 years -----	1 084	113	233	192	193	103	136	62	27	25	301
65 years and over -----	194	61	49	24	18	8	19	2	—	13	237
Median age -----	38.6	46.6	43.2	39.6	37.7	38.8	37.1	36.4	38.2	38.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 614	81	142	338	403	331	845	611	554	309	467
1975 to 1978 -----	10 065	244	687	1 133	1 543	1 752	2 306	1 342	777	281	391
1970 to 1974 -----	7 153	243	642	1 346	1 654	1 191	1 326	446	216	89	341
1960 to 1969 -----	6 678	422	1 146	1 617	1 330	904	758	292	164	45	306
1959 or earlier -----	1 423	210	256	318	220	192	150	32	32	13	289
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	391	72	73	72	66	47	23	18	7	13	285
4 rooms -----	1 835	238	376	486	346	210	124	42	13	—	281
5 rooms -----	7 423	448	1 097	1 627	1 458	1 188	1 038	345	166	56	319
6 rooms -----	8 191	224	612	1 319	1 729	1 347	1 761	795	316	86	358
7 rooms -----	6 047	127	442	767	963	929	1 353	830	506	130	389
8 or more rooms -----	5 046	89	273	481	588	649	1 086	693	735	452	442
Median -----	6.1	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 201	43	47	116	182	333	823	725	673	259	508
1970 to 1974 -----	3 936	63	164	330	680	724	1 022	550	241	162	401
1960 to 1969 -----	7 674	170	550	1 379	1 414	1 175	1 627	749	423	187	364
1950 to 1959 -----	5 145	218	565	935	998	846	940	363	232	48	343
1940 to 1949 -----	2 977	228	496	679	641	454	306	74	71	28	307
1939 or earlier -----	6 000	478	1 051	1 313	1 235	838	667	262	103	53	306
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	431	164	103	81	73	10	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 144	483	824	939	570	216	105	7	—	—	264
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	5 416	347	1 011	1 488	1 377	787	328	51	22	5	295
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	5 449	109	657	1 122	1 318	1 074	997	151	18	3	332
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 448	48	182	683	875	922	1 173	437	116	12	374
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 560	18	39	279	565	781	1 057	557	237	27	410
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4 546	18	43	152	339	473	1 414	1 161	744	202	489
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 257	13	8	3	24	100	269	281	375	184	575
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	592	—	6	—	9	7	42	71	222	235	709
\$150,000 or more -----	90	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	9	69	750+
Median -----	\$40 100	\$18 600	\$23 800	\$29 000	\$33 700	\$40 900	\$50 700	\$62 300	\$72 700	\$93 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	10 253	733	1 626	2 372	2 046	1 422	1 314	412	230	98	310
15 to 19 percent -----	6 917	127	381	1 119	1 407	1 257	1 517	656	349	104	367
20 to 24 percent -----	4 562	93	191	456	716	757	1 120	629	459	141	406
25 to 29 percent -----	2 531	59	139	165	304	320	653	405	366	120	441
30 to 34 percent -----	1 398	39	70	124	180	193	361	251	113	67	425
35 percent or more -----	3 165	149	461	482	472	413	414	348	219	207	352
Not computed -----	107	—	5	34	25	8	6	22	7	—	329
Median -----	18.0	13.2	14.0	15.0	16.8	18.0	19.5	22.2	23.1	26.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	28 928	1 200	2 873	4 752	5 150	4 370	5 380	2 723	1 743	737	356
Steam or hot water system -----	3 013	80	193	423	472	459	677	314	299	96	387
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	23 157	749	2 183	3 782	4 216	3 566	4 404	2 211	1 415	631	359
Other built-in electric units -----	476	26	55	66	79	72	76	85	13	4	358
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	688	162	177	149	100	49	38	13	—	—	252
Other means -----	1 594	183	265	332	283	224	185	100	16	6	303
Air conditioning -----	8 685	362	783	1 262	1 469	1 177	1 676	882	687	387	370
Central system -----	2 648	26	138	129	300	267	612	423	439	314	477
1 or more individual room units -----	6 037	336	645	1 133	1 169	910	1 064	459	248	73	330
House heating fuel -----	28 928	1 200	2 873	4 752	5 150	4 370	5 380	2 723	1 743	737	356
Utility gas -----	23 168	1 004	2 379	3 878	4 194	3 337	4 175	2 130	1 448	623	352
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	805	13	89	101	127	82	197	116	58	22	394
Electricity -----	859	42	114	116	139	127	140	95	63	23	357
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 652	103	230	566	603	759	821	337	167	66	371
Other -----	444	38	61	91	87	65	47	45	7	3	318

Table A-6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	17 905	67	200	995	2 254	3 631	6 303	2 903	1 552	164
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	4 204	15	99	460	905	1 048	1 167	369	141	140
2 persons -----	7 327	28	47	374	892	1 606	2 693	1 110	577	163
3 persons -----	2 884	—	21	86	228	509	1 041	643	356	179
4 persons -----	1 660	—	13	21	109	247	645	396	219	183
5 persons -----	1 045	14	9	11	82	154	427	196	152	180
6 persons -----	436	—	2	12	30	37	184	126	45	187
7 persons -----	229	—	9	18	2	21	107	29	43	180
8 or more persons -----	120	—	—	13	6	9	39	34	19	191
Median -----	2 15	2 16	1 52	1 60	1 75	1 98	2 24	2 48	2 66	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	11 417	34	88	421	1 037	2 068	4 381	2 153	1 235	174
15 to 24 years -----	115	—	3	19	41	18	23	4	7	122
25 to 34 years -----	542	—	34	19	47	149	151	88	54	157
35 to 44 years -----	1 067	9	2	16	80	131	432	253	144	184
45 to 64 years -----	6 058	8	6	152	409	1 028	2 490	1 256	709	179
65 years and over -----	3 635	17	43	215	460	742	1 285	552	321	163
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 525	10	34	162	323	353	398	180	65	142
15 to 24 years -----	33	—	—	—	28	—	5	—	—	115
25 to 34 years -----	108	—	—	8	38	13	36	13	—	140
35 to 44 years -----	110	—	—	18	16	13	27	36	—	165
45 to 64 years -----	591	—	10	49	118	142	161	76	35	146
65 years and over -----	683	10	24	87	123	185	169	55	30	138
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 963	23	78	412	894	1 210	1 524	570	252	147
15 to 24 years -----	23	—	—	—	4	—	19	—	—	170
25 to 34 years -----	127	—	9	18	43	25	22	4	6	121
35 to 44 years -----	249	—	—	15	7	31	143	34	19	175
45 to 64 years -----	1 585	10	8	114	257	348	512	229	107	155
65 years and over -----	2 979	13	61	265	583	806	828	303	120	143
Median age -----	61.7	66.6	69.4	67.0	65.6	64.3	60.7	58.1	58.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	474	5	29	45	60	106	92	87	50	148
1975 to 1978 -----	1 453	6	17	95	167	258	484	210	216	169
1970 to 1974 -----	1 962	13	14	55	205	340	751	395	189	174
1960 to 1969 -----	4 834	16	42	184	527	833	1 756	941	535	173
1959 or earlier -----	9 182	27	98	616	1 295	2 094	3 220	1 270	562	157
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	204	13	15	36	41	46	31	11	11	123
4 rooms -----	2 294	11	69	300	439	688	647	113	27	137
5 rooms -----	5 948	18	77	330	821	1 348	2 229	868	257	159
6 rooms -----	5 071	15	24	209	572	956	1 918	913	464	170
7 rooms -----	2 670	5	12	87	256	423	896	662	329	181
8 or more rooms -----	1 718	5	3	33	125	170	582	336	464	195
Median -----	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	500	7	3	45	65	65	142	75	98	173
1970 to 1974 -----	838	1	22	17	50	93	288	242	125	191
1960 to 1969 -----	2 685	9	22	53	162	324	1 025	633	457	188
1950 to 1959 -----	4 443	15	38	142	342	717	1 789	965	435	177
1940 to 1949 -----	2 727	10	41	176	351	671	971	365	142	156
1939 or earlier -----	6 712	25	74	562	1 284	1 761	2 088	623	295	145
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	942	19	60	249	234	163	139	63	15	115
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 610	16	80	436	873	1 028	844	260	73	135
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 328	11	25	195	813	1 182	1 623	319	160	149
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 291	6	27	67	200	811	1 536	496	148	167
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 502	15	5	27	125	327	1 168	580	255	182
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 525	—	1	15	7	95	614	620	173	202
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 273	—	2	6	2	23	338	508	394	226
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	256	—	—	—	—	2	29	48	177	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	143	—	—	—	—	—	12	9	122	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	250+
Median -----	\$30 200	\$19 600	\$13 600	\$15 100	\$20 200	\$25 600	\$33 600	\$45 400	\$55 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	6 921	44	99	384	802	1 349	2 649	1 060	534	165
10 to 14 percent -----	3 623	1	12	183	373	673	1 225	812	344	173
15 to 19 percent -----	2 082	12	29	109	252	459	721	275	225	162
20 to 24 percent -----	1 301	6	22	73	208	282	422	182	106	157
25 to 29 percent -----	1 016	—	13	89	170	222	318	147	57	152
30 to 34 percent -----	651	—	—	70	105	157	164	110	45	149
35 percent or more -----	2 229	3	22	75	322	479	781	306	241	164
Not computed -----	82	1	3	12	22	10	23	11	—	132
Median -----	12.7	10—	10—	12.9	14.2	13.4	12.0	12.4	13.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	17 905	67	200	995	2 254	3 631	6 303	2 903	1 552	164
Steam or hot water system -----	2 350	—	9	74	152	343	844	548	380	185
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	12 911	30	103	492	1 542	2 664	4 862	2 110	1 104	167
Other built-in electric units -----	159	10	6	16	17	10	46	40	14	172
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	629	9	33	98	160	149	130	25	25	127
Other means -----	1 856	18	49	315	383	465	421	180	25	134
Air conditioning -----	5 593	22	68	215	634	1 078	1 837	1 057	682	171
Central system -----	1 718	7	11	41	97	209	574	409	370	193
1 or more individual room units -----	3 875	15	57	174	537	869	1 263	648	312	161
House heating fuel -----	17 905	67	200	995	2 254	3 631	6 303	2 903	1 552	164
Utility gas -----	14 417	44	160	867	1 913	2 969	5 136	2 281	1 047	162
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	353	—	—	9	36	56	145	55	51	176
Electricity -----	300	12	24	30	44	25	76	61	38	160
Fuel oil, kerosene etc -----	2 573	—	—	76	205	489	895	499	409	179
Other -----	262	10	16	13	56	92	51	17	7	135

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[0 to are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 or more persons

Median

Total persons

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached

2

3 and 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

Air conditioning

Central system

1 or more individual room units

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

Owner-occupied housing units

Total

1975 to
March 19801970 to
19741960 to
19691940 to
19591939 or
earlier

Renter-occupied housing units

Total

1975 to
March 19801970 to
19741960 to
19691940 to
19591939 or
earlier

56 446	5 117	6 399	11 829	17 121	15 980	19 670	2 074	3 609	3 783	4 771	5 433
41 618	4 259	5 145	9 438	12 336	10 440	6 026	632	1 122	1 150	1 415	1 707
1 530	268	216	181	396	469	1 441	185	232	240	360	424
9 508	1 676	1 682	1 715	2 358	2 077	2 229	210	386	392	654	587
9 512	1 197	1 602	2 920	2 051	1 742	732	52	153	127	124	276
15 592	932	1 425	3 805	5 591	3 839	1 038	102	218	224	188	306
5 476	186	220	817	1 940	2 313	586	83	133	167	89	114
4 589	379	424	693	1 488	1 605	4 271	435	850	631	983	1 372
383	74	52	53	105	99	1 021	94	179	130	290	328
1 022	158	152	179	319	214	1 506	199	385	208	364	350
719	84	106	178	181	170	625	53	109	121	132	210
1 386	44	87	199	495	561	742	50	113	102	124	353
1 079	19	27	84	388	561	377	39	64	70	73	131
10 239	479	830	1 698	3 297	3 935	9 373	1 007	1 637	2 002	2 373	2 354
263	43	41	34	113	32	2 192	204	376	313	712	587
1 401	113	258	285	433	312	2 907	289	485	556	830	747
1 409	117	218	323	399	352	1 084	90	201	181	257	355
3 256	157	213	605	1 116	1 165	1 400	165	201	272	375	387
3 910	49	100	451	1 236	2 074	1 790	259	374	680	199	278
47.4	36.2	38.4	45.2	51.9	55.2	32.0	31.7	32.6	36.0	29.2	32.7
5 276	1 692	657	696	1 174	1 057	9 333	1 527	1 845	1 520	2 318	2 123
13 709	3 425	1 783	2 570	3 331	2 600	6 644	547	1 229	1 454	1 616	1 798
10 892	—	3 959	2 177	2 586	2 170	2 150	—	535	528	374	713
13 237	—	—	6 386	3 643	3 208	903	—	—	281	267	355
13 332	—	—	—	6 387	6 945	640	—	—	—	196	444
29	7	—	—	13	9	288	46	25	68	59	90
133	18	19	32	44	20	1 271	153	235	397	195	291
794	73	80	169	236	236	3 640	433	679	545	818	1 165
5 914	539	782	1 005	2 312	1 276	5 726	868	1 109	1 341	1 224	1 184
15 838	1 163	1 795	3 624	5 733	3 523	4 682	426	1 116	876	1 200	1 064
15 377	1 322	1 601	3 262	4 966	4 226	2 422	98	328	330	848	818
18 361	1 995	2 122	3 737	3 817	6 690	1 641	50	117	226	427	821
5.9	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.5
56 117	5 104	6 382	11 798	17 033	15 800	19 369	2 066	3 583	3 758	4 692	5 270
32 425	2 647	2 952	5 941	10 161	10 724	12 208	1 439	2 504	2 488	2 582	3 195
22 021	2 374	3 219	5 225	6 403	4 800	6 396	586	970	1 116	1 889	1 835
1 443	73	183	541	409	237	524	26	77	121	149	151
228	10	28	91	60	39	241	15	32	33	72	89
329	13	17	31	88	180	301	8	26	25	79	163
237	—	2	12	70	153	150	3	13	17	23	94
70	13	1	17	15	24	134	—	13	6	48	67
17	—	14	2	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	2
5	—	—	—	3	2	15	5	—	2	8	—
7 707	411	541	1 083	2 534	3 138	7 179	868	1 489	1 585	1 319	1 918
16 207	1 251	1 345	2 900	5 546	5 165	5 511	667	1 083	1 012	1 307	1 442
10 295	1 006	1 137	2 119	3 418	2 615	2 947	305	474	496	861	811
11 198	1 445	1 840	2 719	2 872	2 322	2 068	176	296	337	652	607
6 447	658	982	1 781	1 618	1 408	1 110	40	197	208	358	307
4 592	346	554	1 227	1 133	1 332	855	18	70	145	274	348
2.92	3.39	3.60	3.41	2.64	2.44	1.98	1.75	1.79	1.80	2.32	2.05
178 402	17 249	22 600	41 163	50 844	46 546	46 591	4 029	7 686	8 382	12 781	13 713
52 933	4 326	5 433	11 217	16 738	15 219	7 409	306	664	1 123	2 726	2 590
922	74	29	86	169	564	3 340	327	259	427	958	1 369
210	4	12	13	59	122	2 206	205	219	390	567	825
186	—	16	43	73	54	2 263	408	773	427	265	390
215	92	65	33	21	4	2 897	439	1 263	841	186	168
18	—	6	6	3	3	1 205	311	289	465	57	83
1 962	621	838	431	58	14	350	78	142	110	12	8
56 438	5 117	6 396	11 824	17 121	15 980	19 649	2 074	3 604	3 779	4 763	5 429
6 517	310	356	1 857	1 802	2 192	3 264	139	416	861	738	1 110
42 669	4 260	5 370	9 000	13 118	10 921	11 678	1 716	2 502	2 204	2 544	2 712
949	226	260	196	191	76	1 352	128	468	315	265	176
1 577	39	61	115	634	728	883	48	62	100	373	300
4 726	282	349	656	1 376	2 063	2 472	43	156	299	843	1 131
16 986	1 502	1 962	3 554	5 642	4 326	7 093	1 320	2 470	1 707	812	784
5 281	925	936	1 407	1 417	596	3 553	987	1 655	1 663	156	92
11 705	577	1 026	2 147	4 225	3 730	3 540	333	815	1 044	656	692
56 438	5 117	6 396	11 824	17 121	15 980	19 649	2 074	3 604	3 779	4 763	5 429
42 636	3 395	4 511	9 374	13 082	12 274	15 279	1 685	2 630	2 807	3 820	4 337
2 131	553	419	403	360	396	288	30	52	62	64	80
1 610	364	381	342	328	195	2 551	325	818	666	423	319
8 885	650	904	1 514	3 056	2 761	1 383	29	102	234	429	589
1 176	155	181	191	295	354	1 48	5	2	10	27	104
3 928	185	381	638	1 392	1 332	5 467	402	669	1 060	1 707	1 629
7.0	3.6	6.0	5.4	8.1	8.3	27.8	19.4	18.5	28.0	35.8	30.0
4 300	184	311	683	1 431	1 691	4 846	429	636	1 019	1 356	1 406
6 225	309	431	772	2 073	2 640	4 264	423	691	660	1 087	1 403
2 937	177	273	537	885	1 065	1 843	175	333	319	513	505
2 830	182	244	422	976	1 006	1 274	159	236	245	337	297
7 145	574	703	1 276	2 224	2 368	2 903	307	646	572	598	780
8 739	859	1 072	1 685	2 709	2 414	2 120	259	407	470	463	521
13 368	1 554	1 873	3 248	3 814	2 879	1 629	224	430	320	295	360
7 675	841	1 083	2 166	2 176	1 409	572	69	164	139	77	123
3 227	437	409	1 040	833	508	219	29	66	39	45	40
\$22 542	\$26 461	\$25 756	\$26 477	\$21 629	\$18 268	\$10 983	\$12 657	\$14 031	\$11 665	\$9 657	\$9 629
\$24 399	\$28 555	\$27 212	\$28 346	\$23 365	\$20 129	\$13 369	\$14 603	\$15 763	\$13 813	\$11 914	\$12 277

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	56 446	52 933	1 551	1 962	19 670	7 409	3 340	2 206	2 263	2 897	1 205	350
Condominium housing units	154	12	142	—	259	55	28	32	106	27	11	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	41 618	39 649	823	1 146	6 026	3 112	977	443	497	727	117	153
15 to 24 years	1 530	1 285	32	213	1 441	651	258	167	147	157	13	48
25 to 34 years	9 508	9 053	124	331	2 229	1 305	426	153	123	182	14	26
35 to 44 years	9 512	9 272	113	127	732	416	90	47	79	70	7	23
45 to 64 years	15 592	14 883	415	294	1 038	573	139	58	65	164	6	33
65 years and over	5 476	5 156	139	181	586	167	64	18	83	154	77	23
Male householder, no wife present	4 589	4 012	268	309	4 271	1 364	646	588	680	745	187	61
15 to 24 years	383	281	33	69	1 021	314	169	158	181	171	7	21
25 to 34 years	1 022	868	64	90	1 506	484	201	210	236	310	53	12
35 to 44 years	719	643	33	43	625	166	155	89	96	90	14	15
45 to 64 years	1 386	1 231	89	66	742	259	94	121	122	114	19	13
65 years and over	1 079	989	49	41	377	141	27	10	45	60	94	—
Female householder, no husband present	10 239	9 272	460	507	9 373	2 933	1 717	1 175	1 086	1 425	901	136
15 to 24 years	263	214	5	44	2 192	740	507	299	281	308	30	27
25 to 34 years	1 401	1 197	84	120	2 907	1 099	614	331	344	380	112	27
35 to 44 years	1 409	1 250	68	91	1 084	417	206	163	134	127	16	21
45 to 64 years	3 256	2 957	142	157	1 400	420	246	218	188	171	104	53
65 years and over	3 910	3 654	161	95	1 790	257	144	164	139	439	639	—
Median age	47.4	47.5	53.1	39.4	32.0	31.0	29.7	30.1	31.2	34.0	71.2	38.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 276	4 496	205	575	9 333	3 248	1 646	1 133	1 156	1 489	457	204
1975 to 1978	13 709	12 510	418	781	6 644	2 578	1 149	753	725	888	461	90
1970 to 1974	10 892	10 170	247	475	2 150	670	340	240	247	400	217	36
1960 to 1969	13 237	12 834	280	123	903	479	121	42	103	92	56	10
1959 or earlier	13 332	12 923	401	8	640	434	84	38	32	28	14	10
ROOMS												
1 room	29	17	5	7	288	35	12	47	66	43	82	3
2 rooms	133	100	21	12	1 271	160	133	106	224	243	387	18
3 rooms	794	611	75	108	3 640	589	570	727	514	805	430	5
4 rooms	5 914	4 632	339	943	5 726	1 452	1 232	914	842	826	249	211
5 rooms	15 838	14 825	394	619	4 682	2 154	863	306	479	740	51	89
6 rooms	15 377	14 845	350	182	2 422	1 600	443	61	97	199	—	22
7 or more rooms	18 361	17 903	367	91	1 641	1 419	87	45	41	41	6	2
Median	5.9	5.9	5.4	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.9	2.8	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	56 117	52 682	1 488	1 947	19 369	7 338	3 276	2 142	2 217	2 866	1 191	339
0.50 or less	32 425	30 196	984	1 245	12 208	3 863	1 659	1 394	1 547	2 306	1 018	221
0.51 to 1.00	22 021	20 922	460	639	6 396	3 001	1 294	669	619	536	169	108
1.01 to 1.50	1 443	1 347	44	52	524	327	78	64	21	24	4	6
1.51 or more	228	217	—	11	241	147	45	15	30	—	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	329	251	63	15	301	71	64	64	46	31	14	11
0.50 or less	237	174	54	9	150	39	41	39	13	—	7	11
0.51 to 1.00	70	59	7	4	134	32	19	17	33	26	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	17	13	2	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5	5	—	—	15	—	2	8	—	5	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	56	34	14	8	625	58	51	76	140	156	136	8
1	1 338	1 039	208	91	5 533	838	895	1 005	777	1 168	833	17
2	14 004	12 032	630	1 342	8 839	3 036	1 895	947	1 140	1 347	227	247
3	30 547	29 562	468	517	3 679	2 577	447	176	166	226	9	78
4	8 886	8 717	165	4	758	683	48	2	25	—	—	—
5 or more	1 615	1 549	66	—	236	217	4	—	15	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 300	3 935	168	197	4 846	1 620	862	609	462	440	760	93
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 225	5 584	209	432	4 264	1 733	670	449	568	564	200	80
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 937	2 665	119	153	1 843	631	340	227	260	295	73	17
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 830	2 582	77	171	1 274	413	263	137	87	295	39	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 145	6 599	209	337	2 903	1 124	450	369	327	531	66	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 739	8 153	262	324	2 120	842	467	250	188	326	27	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 368	12 806	287	275	1 629	670	208	126	268	272	29	56
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 675	7 494	130	51	572	261	58	30	66	139	11	7
\$50,000 or more	3 227	3 115	90	22	219	115	22	9	37	35	—	1
Median	\$22 542	\$22 961	\$19 847	\$15 370	\$10 983	\$11 393	\$11 015	\$10 496	\$10 976	\$13 767	\$4 348	\$10 294
Mean	\$24 399	\$24 760	\$21 356	\$17 087	\$13 369	\$14 086	\$12 669	\$12 115	\$14 087	\$15 568	\$6 731	\$12 787
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	56 438	52 925	1 551	1 962	19 649	7 409	3 336	2 198	2 263	2 893	1 200	350
Steam or hot water system	6 517	6 278	237	2	3 264	763	408	646	414	480	545	8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	42 669	40 070	903	1 696	11 678	4 415	2 111	1 074	1 317	1 951	513	297
Other built-in electric units	949	729	175	45	1 352	312	82	114	326	400	118	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 577	1 483	27	67	883	524	180	71	78	14	14	2
Other means	4 726	4 365	209	152	2 472	1 395	555	293	128	48	10	43
Air conditioning	16 986	15 595	595	796	7 093	1 415	584	677	1 397	2 410	543	67
Central system	5 281	4 740	252	289	3 553	434	141	199	931	1 472	355	21
Vehicles available	53 865	50 551	1 453	1 861	15 353	5 949	2 566	1 640	1 788	2 558	631	321
1	16 926	15 330	595	1 001	9 906	3 378	1 595	1 216	1 218	1 698	586	215
2 or more	36 939	35 221	858	860	5 447	2 571	871	424	570	860	45	106
House heating fuel	56 438	52 925	1 551	1 962	19 649	7 409	3 336	2 198	2 263	2 893	1 200	350
Utility gas	42 636	40 105	1 156	1 375	15 279	5 599	2 870	1 904	1 696	2 123	893	194
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 131	1 846	30	255	288	141	48	12	9	32	—	46
Electricity	1 610	1 328	207	75	2 551	572	293	210	500	682	292	2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 885	8 526	117	242	1 383	1 005	118	62	53	23	15	107
Other	1 176	1 120	41	15	148	92	7	10	5	33	—	1
Water heating fuel	56 317	52 824	1 532	1 961	19 601	7 365	3 340	2 198	2 246	2 897	1 205	350
Utility gas	39 142	36 984	1 125	1 033	14 200	5 297	2 811	1 761	1 516	1 897	787	131
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 948	1 751	43	154	573	286	93	54	53	32	28	27
Electricity	14 789	13 670	349	770	4 688	1 709	429	355	654	959	390	192
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	397	382	11	4	113	65	7	16	23	2	—	—
Other	41	37	—	—	27	8	—	12	—	7	—	—
Family householder	47 888	45 362	1 125	1 401	11 221	5 580	2 077	1 024	1 018	1 107	175	240
With own children under 18 years	26 617	25 344	515	758	7 443	4 036	1 453	692	587	455	62	158
With own children under 6 years	10 103	9 501	161	441	4 612	2 412	950	540	325	273	36	76
Female householder, no husband present	4 926	4 487	217	222	4 608	2 139	1 023	539	441	336	47	83
With own children under 18 years	2 870	2 592	119	159	4 003	1 900	893	460	384	249	41	76
With own children under 6 years	683	597	29	57	2 327	1 084	548	340	182	127	22	24
Nonfamily householder	8 558	7 571	426	561	8 449	1 829	1 263	1 182	1 245	1 790	1 030	110
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 928	3 550	175	203	5 467	2 355	1 020	634	491	382	495	90
Percent below poverty level	7.0	6.7	11.3	10.3	27.8	31.8	30.5	28.7	21.7	13.2	41.1	25.7

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	56 446	7 707	16 207	10 295	11 198	6 447	2 960	1 064	568	2.92	178 402
Nonrelatives present	1 748	—	641	385	248	202	126	118	28	3.11	6 363
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	956	360	301	123	72	61	29	10	—	1.89	2 232
4 rooms	5 914	1 853	2 389	864	571	152	53	15	17	1.96	12 979
5 rooms	15 838	2 551	5 369	2 891	2 860	1 427	503	197	40	2.50	44 845
6 rooms	15 377	1 736	4 408	2 989	3 261	1 843	793	217	130	3.02	49 350
7 rooms	10 093	766	2 261	1 979	2 417	1 604	678	289	99	3.52	35 969
8 or more rooms	8 268	441	1 479	1 449	2 017	1 360	904	336	282	3.88	33 027
Median	5.9	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	56 117	7 589	16 086	10 275	11 163	6 445	2 945	1 048	566	2.93	177 537
1.00 or less	54 446	7 589	16 079	10 254	11 102	6 233	2 362	615	212	2.85	166 549
1.01 to 1.50	1 443	—	—	13	55	151	554	408	262	6.41	9 412
1.51 or more	228	—	7	8	6	61	29	25	92	6.62	1 576
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	329	118	121	20	35	2	15	16	2	1.88	865
1.00 or less	307	118	121	20	24	1	13	10	—	1.79	721
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	8	1	2	6	—	5.00	106
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	4.33	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	52 933	6 877	14 940	9 747	10 696	6 254	2 852	1 020	547	2.98	168 333
2 or more	1 551	358	480	255	231	92	77	40	18	2.37	5 144
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 962	472	787	293	271	101	31	4	3	2.15	4 925
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	46 838	6 085	13 051	8 659	9 558	5 636	2 509	837	503	2.99	148 217
Less than \$10,000	1 373	421	340	184	227	119	27	31	24	2.28	3 852
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 754	1 547	2 057	1 055	841	662	333	154	105	2.39	18 564
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9 744	1 694	2 816	1 834	1 531	981	547	227	112	2.70	29 506
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8 740	1 021	2 667	1 634	1 770	998	385	139	126	2.92	27 337
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 950	617	1 971	1 385	1 577	918	343	108	31	3.14	21 929
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 085	350	1 292	989	1 426	633	298	40	57	3.41	17 667
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 819	344	1 387	1 184	1 538	880	361	91	34	3.50	20 386
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 513	38	330	259	442	267	128	34	7	3.77	5 694
\$100,000 to \$149,999	735	42	165	114	175	144	75	13	7	3.77	2 710
\$150,000 or more	125	11	18	21	29	34	12	—	—	3.93	572
Median	\$36 100	\$26 100	\$34 400	\$37 600	\$42 500	\$40 600	\$39 000	\$30 300	\$30 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	56 446	7 707	16 207	10 295	11 198	6 447	2 960	1 064	568	2.92	178 402
Median income	\$22 542	\$8 384	\$19 104	\$25 133	\$27 021	\$27 247	\$29 167	\$30 116	\$27 209	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.4	26.4	15.5	15.1	16.5	14.9	14.4	13.4	14.5	...	...
With a mortgage	18.0	25.0	18.4	18.1	17.9	16.6	15.6	15.3	17.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.7	12.7	13.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 928	1 312	804	522	541	388	199	73	89	2.31	...
Median income	\$3 336	\$2 526	\$3 228	\$3 722	\$4 255	\$5 115	\$5 580	\$6 150	\$9 650	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.3	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	39.9	50+	28.3	21.7	50+	28.1	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	19 670	7 179	5 511	2 947	2 068	1 110	526	200	129	1.98	46 591
Nonrelatives present	1 884	—	1 057	371	215	140	50	29	22	2.39	5 417
ROOMS											
1 room	288	257	9	14	8	—	—	—	—	1.06	370
2 rooms	1 271	1 025	153	25	27	31	—	10	—	1.12	1 747
3 rooms	3 640	2 431	827	221	60	54	23	14	10	1.25	5 563
4 rooms	5 726	2 032	2 077	968	422	143	44	26	14	1.90	11 939
5 rooms	4 682	981	1 444	1 007	677	404	121	32	16	2.44	12 739
6 rooms	2 422	272	718	406	520	254	173	28	51	3.04	7 981
7 or more rooms	1 641	181	283	306	354	224	165	90	38	3.64	6 252
Median	4.3	3.4	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 369	7 005	5 425	2 941	2 051	1 106	514	200	127	1.99	45 995
1.00 or less	18 604	7 005	5 425	2 906	1 958	880	326	90	14	1.92	41 437
1.01 to 1.50	524	—	—	25	60	141	165	60	73	5.72	3 133
1.51 or more	241	—	—	10	33	85	23	50	40	5.41	1 425
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	301	174	86	6	17	4	12	—	2	1.36	596
1.00 or less	284	174	77	2	15	2	12	—	2	1.32	530
1.01 to 1.50	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.00	8
1.51 or more	15	—	9	4	2	—	—	—	—	2.33	58
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 409	1 395	2 023	1 399	1 233	726	376	172	85	2.70	22 433
2	3 340	1 031	1 010	601	375	191	82	14	36	2.13	8 256
3 and 4	2 206	1 033	638	272	142	74	44	—	3	1.61	4 355
5 to 9	2 263	1 056	663	350	106	65	13	5	5	1.61	4 423
10 to 49	2 897	1 563	906	217	157	39	10	5	—	1.43	4 885
50 or more	1 205	1 020	118	41	22	4	—	—	—	1.09	1 509
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	350	81	153	67	33	11	1	4	—	2.11	730
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 670	6 922	5 211	2 785	1 957	1 033	462	180	120	1.96	43 832
Less than \$100	954	846	61	29	9	9	—	—	—	1.06	1 132
\$100 to \$149	1 153	724	237	91	72	29	—	—	—	1.30	1 996
\$150 to \$199	2 342	1 230	671	204	140	62	18	9	8	1.45	4 252
\$200 to \$249	4 098	1 585	1 178	760	256	198	78	24	19	1.89	8 965
\$250 to \$299	4 426	1 547	1 299	690	506	277	82	25	—	2.01	10 162
\$300 to \$349	2 737	522	907	531	445	172	103	38	19	2.43	7 583
\$350 to \$399	1 365	189	396	262	245	121	71	42	39	2.87	4 385
\$400 to \$499	812	77	224	138	176	83	56	28	30	3.26	2 946
\$500 or more	127	5	34	25	12	16	14	5	5	3.48	597
No cash rent	656	197	204	55	96	66	38	—	—	2.14	1 814
Median	\$255	\$221	\$265	\$271	\$295	\$280	\$317	\$342	\$368	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	19 670	7 179	5 511	2 947	2 068	1 110	526	200	129	1.98	46 591
Median income	\$10 983	\$7 909	\$14 940	\$12 238	\$12 664	\$9 888	\$9 722	\$14 130	\$15 625	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.2	27.0	22.4	26.6	28.2	32.1	34.4	33.1	28.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 467	1 815	1 194	866	675	507	278	85	47	2.27	...
Median income	\$3 494	\$2 647	\$3 137	\$3 848	\$5 409	\$5 622	\$5 951	\$7 639	\$7 740	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over			
Total		1 530	9 508	9 512	15 592	5 476	383	1 022	719	1 386	1 079	263	1 401	1 409	3 256	3 910	47.4							
Owner-occupied housing units																								
PERSONS IN UNIT																								
1 person	684	1 582	485	5 947	4 384	206	664	401	763	751	73	248	198	1 367	3 036	64.6								
2 persons	2 060	3 353	2 707	2 707	1 555	128	152	121	304	200	98	328	239	885	660	58.9								
3 persons	210	3 353	2 707	2 707	1 555	40	95	75	105	100	75	365	239	885	660	58.9								
4 persons	33	669	2 520	1 554	70	5	36	22	74	17	4	200	281	474	118	46.6								
5 persons	33	669	2 520	1 554	70	4	36	22	74	17	4	185	97	115	42	39.2								
6 or more persons	24	342	1 984	1 465	80	143	11	10	35	14	9	284	211	139	8	42.7								
Median	2.92	3.80	4.42	2.97	2.12	1.43	1.27	1.40	1.41	1.22	2.10	2.84	3.20	1.79	1.14	...								
Total persons	178 402	35 621	43 610	52 127	12 593	629	1 823	1 414	2 648	1 580	550	4 089	4 862	7 374	5 188	...								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																								
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 516	9 494	9 498	15 514	5 450	379	1 016	719	1 362	1 029	258	1 395	1 405	3 223	3 859	47.3								
1.01 or more persons per room	11	312	642	463	51	6	4	4	10	10	—	43	69	51	5	41.6								
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	14	14	78	26	4	6	—	24	50	5	6	4	33	51	62.1								
1.01 or more persons per room	—	2	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.3								
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																								
Specified owner-occupied housing units																								
With a mortgage	1 220	8 357	8 269	12 878	4 313	255	796	555	1 038	787	208	1 151	1 159	2 669	3 173	46.7								
Less than 10 percent	1 115	7 815	7 202	6 820	678	222	688	445	447	104	185	1 024	910	1 084	194	38.6								
10 to 14 percent	264	1 962	3 264	1 611	161	59	159	141	197	21	39	142	147	181	14	42.1								
15 to 19 percent	248	2 399	1 796	1 517	99	17	136	131	87	10	7	122	141	181	13	37.4								
20 to 24 percent	216	1 631	1 010	753	99	38	161	63	56	10	—	143	179	159	14	35.4								
25 to 29 percent	186	893	486	320	91	36	94	50	91	9	29	97	93	145	2	34.4								
30 to 34 percent	139	454	244	173	25	20	58	37	29	11	13	108	86	84	13	35.1								
35 percent or more	142	460	389	521	187	52	80	23	187	46	90	376	258	325	138	39.7								
Not computed	6	16	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	36	6	9	—	32.1								
Median	21.3	19.0	15.9	14.7	23.2	24.6	21.5	18.1	16.5	32.3	41.1	29.5	24.6	25.6	50.4	...								
Not mortgaged																								
Less than 10 percent	115	542	1 067	6 058	3 635	33	108	110	591	683	23	127	249	1 585	2 979	61.7								
10 to 14 percent	67	255	686	3 705	809	28	66	56	74	117	12	52	53	393	320	56.0								
15 to 19 percent	23	158	230	1 262	194	—	27	28	74	77	—	317	360	317	370	60.8								
20 to 24 percent	18	61	38	507	805	—	—	4	62	103	4	4	26	154	296	66.9								
25 to 29 percent	7	13	37	188	384	—	15	10	36	120	—	18	24	105	344	69.7								
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	114	316	—	—	2	27	49	—	8	9	89	383	69.9								
35 percent or more	—	7	7	222	15	—	—	—	58	147	—	13	61	387	293	70.4								
Not computed	—	48	35	234	—	5	—	10	—	9	7	8	—	8	24	66.8								
Median	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	15.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	21.7	14.8	11.6	15.9	16.2	27.6	...								
Renter-occupied housing units																								
PERSONS IN UNIT																								
1 person	717	528	195	531	—	585	1 044	456	541	322	640	890	285	757	1 659	40.2								
2 persons	2 060	3 353	2 707	2 707	1 555	329	276	90	124	38	813	652	224	315	122	29.2								
3 persons	408	641	128	187	57	43	98	48	49	9	428	523	189	167	5	28.5								
4 persons	176	614	154	113	17	47	39	19	17	1	186	421	171	94	2	30.5								
5 persons	85	307	115	84	9	6	21	17	11	—	102	256	93	14	—	36.1								
6 or more persons	25	139	140	123	—	11	28	6	165	1	23	165	122	53	2	...								
Median	2.46	3.41	3.78	2.48	2.06	1.37	1.22	1.19	1.11	1.09	2.06	2.36	2.67	1.42	1.04	...								
Total persons	46 591	8 007	2 792	3 443	1 305	1 725	2 257	922	1 020	485	5 004	7 608	3 296	2 731	2 016	...								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																								
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 435	2 203	729	1 018	586	1 013	1 434	614	718	356	2 160	2 892	1 076	1 369	1 766	32.0								
1.01 or more persons per room	69	162	75	79	—	16	15	—	—	—	83	120	114	32	—	31.6								
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	26	3	20	—	8	72	11	24	21	32	15	8	31	24	22.2								
1.01 or more persons per room	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...								
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																								
Specified renter-occupied housing units																								
Less than 15 percent	1 313	2 065	688	968	544	968	1 429	605	701	354	2 146	2 809	1 023	1 359	1 698	31.9								
15 to 19 percent	258	457	244	293	82	199	396	238	224	35	188	230	110	175	85	33.2								
20 to 24 percent	351	465	146	202	68	178	374	88	96	34	174	379	110	154	111	29.8								
25 to 29 percent	203	275	91	81	16	142	130	57	71	51	137	400	116	187	267	32.1								
30 to 34 percent	145	244	60	41	90	111	97	34	27	33	151	226	67	94	250	32.3								
35 to 39 percent	99	109	10	42	79	70	45	28	15	15	151	151	51	123	98	31.4								
40 to 49 percent	115	167	44	90	67	67	156	59	80	61	255	385	176	197	357	34.9								
50 percent or more	115	231	56	74	65	143	148	56	172	76	983	950	172	372	295	29.8								
Not computed	17	117	37	145	47	58	83	45	16	76	103	88	78	57	135	39.3								
Median	26.2	20.9	17.8	17.9	27.9	22.7	18.7	17.4	21.6	31.4	48.2	34.2	34.9	31.7	33.5	...								

Table A—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	7 707	2 785	206	664	401	763	751	4 922	73	248	198	1 367	3 036
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 589	2 726	202	660	401	751	712	4 863	68	248	198	1 351	2 998
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	118	59	4	4	—	12	39	59	5	—	—	16	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	6 877	2 420	167	547	352	671	683	4 457	48	189	146	1 240	2 834
2 or more	358	141	12	40	16	39	34	217	5	34	14	46	118
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	472	224	27	77	33	53	34	248	20	25	38	81	84
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 420	457	2	47	22	90	296	1 963	11	37	18	511	1 386
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 029	553	32	28	12	186	295	1 476	15	21	19	319	1 102
\$10,000 to \$12,499	628	227	44	44	20	51	68	401	8	12	30	139	212
\$12,500 to \$14,999	455	186	17	74	28	32	35	269	—	31	44	87	107
\$15,000 to \$19,999	899	499	52	203	89	138	17	400	32	87	42	122	117
\$20,000 to \$24,999	642	389	35	95	123	121	15	253	7	40	34	135	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999	467	334	22	133	79	100	—	133	—	20	5	43	65
\$35,000 to \$49,999	135	108	2	35	26	31	14	27	—	—	6	11	10
\$50,000 or more	32	32	—	5	2	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 384	\$14 590	\$16 053	\$18 545	\$21 190	\$15 781	\$6 483	\$6 393	\$15 313	\$16 554	\$14 318	\$7 493	\$5 475
Mean	\$11 066	\$15 596	\$16 097	\$19 399	\$20 797	\$16 572	\$8 326	\$8 502	\$12 653	\$14 921	\$14 588	\$9 490	\$7 037
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 085	2 079	141	508	302	563	565	4 006	48	182	142	1 149	2 485
With a mortgage	1 881	1 133	135	461	256	235	46	748	41	141	97	345	124
Less than \$200	231	133	29	17	7	80	—	98	5	20	6	32	35
\$200 to \$249	344	159	10	54	17	46	32	185	—	7	14	115	49
\$250 to \$299	262	164	13	101	48	—	2	98	11	21	23	37	6
\$300 to \$349	304	202	19	88	63	27	5	102	—	27	16	54	5
\$350 to \$399	260	172	24	73	46	29	—	88	12	24	15	37	—
\$400 to \$499	279	179	34	50	55	33	7	100	5	23	23	35	14
\$500 to \$599	103	77	—	58	7	12	—	26	8	6	—	10	2
\$600 to \$749	59	29	—	8	13	8	—	30	—	13	—	17	—
\$750 or more	39	18	6	12	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	8	13
Median	\$317	\$327	\$341	\$333	\$344	\$241	\$236	\$296	\$369	\$342	\$317	\$284	\$228
Not mortgaged	4 204	946	6	47	46	328	519	3 258	7	41	45	804	2 361
Less than \$50	15	10	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	3	2
\$50 to \$74	99	30	—	—	—	6	24	—	—	—	—	8	61
\$75 to \$99	460	120	—	6	11	26	77	340	—	18	9	71	242
\$100 to \$124	905	199	6	10	9	85	89	706	—	23	—	188	495
\$125 to \$149	1 048	234	—	2	8	85	139	814	—	—	7	176	631
\$150 to \$199	1 167	237	—	29	14	59	135	930	7	—	22	280	621
\$200 to \$249	369	97	—	—	4	54	39	272	—	—	—	55	217
\$250 or more	141	19	—	—	—	13	6	122	—	—	7	23	92
Median	\$140	\$137	\$113	\$159	\$134	\$139	\$136	\$141	\$175	\$103	\$165	\$144	\$140
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	26.4	21.4	26.6	22.5	18.5	15.4	24.4	29.8	30.0	22.1	22.6	29.4	31.1
With a mortgage	25.0	22.7	27.1	23.3	20.1	19.3	50+	32.6	33.5	23.8	23.1	34.0	50+
Not mortgaged	27.1	19.2	10—	10—	10—	12.8	24.0	29.4	12.5	10—	13.8	26.7	30.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 312	254	—	47	16	60	131	1 058	11	37	18	407	585
Percent below poverty level	17.0	9.1	—	7.1	4.0	7.9	17.4	21.5	15.1	14.9	9.1	29.8	19.3
Renter-occupied housing units	7 179	2 948	585	1 044	456	541	322	4 231	640	890	285	757	1 659
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 005	2 822	585	972	445	517	303	4 183	633	881	279	751	1 639
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	174	126	—	72	11	24	19	48	7	9	6	6	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 395	749	162	262	90	143	92	646	95	182	53	131	185
2	1 031	471	100	148	131	65	27	560	126	150	75	89	120
3 and 4	1 033	441	94	156	66	115	10	592	90	115	75	157	155
5 to 9	1 056	501	111	182	62	107	39	555	152	124	36	114	129
10 to 49	1 563	578	107	242	84	85	60	985	149	241	33	135	427
50 or more	1 020	171	7	43	14	13	94	849	17	78	11	104	639
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	81	37	4	11	9	13	—	44	11	—	2	27	4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 566	763	133	178	65	185	202	1 803	200	115	72	318	1 098
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 538	468	121	137	60	77	73	1 070	242	222	69	154	383
\$10,000 to \$12,499	787	351	86	158	54	36	17	436	97	158	42	57	82
\$12,500 to \$14,999	514	228	63	103	32	30	—	286	34	116	27	62	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999	869	505	104	232	66	93	10	364	54	166	42	81	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	518	343	59	135	108	33	8	175	5	95	25	34	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	270	201	19	76	48	52	6	69	8	18	8	29	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	76	55	—	25	15	15	—	21	—	—	—	15	—
\$50,000 or more	41	34	—	8	20	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$7 909	\$11 731	\$11 119	\$13 689	\$16 635	\$10 590	\$4 421	\$6 217	\$6 786	\$11 709	\$10 089	\$7 708	\$4 217
Mean	\$10 164	\$13 027	\$11 117	\$13 885	\$16 728	\$13 928	\$6 963	\$8 169	\$7 615	\$12 047	\$10 440	\$9 799	\$5 168
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 922	2 822	562	997	446	514	303	4 100	637	859	274	746	1 584
Less than \$100	846	147	—	8	14	50	75	699	12	9	15	117	546
\$100 to \$149	724	307	50	81	56	72	48	417	37	47	14	51	268
\$150 to \$199	1 230	570	143	178	76	127	46	660	155	181	78	134	112
\$200 to \$249	1 585	684	142	277	108	108	49	901	208	259	84	133	217
\$250 to \$299	1 547	639	131	262	89	105	52	908	178	288	26	179	237
\$300 to \$349	522	248	66	88	48	35	11	274	26	58	39	58	93
\$350 to \$399	189	88	6	40	20	11	—	101	—	16	7	45	33
\$400 to \$499	77	45	5	25	15	—	—	32	—	—	8	14	10
\$500 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	197	89	14	38	20	6	11	108	21	1	3	15	68
Median	\$221	\$228	\$232	\$241	\$228	\$202	\$171	\$214	\$225	\$242	\$211	\$221	\$134
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.0	22.2	25.9	19.7	17.6	22.3	33.0	29.9	37.2	23.2	24.7	30.9	33.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 815	533	120	118	50	147	98	1 282	176	87	62	249	708
Percent below poverty level	25.3	18.1	20.5	11.3	11.0	27.2	30.4	30.3	27.5	9.8	21.8	32.9	42.7

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	638	163	250	225	Vacant for rent housing units	1 455	624	600	231
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	18	3	7	8	1 room	28	16	12	—
4 rooms	179	34	81	64	2 rooms	84	40	33	11
5 rooms	156	53	56	47	3 rooms	359	114	195	50
6 rooms	138	34	62	42	4 rooms	492	280	161	51
7 rooms	91	9	35	47	5 rooms	263	117	105	41
8 or more rooms	56	30	9	17	6 rooms	129	46	50	33
Median	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	7 or more rooms	100	11	44	45
					Median	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	630	163	246	221	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 406	598	589	219
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	4	4	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	26	11	12
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	39	27	12	—
1	36	3	19	14	1	462	161	253	48
2	214	56	71	87	2	715	353	256	106
3	289	67	126	96	3	185	78	56	51
4	68	16	30	22	4	37	—	11	26
5 or more	31	21	4	6	5 or more	17	5	12	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	170	68	46	56	1975 to March 1980	315	105	182	28
1970 to 1974	108	20	43	45	1970 to 1974	262	158	60	44
1960 to 1969	87	33	37	17	1960 to 1969	240	118	93	29
1950 to 1959	74	13	57	4	1950 to 1959	169	84	61	24
1940 to 1949	33	5	13	15	1940 to 1949	135	40	75	20
1939 or earlier	166	24	54	88	1939 or earlier	334	119	129	86
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	473	117	188	168	1, detached or attached	331	86	126	119
2 or more	129	20	59	50	2	202	103	69	30
Mobile home or trailer	36	26	3	7	3 and 4	173	66	98	9
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	309	180	91	38
Central heating system	551	152	206	193	10 to 49	243	159	61	23
Other means	85	11	44	30	50 or more	140	7	121	12
None	2	—	—	2	Mobile home or trailer	57	23	34	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	448	117	181	150	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 428	624	593	211
Less than \$10,000	18	—	6	12	Less than \$100	83	9	64	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999	101	33	46	22	\$100 to \$149	115	58	27	30
\$20,000 to \$29,999	108	15	51	42	\$150 to \$199	443	221	149	73
\$30,000 to \$39,999	15	6	4	5	\$200 to \$249	277	98	121	58
\$40,000 to \$49,999	23	—	19	4	\$250 to \$299	267	159	76	32
\$50,000 to \$59,999	48	19	9	20	\$300 to \$399	243	79	156	8
\$60,000 to \$79,999	96	29	29	38	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	24	—	17	7	Median	\$211	\$216	\$216	\$196
\$100,000 or more	15	15	—	—					
Median	\$29 700	\$51 600	\$28 200	\$29 500					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	448	18	209	38	168	15	29 700		1 428	83	558	544	243	—	211
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	440	18	205	38	164	15	29 700		1 379	70	547	527	235	—	212
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	4	—	4	—	46 300		49	13	11	17	8	—	201
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		39	8	26	5	—	—	154
1	8	—	8	—	—	—	12 500		460	33	202	124	101	—	197
2	81	12	37	15	17	—	25 700		710	32	220	346	112	—	244
3	274	6	120	19	129	—	41 400		178	—	85	63	30	—	202
4	60	—	29	—	22	9	60 600		26	—	20	6	—	—	186
5 or more	25	—	15	4	—	6	28 400		15	10	5	—	—	—	50—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	128	—	27	5	87	9	65 000		315	—	62	92	161	—	301
1970 to 1974	17	—	4	6	7	—	43 100		262	—	23	194	45	—	268
1960 to 1969	78	—	18	8	46	6	54 600		240	11	112	80	37	—	198
1950 to 1959	68	4	37	15	12	—	27 100		167	19	98	50	—	—	184
1940 to 1949	30	—	30	—	—	—	22 900		130	7	55	68	—	—	201
1939 or earlier	127	14	93	4	16	—	18 100		314	46	208	60	—	—	164
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	448	18	209	38	168	15	29 700		304	23	167	93	21	—	183
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		1 067	60	339	446	222	—	233
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		57	—	52	5	—	—	177

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	40 325	910	4 416	7 786	7 842	6 571	4 893	5 586	1 485	711	125	38 900	42 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	30 953	457	2 495	5 291	6 132	5 390	4 204	4 898	1 359	619	108	42 000	45 600
15 to 24 years -----	1 110	26	147	317	329	188	50	42	3	8	—	31 800	33 500
25 to 34 years -----	7 418	89	443	1 070	1 592	1 513	1 086	1 247	288	80	10	43 400	45 900
35 to 44 years -----	7 088	68	296	865	1 214	1 170	1 138	1 576	469	261	31	49 400	52 400
45 to 64 years -----	11 409	166	965	1 974	2 257	1 936	1 581	1 720	531	233	46	41 800	45 600
65 years and over -----	3 928	108	644	1 065	740	583	349	313	68	37	21	31 800	36 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 704	120	568	716	444	310	221	214	79	20	12	29 000	35 300
15 to 24 years -----	212	9	40	61	41	32	13	16	—	—	—	29 300	32 200
25 to 34 years -----	617	12	81	148	135	99	44	66	25	7	—	35 000	39 500
35 to 44 years -----	430	23	41	120	57	45	63	39	37	5	—	35 400	41 400
45 to 64 years -----	769	51	164	185	130	90	65	55	15	8	6	28 700	34 700
65 years and over -----	676	25	242	202	81	44	36	38	2	—	5	22 300	29 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 668	333	1 353	1 779	1 266	871	468	474	47	72	6	29 200	33 200
15 to 24 years -----	141	2	32	58	9	10	16	14	—	—	—	26 000	33 000
25 to 34 years -----	723	19	110	226	162	97	41	52	12	4	—	30 300	33 900
35 to 44 years -----	808	6	146	163	158	138	74	99	4	20	—	35 000	39 200
45 to 64 years -----	2 116	127	368	461	376	325	218	191	24	26	—	32 200	35 700
65 years and over -----	2 880	179	697	871	561	301	119	118	7	22	5	26 300	29 600
Median age -----	47.2	58.9	58.1	52.1	46.6	44.9	44.2	42.6	42.4	43.6	48.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 561	50	234	517	612	624	340	762	276	95	21	45 800	50 400
1975 to 1978 -----	9 772	174	625	1 542	1 829	1 555	1 343	1 870	516	277	41	44 300	48 200
1970 to 1974 -----	7 391	96	536	1 358	1 428	1 293	1 111	1 108	266	174	21	41 900	45 600
1960 to 1969 -----	9 836	193	1 023	1 691	2 186	1 657	1 326	1 287	341	116	16	39 200	42 500
1959 or earlier -----	7 765	397	1 998	2 678	1 787	1 442	743	559	86	49	26	29 000	33 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	401	70	117	122	27	14	13	38	—	—	—	20 800	25 300
4 rooms -----	3 528	235	952	1 122	679	323	139	68	6	4	—	24 900	26 900
5 rooms -----	11 460	271	1 535	2 782	2 800	2 045	1 213	730	75	9	—	33 700	35 600
6 rooms -----	11 573	184	989	2 118	2 378	2 315	1 729	1 555	217	65	23	40 500	42 100
7 rooms -----	7 489	83	521	1 072	1 245	1 152	1 181	1 694	444	90	7	47 200	48 500
8 or more rooms -----	5 874	67	302	570	713	722	618	1 501	743	543	95	58 800	62 100
Median -----	5.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	24	5	—	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	47 500	47 300
1 -----	748	129	273	159	95	29	34	29	—	—	—	19 000	23 300
2 -----	9 260	436	2 055	2 871	1 990	1 016	439	358	71	15	9	26 900	30 000
3 -----	23 018	277	1 604	3 718	4 707	4 576	3 577	3 640	694	199	26	42 600	44 500
4 -----	6 334	40	418	904	851	841	759	1 441	628	390	62	51 300	55 600
5 or more -----	941	23	66	134	192	109	84	106	92	107	28	44 500	59 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 524	22	50	163	233	481	554	1 369	435	185	32	63 700	64 500
1970 to 1974 -----	4 308	3	101	350	715	796	808	1 045	300	164	26	52 100	55 300
1960 to 1969 -----	8 787	73	283	791	1 768	1 715	1 590	1 850	518	168	31	48 800	51 200
1950 to 1959 -----	8 214	93	671	1 392	1 959	1 789	1 227	839	151	77	16	40 000	41 900
1940 to 1949 -----	4 493	104	819	1 321	985	668	304	194	44	45	9	30 000	33 600
1939 or earlier -----	10 999	615	2 492	3 769	2 182	1 122	410	289	37	72	11	26 100	28 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 674	229	714	821	414	267	58	135	21	10	5	24 500	28 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 934	269	983	1 175	663	424	190	178	36	10	6	25 600	29 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 989	76	374	626	378	212	163	135	21	4	—	28 200	32 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 898	44	362	489	443	301	147	104	6	2	—	31 200	33 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 995	88	673	1 396	1 213	761	471	306	48	28	11	32 600	35 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 391	78	590	1 165	1 575	1 275	842	728	83	50	5	38 500	40 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	10 313	99	478	1 460	1 987	2 084	1 640	1 953	479	127	6	45 200	47 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 768	23	196	565	970	1 018	1 001	1 416	430	139	10	51 000	53 300
\$50,000 or more -----	2 363	4	46	89	199	229	381	631	4	361	82	66 300	73 600
Median -----	\$23 507	\$9 179	\$13 446	\$17 832	\$22 355	\$25 175	\$28 365	\$30 904	\$36 000	\$47 333	\$56 903	...	...
Mean -----	\$25 190	\$12 399	\$15 418	\$18 701	\$23 166	\$25 773	\$29 996	\$33 147	\$41 911	\$53 430	\$60 998	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	24 134	255	1 652	3 800	4 714	4 116	3 388	4 322	1 229	568	90	43 800	47 600
Less than 15 percent -----	8 429	80	579	1 420	1 840	1 454	1 189	1 273	379	188	27	41 900	46 100
15 to 19 percent -----	5 967	32	325	923	1 208	1 043	846	1 201	260	102	27	44 700	48 100
20 to 24 percent -----	4 038	40	222	528	757	710	634	764	256	117	10	46 500	49 800
25 to 29 percent -----	2 144	22	126	282	293	366	337	498	168	52	—	49 500	51 700
30 to 34 percent -----	1 182	20	74	190	223	186	167	208	83	26	5	44 000	48 300
35 percent or more -----	2 302	57	314	439	371	357	215	369	81	78	21	39 000	44 400
Not computed -----	72	4	12	18	22	—	—	9	2	5	—	31 400	37 800
Median -----	18.0	21.7	18.7	17.6	17.1	17.9	18.0	18.7	19.5	19.6	18.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	16 191	655	2 764	3 986	3 128	2 455	1 505	1 264	256	143	35	32 100	35 800
Less than 10 percent -----	6 291	183	942	1 279	1 143	718	504	319	99	19	18	36 000	38 000
10 to 14 percent -----	3 370	119	442	794	688	478	389	367	74	10	9	34 200	38 000
15 to 19 percent -----	1 944	79	323	504	430	304	170	104	15	15	—	31 500	33 800
20 to 24 percent -----	1 184	61	268	348	207	159	51	82	—	7	1	27 200	30 900
25 to 29 percent -----	885	73	234	293	95	86	49	53	—	2	—	25 300	28 400
30 to 34 percent -----	538	24	114	151	91	71	36	51	—	—	—	27 100	32 400
35 percent or more -----	1 907	115	431	598	323	211	82	95	36	10	6	26 600	31 400
Not computed -----	72	1	10	19	21	3	10	8	—	—	—	32 300	36 500
Median -----	12.6	16.6	14.9	14.4	12.0	10.9	10.4	11.7	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	40 206	863	4 377	7 775	7 836	6 569	4 884	5 581	1 485	711	125	39 000	42 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	793	30	125	189	173	125	78	71	2	—	—	32 700	35 200
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	119	47	39	11	6	2	9	5	—	—	—	13 700	19 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	7 500
Heating equipment -----	40 320	910	4 416	7 786	7 842	6 571	4 888	5 586	1 485	711	125	38 900	42 900
Central heating system -----	37 573	482	3 656	7 084	7 499	6 325	4 777	5 465	1 454	711	120	40 100	44 100
Air conditioning -----	12 582	209	1 013	2 103	2 475	1 992	1 647	2 015	608	443	77	42 300	47 400
Central													

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 082	660	796	1 536	2 794	3 199	1 913	933	571	96	584	257
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 448	17	106	407	762	1 134	894	487	295	73	273	287
15 to 24 years	1 126	—	22	176	262	365	186	75	25	6	9	266
25 to 34 years	1 535	9	14	103	250	376	368	199	123	13	80	297
35 to 44 years	514	—	15	41	32	143	98	74	64	24	23	307
45 to 64 years	782	—	18	43	128	140	158	101	56	18	120	301
65 years and over	491	8	37	44	90	110	84	38	27	12	41	275
Male householder, no wife present	2 812	83	202	439	622	704	312	202	88	22	138	249
15 to 24 years	708	—	45	129	176	171	86	43	33	11	14	249
25 to 34 years	1 007	8	58	144	222	266	130	76	34	8	61	256
35 to 44 years	367	—	4	68	94	84	39	34	15	3	26	252
45 to 64 years	430	16	52	60	92	117	45	32	6	—	10	243
65 years and over	300	59	43	38	38	66	12	17	—	—	27	196
Female householder, no husband present	5 822	560	488	690	1 410	1 361	707	244	188	1	173	240
15 to 24 years	1 088	12	59	148	407	320	91	7	23	—	21	237
25 to 34 years	1 665	9	74	216	463	472	290	62	67	1	11	256
35 to 44 years	641	5	33	79	143	104	136	64	32	—	45	280
45 to 64 years	928	86	40	129	208	217	99	72	51	—	26	247
65 years and over	1 500	448	282	118	189	248	91	39	15	—	70	145
Median age	33.1	74.0	59.4	30.0	29.3	30.0	31.9	35.2	34.2	39.5	45.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 250	185	261	644	1 427	1 548	1 076	537	391	52	129	266
1975 to 1978	4 379	216	269	548	966	1 155	622	301	145	32	125	255
1970 to 1974	1 490	188	186	201	233	350	142	79	29	5	77	231
1960 to 1969	609	43	50	112	116	103	67	16	6	7	89	232
1959 or earlier	354	28	30	31	52	43	6	—	—	—	164	203
ROOMS												
1 room	180	29	45	72	7	6	6	8	—	4	3	156
2 rooms	897	296	202	158	128	75	25	5	—	—	8	141
3 rooms	2 602	276	285	561	823	514	62	11	36	—	34	210
4 rooms	4 096	42	128	380	940	1 348	676	324	149	8	101	268
5 rooms	2 996	17	92	216	531	803	652	338	187	28	134	287
6 rooms	1 447	—	28	84	257	308	350	134	121	14	151	296
7 or more rooms	862	—	16	65	108	145	142	113	78	42	153	307
Median	4.2	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.0	6.1	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	13 082	660	796	1 536	2 794	3 199	1 913	933	571	96	584	257
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 897	634	775	1 502	2 766	3 156	1 905	933	571	96	559	258
0.50 or less	8 899	605	586	1 061	1 926	2 219	1 232	528	276	55	411	251
0.51 to 1.00	3 740	29	189	434	757	865	643	374	284	29	136	276
1.01 to 1.50	199	—	—	5	61	56	24	23	11	12	7	266
1.51 or more	59	—	—	2	22	16	6	8	—	—	5	261
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	26	21	34	28	43	8	—	—	—	25	188
0.50 or less	93	7	12	17	13	25	2	—	—	—	17	204
0.51 to 1.00	84	19	9	13	15	14	6	—	—	—	8	175
1.01 to 1.50	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	288
1.51 or more	6	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	158
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 589	378	208	314	573	514	258	134	97	11	102	229
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 533	378	208	307	561	495	258	134	97	11	84	229
1.01 or more persons per room	114	—	—	2	42	29	15	12	7	2	5	263
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	—	—	7	12	19	—	—	—	—	18	237
1.01 or more persons per room	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	263
BEDROOMS												
None	465	72	157	154	45	16	6	8	—	4	3	150
1	3 904	568	411	749	1 203	752	137	5	7	—	72	208
2	6 200	11	160	486	1 153	2 009	1 344	578	291	14	154	282
3	2 046	9	66	125	330	352	345	286	231	43	259	302
4	372	—	—	13	51	52	61	52	35	32	76	326
5 or more	95	—	2	9	12	12	20	4	7	3	20	270
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 076	19	114	348	847	919	621	371	274	71	492	276
2	2 069	31	111	352	592	333	299	203	96	13	39	242
3 and 4	1 421	13	85	293	461	389	108	43	16	—	13	232
5 to 9	1 636	32	104	223	335	564	213	96	57	12	—	261
10 to 49	2 487	60	150	138	449	788	589	186	112	—	15	275
50 or more	1 048	497	215	107	55	121	53	—	—	—	—	105
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	345	8	17	75	55	85	30	34	16	—	25	253
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 695	150	127	148	244	330	276	209	190	2	19	277
1970 to 1974	2 756	143	122	110	394	930	567	316	133	20	21	282
1960 to 1969	2 670	235	164	123	473	771	482	175	101	26	120	267
1950 to 1959	1 226	42	50	152	291	283	146	69	33	28	132	252
1940 to 1949	1 320	24	68	203	381	275	201	67	42	2	57	244
1939 or earlier	3 415	66	265	800	1 011	610	241	97	72	18	235	219
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	12 395	220	647	1 471	2 777	3 195	1 901	933	571	96	584	262
4 or more	687	440	149	65	17	4	12	—	—	—	—	78
With elevator	656	432	142	65	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	77
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 284	86	216	397	501	584	307	115	64	14	...	244
15 to 19 percent	2 275	83	61	251	446	690	453	194	73	24	...	272
20 to 24 percent	1 721	212	73	169	369	375	283	178	46	16	...	255
25 to 29 percent	1 351	155	113	66	290	293	183	132	99	20	...	258
30 to 34 percent	863	78	26	106	215	232	114	32	60	—	...	251
35 to 49 percent	1 659	21	202	228	373	420	229	92	85	9	...	251
50 percent or more	2 170	25	75	291	554	569	336	182	131	7	...	260
Not computed	759	—	30	28	46	36	8	8	13	6	584	225
Median	24.7	23.8	26.5	23.1	26.0	24.1	23.4	24.3	29.8	22.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	13 069	660	791	1 536	2 794	3 195	1 913	933	571	92	584	257
Central heating system	11 762	637	690	1 242	2 395	2 992	1 800	844	562	84	516	261
Air conditioning	5 990	179	320	385	1 161	1 852	1 145	466	276	33	173	272
Central system	3 013	127	118	96	386	820	817	370	217	24	38	297

Table A-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Table with 12 rows: Married-couple families, 15 to 24 years, 25 to 34 years, 35 to 44 years, 45 to 64 years, 65 years and over, Male householder, no wife present, 15 to 24 years, 25 to 34 years, 35 to 44 years, 45 to 64 years, 65 years and over, Female householder, no husband present, 15 to 24 years, 25 to 34 years, 35 to 44 years, 45 to 64 years, 65 years and over, Median age.

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Table with 7 rows: 1979 to March 1980, 1975 to 1978, 1970 to 1974, 1960 to 1969, 1959 or earlier.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Table with 12 rows: Complete plumbing for exclusive use, Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, Heating equipment, Air conditioning, Vehicles available, House heating fuel, Utility gas, Bottled, tank, or LP gas, Electricity, Fuel oil, kerosene, etc., Other, Median rooms.

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Table with 12 rows: With a mortgage, Less than \$200, \$200 to \$249, \$250 to \$299, \$300 to \$349, \$350 to \$399, \$400 to \$499, \$500 to \$599, \$600 to \$749, \$750 or more, Median, Not mortgaged, Less than \$50, \$50 to \$74, \$75 to \$99, \$100 to \$124, \$125 to \$149, \$150 to \$199, \$200 to \$249, \$250 or more, Median.

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Table with 12 rows: With a mortgage, Less than 15 percent, 15 to 19 percent, 20 to 24 percent, 25 to 29 percent, 30 to 34 percent, 35 percent or more, Not computed, Median, Not mortgaged, Less than 10 percent, 10 to 14 percent, 15 to 19 percent, 20 to 24 percent, 25 to 29 percent, 30 to 34 percent, 35 percent or more, Not computed, Median.

Main data table with 13 columns: Total, Less than \$5,000, \$5,000 to \$9,999, \$10,000 to \$12,499, \$12,500 to \$14,999, \$15,000 to \$19,999, \$20,000 to \$24,999, \$25,000 to \$34,999, \$35,000 to \$49,999, \$50,000 or more, Median (dollars), Mean (dollars), Income in 1979 below poverty level. Rows include household types, characteristics, mortgage status, and percentage of income.

Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	4 821	241	798	496	335	1 030	879	754	202	86	17 795	18 747	410
15 to 24 years -----	1 227	35	208	199	94	309	255	111	9	7	16 114	16 184	51
25 to 34 years -----	1 668	112	261	130	145	350	383	237	36	14	17 842	17 779	206
35 to 44 years -----	558	7	47	38	16	127	76	149	86	12	22 647	23 723	34
45 to 64 years -----	840	37	88	58	22	157	153	227	54	44	22 231	24 059	69
65 years and over -----	528	50	194	71	58	87	12	30	17	9	10 704	14 053	50
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 968	481	502	317	258	513	399	298	110	90	14 283	16 390	351
15 to 24 years -----	761	80	128	96	96	154	121	55	14	17	14 492	15 645	81
25 to 34 years -----	1 044	103	141	115	108	221	163	113	44	36	16 155	18 009	61
35 to 44 years -----	374	35	58	31	28	55	67	76	13	11	18 276	19 591	30
45 to 64 years -----	466	101	89	51	24	71	33	48	29	20	12 108	16 636	102
65 years and over -----	323	162	86	24	2	12	15	6	10	6	4 991	8 856	77
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 032	1 986	1 765	609	411	646	302	242	60	11	7 386	9 703	1 964
15 to 24 years -----	1 101	352	336	120	53	122	63	45	10	—	7 297	9 493	409
25 to 34 years -----	1 705	325	568	219	183	231	110	65	—	4	9 491	10 824	580
35 to 44 years -----	676	90	217	91	49	117	55	48	9	—	10 852	12 686	171
45 to 64 years -----	964	265	236	83	74	147	46	73	33	7	9 635	12 211	232
65 years and over -----	1 585	954	408	96	52	29	28	11	8	—	4 473	5 849	572
Median age -----	33.1	56.8	33.7	29.3	29.8	30.8	28.9	35.8	42.2	43.4	...	...	34.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	6 512	1 187	1 606	735	530	1 004	682	597	117	54	11 575	13 527	1 379
1975 to 1978 -----	4 574	759	883	463	307	839	651	475	112	85	13 982	15 521	749
1970 to 1974 -----	1 552	448	299	105	92	223	155	117	93	20	10 690	13 908	361
1960 to 1969 -----	671	158	155	74	56	75	40	61	38	14	10 760	14 688	124
1959 or earlier -----	512	156	122	45	19	48	52	44	12	14	8 690	13 737	112

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13 604	2 629	3 027	1 410	976	2 166	1 562	1 279	372	183	12 032	14 337	2 666
0.50 or less -----	9 340	2 141	2 023	984	641	1 422	960	820	216	133	11 286	13 719	1 643
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 985	464	895	392	301	719	586	427	156	45	14 506	15 889	905
1.01 to 1.50 -----	209	16	93	21	20	11	16	32	—	—	9 719	12 477	94
1.51 or more -----	70	8	16	13	14	14	—	—	—	5	12 115	13 906	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	217	79	38	12	28	23	18	15	—	4	8 229	11 622	59
0.50 or less -----	116	49	11	5	19	13	6	13	—	—	7 045	11 236	28
0.51 to 1.00 -----	93	30	25	7	9	10	2	—	—	—	8 229	10 246	29
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 750	22 545	—
1.51 or more -----	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	50 905	36 780	2

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	13 808	2 699	3 065	1 422	1 004	2 189	1 576	1 294	372	187	12 004	14 300	2 721
Central heating system -----	12 294	2 366	2 707	1 237	865	2 021	1 402	1 151	358	187	12 171	14 516	2 287
Air conditioning -----	6 134	817	1 274	659	483	1 010	766	768	250	107	14 141	16 302	717
Central system -----	3 050	385	638	328	228	480	343	407	155	86	14 408	17 280	391
Vehicles available -----	11 891	1 488	2 546	1 355	933	2 179	1 547	1 284	372	187	13 991	15 780	1 686
1 -----	7 278	1 312	2 057	969	640	1 201	554	379	132	34	10 697	12 394	1 330
2 or more -----	4 613	176	489	386	293	978	993	905	240	153	19 927	21 122	356
House heating fuel -----	13 808	2 699	3 065	1 422	1 004	2 189	1 576	1 294	372	187	12 004	14 300	2 721
Utility gas -----	10 613	2 058	2 338	1 090	794	1 749	1 199	947	288	150	12 088	14 355	2 057
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	224	60	44	25	16	45	18	13	3	—	10 800	11 943	63
Electricity -----	1 639	332	396	181	107	241	154	170	40	18	11 264	13 701	283
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 212	231	254	102	82	145	188	150	41	19	13 079	15 281	283
Other -----	120	18	33	24	5	9	17	14	—	—	10 938	12 153	35
Median rooms -----	4.2	3.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	...	...	4.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100 -----	1 046	689	159	29	30	40	51	47	—	1	4 288	6 850	447
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 635	545	454	135	94	171	116	99	10	11	7 776	10 461	463
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 959	465	931	408	267	406	247	191	42	2	10 512	12 002	626
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 541	539	723	451	297	754	467	231	62	17	12 984	14 031	673
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 192	125	343	240	143	433	355	399	101	53	18 339	19 219	149
\$300 to \$349 -----	826	74	124	24	43	135	194	117	79	36	20 290	20 943	101
\$350 to \$399 -----	207	5	35	20	44	35	5	35	12	16	14 972	21 253	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	64	16	—	—	3	3	17	22	—	3	23 409	25 182	16
\$500 or more -----	28	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	14	62 500	62 143	7
No cash rent -----	584	116	154	43	28	85	53	69	24	12	11 279	15 344	102
Median -----	\$208	\$150	\$188	\$207	\$212	\$224	\$233	\$250	\$266	\$290	...	...	\$172

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100 -----	660	585	51	—	15	9	—	—	—	—	3 733	3 864	378
\$100 to \$149 -----	796	336	224	53	51	68	40	24	—	—	5 901	8 363	208
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 536	357	451	169	168	120	125	115	19	12	9 259	11 444	314
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 794	511	765	396	257	428	244	140	45	8	10 764	12 187	573
\$250 to \$299 -----	3 199	407	680	418	148	725	432	294	86	9	14 096	14 845	514
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 913	129	373	170	166	324	350	315	51	35	17 261	18 001	258
\$350 to \$399 -----	933	74	136	68	48	180	179	155	41	42	18 824	20 263	134
\$400 to \$499 -----	571	57	86	32	68	116	68	43	33	33	17 786	19 992	97
\$500 or more -----	96	9	3	1	—	9	14	30	16	14	29 000	37 133	11
No cash rent -----	584	116	154	43	28	85	53	69	24	12	11 279	15 344	102
Median -----	\$257	\$190	\$244	\$254	\$245	\$275	\$286	\$300	\$305	\$365	...	...	\$229

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	2 284	35	27	33	88	258	591	816	283	153	25 923	28 646	39
15 to 19 percent -----	2 275	69	55	109	228	862	628	296	28	—	19 133	18 990	37
20 to 24 percent -----	1 721	202	172	274	278	582	190	23	—	—	14 411	13 786	140
25 to 29 percent -----	1 351	188	234	457	201	222	43	6	—	—	11 387	11 344	172
30 to 34 percent -----	863	88	413	248	68	46	—	—	—	—	9 366	9 363	78
35 to 49 percent -----	1 659	254	1 154	184	58	9	—	—	—	—	7 355	7 406	289
50 percent or more -----	2 170	1 454	714	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 996	3 968	1 557
Not computed -----	759	291	154	43	28	85	53	69	24	12	7 258	11 790	277
Median -----	24.7	50+	41.3	27.6	22.6	19.2	16.1	12.9	10.0	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	24 134	801	2 206	3 719	4 026	3 777	4 805	2 475	1 611	714	367
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 558	189	266	221	207	224	262	98	52	39	325
2 persons -----	4 969	237	655	758	793	764	871	466	360	125	353
3 persons -----	4 720	111	349	784	868	711	1 008	504	272	113	367
4 persons -----	6 745	140	462	1 015	1 145	1 098	1 405	780	489	211	378
5 persons -----	3 840	83	312	578	616	607	799	435	264	146	377
6 persons -----	1 646	20	130	261	257	279	316	132	183	68	378
7 persons -----	405	19	6	70	102	47	88	36	35	2	356
8 or more persons -----	251	2	26	32	38	47	56	24	16	10	379
Median -----	3.62	2.39	3.02	3.60	3.63	3.67	3.69	3.72	3.87	3.88	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	20 376	465	1 647	3 104	3 429	3 182	4 208	2 211	1 506	624	374
15 to 24 years -----	995	36	106	124	212	178	246	63	22	8	355
25 to 34 years -----	6 968	113	380	936	1 315	977	1 600	923	555	169	388
35 to 44 years -----	6 148	102	451	895	865	1 047	1 296	692	518	282	386
45 to 64 years -----	5 800	174	601	1 060	943	944	1 024	509	394	151	356
65 years and over -----	465	40	109	89	94	36	42	24	17	14	297
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 468	130	174	213	254	241	235	123	57	41	343
15 to 24 years -----	196	29	10	24	48	29	39	11	—	6	336
25 to 34 years -----	549	11	47	100	113	82	78	82	24	12	352
35 to 44 years -----	357	16	36	69	44	71	80	18	13	10	360
45 to 64 years -----	289	67	49	16	39	50	31	12	12	13	316
65 years and over -----	77	7	32	4	10	9	7	—	8	—	249
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 290	206	385	402	343	354	362	141	48	49	322
15 to 24 years -----	118	5	7	52	7	23	16	8	—	—	295
25 to 34 years -----	621	36	74	131	98	139	91	31	15	6	335
35 to 44 years -----	618	45	79	95	118	113	114	43	6	5	338
45 to 64 years -----	792	81	176	118	115	71	122	57	27	25	309
65 years and over -----	141	39	49	6	5	8	19	2	—	13	232
Median age -----	38.3	45.5	43.3	39.2	37.1	38.7	36.9	36.2	38.1	38.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 172	81	104	275	279	241	778	572	533	309	482
1975 to 1978 -----	8 465	185	477	844	1 165	1 567	2 067	1 190	702	268	400
1970 to 1974 -----	5 687	149	502	959	1 258	994	1 140	404	192	89	349
1960 to 1969 -----	5 602	252	901	1 356	1 132	804	686	277	159	35	313
1959 or earlier -----	1 208	134	222	285	192	171	134	32	25	13	294
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	240	57	47	27	32	34	12	11	7	13	280
4 rooms -----	1 397	161	297	366	258	165	108	29	13	—	283
5 rooms -----	5 973	319	783	1 276	1 160	1 000	914	324	151	46	326
6 rooms -----	6 901	141	500	1 060	1 358	1 169	1 570	727	290	86	367
7 rooms -----	5 165	70	338	608	759	820	1 219	761	460	130	399
8 or more rooms -----	4 458	53	241	382	459	589	982	623	690	439	452
Median -----	6.1	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 030	37	41	110	154	315	801	698	620	254	508
1970 to 1974 -----	3 558	58	150	271	590	672	917	509	237	154	404
1960 to 1969 -----	6 281	96	392	1 089	1 105	1 002	1 420	635	365	177	373
1950 to 1959 -----	4 065	139	384	721	743	684	795	331	220	48	353
1940 to 1949 -----	2 195	122	329	484	475	358	261	72	66	28	317
1939 or earlier -----	5 005	349	910	1 044	959	746	611	230	103	53	310
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	255	104	65	65	16	5	—	—	—	—	218
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 652	335	517	513	139	95	53	—	—	—	247
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 800	205	770	1 037	967	540	217	44	15	5	295
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4 714	81	580	1 015	1 133	956	834	99	13	3	330
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 116	35	178	668	847	839	1 039	409	89	12	370
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 388	15	39	273	561	764	1 008	503	208	17	405
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4 322	18	43	130	330	471	1 343	1 066	714	197	487
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 229	8	8	3	24	100	269	276	357	184	573
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	568	—	6	—	9	7	42	71	206	227	708
\$150,000 or more -----	90	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	69	750+
Median -----	\$43 800	\$18 600	\$25 900	\$32 200	\$37 500	\$43 200	\$52 200	\$63 100	\$73 400	\$93 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	8 429	497	1 310	1 888	1 696	1 247	1 124	358	221	88	315
15 to 19 percent -----	5 967	103	319	889	1 149	1 144	1 364	599	304	96	373
20 to 24 percent -----	4 038	52	148	408	620	632	1 042	583	417	136	416
25 to 29 percent -----	2 144	25	116	119	175	268	588	381	352	120	463
30 to 34 percent -----	1 182	35	45	93	99	157	324	249	113	67	450
35 percent or more -----	2 302	89	263	303	276	321	357	289	197	207	384
Not computed -----	72	—	5	19	11	8	6	16	7	—	356
Median -----	18.0	13.3	13.7	14.9	16.4	17.8	19.7	22.3	23.3	26.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	24 129	801	2 206	3 719	4 026	3 777	4 800	2 475	1 611	714	367
Steam or hot water system -----	2 598	37	164	331	392	402	603	281	292	96	397
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	19 560	511	1 718	3 017	3 342	3 096	3 962	2 016	1 290	608	369
Other built-in electric units -----	305	2	26	20	42	47	70	81	13	4	423
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	438	109	98	106	47	34	31	13	—	—	256
Other means -----	1 228	142	200	245	203	198	134	84	16	6	307
Air conditioning -----	7 367	241	614	986	1 207	1 025	1 496	795	639	364	381
Central system -----	2 262	12	88	91	225	249	518	372	406	301	491
1 or more individual room units -----	5 105	229	526	895	982	776	978	423	233	63	346
House heating fuel -----	24 129	801	2 206	3 719	4 026	3 777	4 800	2 475	1 611	714	367
Utility gas -----	19 056	657	1 832	2 969	3 219	2 837	3 694	1 922	1 321	605	365
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	742	13	73	85	104	80	191	116	58	22	409
Electricity -----	531	11	57	53	48	86	108	87	63	18	409
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 358	82	183	523	568	709	760	305	162	66	373
Other -----	442	38	61	89	87	65	47	45	7	3	319

Table A—19. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	3 794	15	84	402	833	962	1 040	324	134	140
2 persons -----	6 959	23	42	336	813	1 521	2 595	1 069	560	164
3 persons -----	2 624	—	13	66	193	468	973	580	331	179
4 persons -----	1 427	7	6	21	71	222	564	352	184	184
5 persons -----	846	9	—	11	51	132	326	184	133	184
6 persons -----	321	—	2	8	11	24	148	94	34	189
7 persons -----	143	—	—	10	2	—	81	20	27	185
8 or more persons -----	77	—	—	13	—	9	25	21	9	183
Median -----	2.12	2.02	1.38	1.59	1.69	1.97	2.21	2.43	2.54	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	10 577	26	59	378	893	1 923	4 099	2 040	1 159	175
15 to 24 years -----	115	—	3	19	41	18	23	4	7	122
25 to 34 years -----	450	—	10	19	47	112	143	75	44	163
35 to 44 years -----	940	9	2	8	62	112	376	232	139	187
45 to 64 years -----	5 609	—	6	138	309	966	2 328	1 185	677	180
65 years and over -----	3 463	17	38	194	434	715	1 229	544	292	164
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 236	10	34	134	269	311	296	134	48	139
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	118
25 to 34 years -----	68	—	—	8	16	13	18	13	—	144
35 to 44 years -----	73	—	—	18	16	13	6	20	—	130
45 to 64 years -----	480	—	10	36	112	114	114	68	26	143
65 years and over -----	599	10	24	72	114	171	153	33	22	137
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 378	18	54	355	812	1 107	1 357	470	205	146
15 to 24 years -----	23	—	—	—	4	—	19	—	—	170
25 to 34 years -----	102	—	—	18	43	25	12	4	—	119
35 to 44 years -----	190	—	—	15	—	23	118	15	19	174
45 to 64 years -----	1 324	10	—	89	225	306	427	192	75	154
65 years and over -----	2 739	8	54	233	540	753	781	259	111	143
Median age -----	62.2	67.0	72.8	67.4	66.6	64.7	61.1	58.2	58.3	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	389	2	3	37	54	77	92	79	45	162
1975 to 1978 -----	1 307	6	17	95	155	214	430	192	198	169
1970 to 1974 -----	1 704	13	7	55	158	313	666	346	146	173
1960 to 1969 -----	4 234	11	42	127	421	738	1 568	849	478	175
1959 or earlier -----	8 557	22	78	553	1 186	1 999	2 996	1 178	545	157

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	161	10	15	36	23	38	23	11	5	121
4 rooms -----	2 131	11	62	292	411	633	608	97	17	136
5 rooms -----	5 487	18	57	278	713	1 260	2 110	806	245	160
6 rooms -----	4 672	15	7	163	510	883	1 804	873	417	171
7 rooms -----	2 324	—	3	73	217	357	795	572	307	182
8 or more rooms -----	1 416	—	3	25	100	170	412	285	421	200
Median -----	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.6	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	494	7	3	45	59	65	142	75	98	174
1970 to 1974 -----	750	1	4	17	41	79	279	215	114	192
1960 to 1969 -----	2 506	9	22	48	140	304	935	627	421	189
1950 to 1959 -----	4 149	15	31	126	309	659	1 665	926	418	178
1940 to 1949 -----	2 298	2	34	127	270	621	833	298	113	156
1939 or earlier -----	5 994	20	53	504	1 155	1 613	1 898	503	248	145

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	655	11	39	214	172	109	73	28	9	109
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 764	11	55	351	721	887	580	129	30	132
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 986	11	25	187	752	1 113	1 493	286	119	148
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 128	6	20	67	200	793	1 470	450	122	166
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 455	15	5	27	120	319	1 154	566	249	182
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 505	—	1	15	7	95	603	620	164	203
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 264	—	2	6	—	338	508	508	385	226
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	256	—	—	—	—	2	29	48	177	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	143	—	—	—	—	—	12	9	122	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	250+
Median -----	\$32 100	\$27 500	\$14 700	\$16 300	\$20 900	\$26 200	\$35 100	\$47 600	\$60 500	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	6 291	34	68	337	677	1 246	2 409	995	525	166
10 to 14 percent -----	3 370	1	12	161	341	641	1 127	771	316	173
15 to 19 percent -----	1 944	9	22	103	227	428	705	240	210	163
20 to 24 percent -----	1 184	6	14	66	199	262	381	170	86	156
25 to 29 percent -----	885	—	13	65	148	202	277	123	57	153
30 to 34 percent -----	538	—	—	56	84	119	164	96	19	153
35 percent or more -----	1 907	3	15	67	286	433	666	238	199	161
Not computed -----	72	1	3	12	12	10	23	11	—	145
Median -----	12.6	10—	11.7	12.8	14.5	13.3	12.0	12.1	12.9	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	16 191	54	147	867	1 974	3 341	5 752	2 644	1 412	165
Steam or hot water system -----	2 130	—	9	50	130	308	766	505	362	187
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	11 879	20	63	453	1 370	2 499	4 488	1 966	1 020	167
Other built-in electric units -----	125	7	6	16	10	31	40	5	5	172
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	538	9	33	90	134	132	111	17	12	126
Other means -----	1 519	18	36	258	330	392	356	116	13	132
Air conditioning -----	5 215	22	68	199	555	1 003	1 715	1 023	630	172
Central system -----	1 640	7	11	41	81	203	549	402	346	193
1 or more individual room units -----	3 575	15	57	158	474	800	1 166	621	284	162
House heating fuel -----	16 191	54	147	867	1 974	3 341	5 752	2 644	1 412	165
Utility gas -----	12 958	34	125	754	1 662	2 726	4 659	2 051	947	163
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	328	1	—	9	25	56	138	48	51	176
Electricity -----	219	9	6	30	37	19	44	51	23	160
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 432	—	—	61	200	450	860	477	384	179
Other -----	254	10	16	13	50	90	51	17	7	136

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units -----	49 074	4 919	5 873	10 124	14 250	13 908	13 821	1 742	2 807	2 735	2 719	3 818
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families -----	37 078	4 106	4 781	8 269	10 665	9 257	4 821	545	925	896	1 023	1 432
15 to 24 years -----	1 409	257	204	166	342	440	1 227	146	211	200	268	402
25 to 34 years -----	8 489	1 636	1 570	1 432	2 003	1 848	1 668	172	282	267	460	487
35 to 44 years -----	8 238	1 131	1 483	2 498	1 644	1 482	558	52	123	89	90	204
45 to 64 years -----	13 906	896	1 304	3 416	4 928	3 362	840	92	183	178	150	237
65 years and over -----	5 036	186	220	757	1 748	2 125	528	83	126	162	55	102
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 749	363	401	532	1 075	1 378	2 968	329	656	481	561	941
15 to 24 years -----	333	74	52	38	70	99	761	53	169	87	180	272
25 to 34 years -----	823	142	141	119	237	184	1 044	158	249	181	203	253
35 to 44 years -----	578	84	96	157	93	148	374	29	84	86	58	117
45 to 64 years -----	1 080	44	85	153	330	468	466	50	96	75	54	191
65 years and over -----	935	19	27	65	345	479	323	39	58	52	66	108
Female householder, no husband present -----	8 247	450	691	1 323	2 510	3 273	6 032	868	1 226	1 358	1 135	1 445
15 to 24 years -----	187	43	41	24	57	22	1 101	157	228	140	258	318
25 to 34 years -----	904	104	197	131	254	218	1 705	229	332	277	418	449
35 to 44 years -----	995	110	170	229	223	263	676	83	160	123	115	195
45 to 64 years -----	2 603	144	183	513	862	901	964	152	159	225	180	248
65 years and over -----	3 558	49	100	426	1 114	1 869	1 586	247	347	593	164	235
Median age -----	47.9	36.2	38.4	46.0	53.2	55.7	33.1	33.7	34.1	42.1	29.4	32.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 692	1 645	612	564	944	927	6 512	1 286	1 381	1 065	1 324	1 454
1975 to 1978 -----	11 798	3 274	1 605	2 044	2 613	2 262	4 574	454	954	1 041	905	1 220
1970 to 1974 -----	8 961	—	3 656	1 706	1 896	1 703	1 552	—	472	416	187	477
1960 to 1969 -----	11 318	—	—	5 810	2 846	2 662	671	—	—	213	156	302
1959 or earlier -----	12 305	—	—	—	5 951	6 354	512	—	—	—	147	365
ROOMS												
1 room -----	29	7	—	—	13	9	186	19	17	58	15	77
2 rooms -----	101	18	16	15	32	20	924	127	173	293	131	200
3 rooms -----	568	73	59	84	156	196	2 663	392	569	440	409	853
4 rooms -----	5 252	514	738	917	1 939	1 144	4 238	723	944	1 060	747	764
5 rooms -----	13 702	1 116	1 618	3 027	4 747	3 194	3 126	372	812	540	650	752
6 rooms -----	13 487	1 263	1 471	2 779	4 297	3 677	1 614	66	237	206	525	580
7 or more rooms -----	15 935	1 928	1 971	3 302	3 066	5 668	1 070	43	55	138	242	592
Median -----	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.6	6.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	48 790	4 906	5 868	10 100	14 177	13 739	13 604	1 739	2 787	2 710	2 673	3 695
0.50 or less -----	29 227	2 593	2 807	5 343	8 927	9 557	9 340	1 293	2 069	2 023	1 674	2 281
0.51 to 1.00 -----	18 555	2 235	2 932	4 387	4 988	4 013	3 985	426	669	638	937	1 315
1.01 to 1.50 -----	916	68	121	335	235	157	209	12	41	38	45	73
1.51 or more -----	92	10	8	35	27	12	70	8	8	11	17	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	284	13	5	24	73	169	217	3	20	25	46	123
0.50 or less -----	211	—	2	12	55	142	116	3	7	17	17	72
0.51 to 1.00 -----	63	13	1	10	15	24	93	—	13	6	25	49
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	—	2	2	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	2
1.51 or more -----	5	—	—	—	3	2	6	—	—	2	4	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	6 874	397	539	957	2 160	2 821	5 540	767	1 241	1 303	867	1 362
2 persons -----	14 905	1 235	1 286	2 715	4 938	4 731	4 170	570	907	813	791	1 089
3 persons -----	8 817	951	1 054	1 730	2 908	2 174	1 850	253	330	294	439	534
4 persons -----	9 622	1 387	1 671	2 321	2 267	1 976	1 328	142	193	187	340	466
5 persons -----	5 417	632	894	1 479	1 224	1 188	578	6	108	86	176	202
6 or more persons -----	3 439	317	429	922	753	1 018	355	4	28	52	106	165
Median -----	2.81	3.37	3.53	3.30	2.51	2.37	1.83	1.68	1.68	1.58	2.12	2.00
Total persons -----	150 996	16 535	20 310	34 409	40 790	38 952	29 818	3 235	5 544	5 162	6 617	9 260
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached -----	46 008	4 140	4 923	9 583	13 971	13 391	4 815	234	335	629	1 682	1 935
2 -----	664	68	29	66	103	398	2 069	246	208	248	528	839
3 and 4 -----	147	4	12	4	48	79	1 421	144	186	309	209	573
5 to 9 -----	107	—	11	21	49	26	1 636	350	647	326	68	245
10 to 49 -----	207	92	65	29	21	—	2 487	396	1 048	740	168	135
50 or more -----	12	—	6	6	—	—	1 048	294	242	377	52	83
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 929	615	827	415	58	14	345	78	141	106	12	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment -----	49 066	4 919	5 870	10 119	14 250	13 908	13 808	1 742	2 802	2 731	2 719	3 814
Steam or hot water system -----	5 795	305	331	1 722	1 551	1 886	2 351	107	325	693	441	785
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	37 489	4 079	4 923	7 716	11 129	9 642	8 474	1 459	1 935	1 555	1 527	1 998
Other built-in electric units -----	715	226	244	126	65	54	943	122	409	250	88	74
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 226	39	50	76	459	602	526	32	25	39	226	204
Other means -----	3 841	270	322	479	1 046	1 724	1 514	22	108	194	437	753
Air conditioning -----	15 051	1 429	1 862	3 113	4 860	3 787	6 134	1 167	2 117	1 491	666	693
Central system -----	4 773	883	889	1 233	1 268	500	3 050	898	1 396	573	117	66
1 or more individual room units -----	10 278	546	973	1 880	3 592	3 287	3 084	269	721	918	549	627
House heating fuel -----	49 066	4 919	5 870	10 119	14 250	13 908	13 808	1 742	2 802	2 731	2 719	3 814
Utility gas -----	36 389	3 241	4 068	7 926	10 718	10 436	10 613	1 393	2 043	2 032	2 133	3 012
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 020	546	413	373	321	367	224	30	44	41	53	56
Electricity -----	1 127	347	318	192	142	128	1 639	285	620	444	150	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8 392	636	890	1 444	2 781	2 631	1 212	29	93	211	361	518
Other -----	1 148	149	181	84	288	346	120	5	2	3	22	88
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 836	158	305	450	898	1 025	2 725	332	423	547	640	783
Percent below poverty level -----	5.8	3.2	5.2	4.4	6.3	7.4	19.7	19.1	15.1	20.0	23.5	20.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 357	163	257	514	1 023	1 400	2 708	365	462	622	533	726
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 311	295	400	675	1 679	2 262	3 065	378	541	517	598	1 031
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	2 574	157	240	447	773	957	1 422	144	297	257	347	377
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	2 384	162	226	349	770	877	1 004	138	200	190	228	248
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	6 150	568	622	1 041	1 863	2 056	2 189	253	484	413	453	586
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 644	849	980	1 449	2 258	2 108	1 580	234	315	336	290	405
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	12 059	1 512	1 773	2 854	3 362	2 558	1 294	164	325	278	198	329
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 678	795	999	1 867	1 795	1 222	372	44	122	90	40	76
\$50,000 or more -----	2 917	418	376	928	727	468	187	22	61	32	32	40
Median -----	\$22 935	\$26 434	\$25 967	\$26 834	\$22 023	\$18 408	\$12 000	\$12 222	\$13 794	\$12 223	\$11 646	\$11 008
Mean -----	\$24 796	\$28 667	\$27 270	\$28 763	\$23 938	\$20 373	\$14 294	\$14 201	\$15 988	\$14 582	\$13 515	\$13 439

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
	Total				Total								
Occupied housing units	49 074	46 008	1 137	1 929	13 821	4 815	2 069	1 421	1 636	2 487	1 048	345	
Condominium housing units	154	12	142	—	97	21	—	3	51	18	4	—	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	37 078	35 321	633	1 124	4 821	2 386	769	342	433	647	95	149	
15 to 24 years	1 409	1 165	32	212	1 227	503	239	141	143	144	13	44	
25 to 34 years	8 489	8 081	93	315	1 668	1 008	314	105	79	131	5	26	
35 to 44 years	8 238	8 043	73	122	558	302	61	30	73	62	7	23	
45 to 64 years	13 906	13 290	322	294	840	446	102	48	55	156	—	33	
65 years and over	5 036	4 742	113	181	528	127	53	18	83	154	70	23	
Male householder, no wife present	3 749	3 228	212	309	2 968	930	394	315	473	634	161	61	
15 to 24 years	333	231	33	69	761	250	104	90	125	164	7	21	
25 to 34 years	823	681	52	90	1 044	305	159	115	160	250	43	12	
35 to 44 years	578	505	30	43	374	88	84	49	70	54	14	15	
45 to 64 years	1 080	948	66	66	466	173	31	51	73	106	19	13	
65 years and over	935	863	31	41	323	114	16	10	45	60	78	—	
Female householder, no husband present	8 247	7 459	292	496	6 032	1 499	906	764	730	1 206	792	135	
15 to 24 years	187	143	—	44	1 101	287	207	164	164	235	17	27	
25 to 34 years	904	752	41	111	1 705	547	310	208	248	281	84	27	
35 to 44 years	995	868	36	91	676	222	142	85	88	112	6	21	
45 to 64 years	2 603	2 356	92	155	964	249	135	169	112	149	98	52	
65 years and over	3 558	3 340	123	95	1 586	194	112	138	118	429	587	8	
Median age	47.9	48.0	53.8	39.9	33.1	31.3	30.1	30.9	32.2	36.5	72.0	38.4	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 692	3 945	186	561	6 512	2 126	1 000	708	844	1 238	396	200	
1975 to 1978	11 798	10 711	308	779	4 574	1 540	747	499	541	759	399	89	
1970 to 1974	8 961	8 353	150	458	1 552	407	216	147	181	376	189	36	
1960 to 1969	11 318	11 017	178	123	671	363	60	42	60	86	50	10	
1959 or earlier	12 305	11 982	315	8	512	379	46	25	10	28	14	10	
ROOMS													
1 room	29	17	5	7	186	20	4	11	43	30	75	3	
2 rooms	101	68	21	12	924	98	86	63	146	188	325	18	
3 rooms	568	407	53	108	2 663	334	377	463	344	721	419	5	
4 rooms	5 252	4 017	303	932	4 238	1 013	824	629	641	733	188	210	
5 rooms	13 702	12 797	308	597	3 126	1 268	519	197	390	626	41	85	
6 rooms	13 487	13 045	260	182	1 614	1 114	234	39	46	159	—	22	
7 or more rooms	15 935	15 657	187	91	1 070	968	25	19	26	30	—	2	
Median	5.9	5.9	5.1	4.4	4.2	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.9	2.8	4.2	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 790	45 789	1 087	1 914	13 604	4 757	2 029	1 386	1 603	2 461	1 034	334	
0.50 or less	29 227	27 196	788	1 243	9 340	2 773	1 314	943	1 152	2 024	914	220	
0.51 to 1.00	18 555	17 669	278	608	3 985	1 799	691	412	435	424	120	104	
1.01 to 1.50	916	843	21	52	209	140	17	28	5	13	—	6	
1.51 or more	92	81	—	11	70	45	7	3	11	—	—	4	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	284	219	50	15	217	58	40	35	33	26	14	11	
0.50 or less	211	161	41	9	116	34	29	27	8	—	7	11	
0.51 to 1.00	63	52	7	4	93	24	7	4	25	26	7	—	
1.01 to 1.50	5	1	2	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	5	5	—	—	6	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	
BEDROOMS													
None	50	28	14	8	471	43	35	29	97	136	123	8	
1	1 151	909	151	91	4 014	501	607	640	508	975	766	17	
2	12 321	10 478	513	1 330	6 383	1 990	1 218	653	925	1 196	155	246	
3	26 703	25 874	333	496	2 293	1 659	180	97	99	180	4	74	
4	7 577	7 474	99	4	487	453	25	2	7	—	—	—	
5 or more	1 272	1 245	27	—	173	169	4	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 357	3 075	92	190	2 708	742	347	280	204	373	669	93	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 311	4 730	151	430	3 065	1 111	402	298	456	536	182	80	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 574	2 323	99	152	1 422	459	258	168	204	262	54	17	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 384	2 177	45	162	1 004	292	165	125	82	271	34	35	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 150	5 679	139	332	2 189	817	361	245	253	411	66	36	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 644	7 133	196	315	1 580	615	331	194	124	277	19	20	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 059	11 565	219	275	1 294	540	150	80	230	214	24	56	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 678	6 509	118	51	372	141	36	22	58	108	—	7	
\$50,000 or more	2 917	2 817	78	22	187	98	19	9	25	35	—	1	
Median	\$22 935	\$23 368	\$20 885	\$15 403	\$12 000	\$13 318	\$12 917	\$11 972	\$11 936	\$13 169	\$4 337	\$9 943	
Mean	\$24 796	\$25 166	\$22 816	\$17 144	\$14 294	\$15 504	\$14 294	\$13 429	\$15 298	\$15 298	\$6 455	\$12 775	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	49 066	46 000	1 137	1 929	13 808	4 815	2 065	1 421	1 636	2 483	1 043	345	
Steam or hot water system	5 795	5 600	193	2	2 351	471	251	434	288	415	484	8	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	37 489	35 183	643	1 663	8 474	2 988	1 390	678	1 028	1 667	431	292	
Other built-in electric units	715	509	161	45	943	122	41	72	245	355	108	—	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 226	1 136	23	67	526	333	92	52	23	14	10	2	
Other means	3 841	3 572	117	152	1 514	901	291	185	52	32	10	43	
Air conditioning	15 051	13 790	467	794	6 134	1 117	509	575	1 227	2 133	506	67	
Central system	4 773	4 249	235	289	3 050	309	125	165	800	1 296	334	21	
Vehicles available	47 208	44 305	1 075	1 828	11 891	4 343	1 812	1 229	1 453	2 185	552	317	
1	14 372	12 966	416	990	7 278	2 183	1 118	853	957	1 428	528	211	
2 or more	32 836	31 339	659	838	4 613	2 160	694	376	496	757	24	106	
House heating fuel	49 066	46 000	1 137	1 929	13 808	4 815	2 065	1 421	1 636	2 483	1 043	345	
Utility gas	36 389	34 253	794	1 342	10 613	3 510	1 843	1 227	1 235	1 852	752	194	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 020	1 743	22	255	110	36	5	2	25	—	—	46	
Electricity	1 127	878	174	75	1 639	193	106	137	362	563	276	2	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 382	8 030	110	242	1 212	910	78	49	37	21	15	102	
Other	1 148	1 096	37	15	120	92	2	3	—	22	—	1	
Water heating fuel	48 958	45 912	1 118	1 928	13 773	4 784	2 069	1 421	1 619	2 487	1 048	345	
Utility gas	32 866	31 101	753	1 012	9 432	3 158	1 727	1 088	1 028	1 635	665	131	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 767	1 592	21	154	277	44	22	—	13	—	17	27	
Electricity	13 934	12 843	333	758	3 971	1 416	298	288	577	839	366	187	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	354	339	11	4	77	52	—	11	14	—	—	—	
Other	37	37	—	—	16	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	
Family householder	41 521	39 374	777	1 370	7 287	3 496	1 177	647	729	893	110	235	
With own children under 18 years	22 502	21 457	318	727	4 244	2 300	716	385	355	313	21	154	
With own children under 6 years	8 514	8 002	95	417	2 619	1 412	455	293	188	185	14	72	
Female householder, no husband present	3 466	3 165											

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	49 074	6 874	14 905	8 817	9 622	5 417	2 362	711	366	2.81	150 996
Nonrelatives present	1 205	—	522	267	152	111	74	75	4	2.80	3 983
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	698	305	256	62	43	21	11	—	—	1.67	1 378
4 rooms	5 252	1 738	2 190	705	462	110	32	15	—	1.91	11 060
5 rooms	13 702	2 278	4 917	2 457	2 398	1 183	346	107	16	2.43	37 749
6 rooms	13 487	1 521	4 058	2 620	2 874	1 579	650	110	75	2.94	42 301
7 rooms	8 704	667	2 084	1 717	2 060	1 341	556	223	56	3.43	30 232
8 or more rooms	7 231	365	1 400	1 256	1 785	1 183	767	256	219	3.83	28 276
Median	5.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 790	6 765	14 797	8 797	9 597	5 415	2 347	708	364	2.82	150 320
1.00 or less	47 782	6 765	14 790	8 782	9 559	5 285	1 960	476	165	2.77	143 893
1.01 to 1.50	916	—	—	7	32	109	376	217	175	6.32	5 872
1.51 or more	92	—	7	8	6	21	11	15	24	5.86	555
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	284	109	108	20	25	2	15	3	2	1.81	676
1.00 or less	274	109	108	20	20	1	13	3	—	1.76	609
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—	5.00	29
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	4.33	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	46 008	6 092	13 703	8 375	9 233	5 265	2 291	689	360	2.88	143 097
2 or more	1 137	312	415	154	132	63	40	18	3	2.12	3 102
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 929	470	787	288	257	89	31	4	3	2.13	4 797
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	40 325	5 352	11 928	7 344	8 172	4 686	1 967	548	328	2.89	124 581
Less than \$10,000	910	288	256	123	112	81	22	19	9	2.15	2 314
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 416	1 218	1 567	621	462	334	107	79	28	2.13	10 973
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7 786	1 531	2 480	1 420	1 132	676	391	101	55	2.45	21 877
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 842	950	2 542	1 415	1 551	874	310	92	108	2.80	23 740
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 571	589	1 917	1 292	1 476	845	321	100	31	3.10	20 544
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 893	341	1 274	961	1 349	615	268	36	49	3.37	16 847
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 586	344	1 371	1 127	1 463	828	340	79	34	3.46	19 523
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 485	38	338	250	442	255	121	34	7	3.76	5 577
\$100,000 to \$149,999	711	42	165	114	156	144	75	8	—	3.72	2 614
\$150,000 or more	125	11	18	21	29	34	12	—	—	3.93	572
Median	\$38 900	\$27 300	\$36 100	\$40 700	\$45 500	\$44 500	\$44 800	\$35 800	\$36 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	49 074	6 874	14 905	8 817	9 622	5 417	2 362	711	366	2.81	150 996
Median income	\$22 935	\$8 579	\$19 459	\$25 868	\$27 368	\$28 130	\$29 785	\$31 530	\$30 769	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.3	26.0	15.2	14.9	16.6	14.8	14.5	13.4	13.2	...	...
With a mortgage	18.0	24.8	18.2	18.1	18.2	16.5	15.7	15.4	15.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.6	26.6	13.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 836	1 092	622	341	390	213	114	39	25	2.02	...
Median income	\$3 242	\$2 545	\$3 177	\$3 880	\$4 543	\$5 240	\$5 263	\$7 031	\$10 547	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	46.8	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.7	46.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	49.1	45.0	49.1	25.8	23.6	50+	50+	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	13 821	5 540	4 170	1 850	1 328	578	253	76	26	1.83	29 818
Nonrelatives present	1 384	—	823	255	163	85	33	15	10	2.34	3 811
ROOMS											
1 room	186	168	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	1.05	251
2 rooms	924	768	103	19	13	16	—	5	—	1.10	1 175
3 rooms	2 663	1 924	611	101	22	—	5	—	—	1.19	3 550
4 rooms	4 238	1 604	1 610	647	270	86	7	4	10	1.82	8 354
5 rooms	3 126	759	1 102	607	418	182	43	10	5	2.23	7 766
6 rooms	1 614	173	547	269	324	174	105	15	7	2.82	4 926
7 or more rooms	1 070	144	197	197	273	120	93	42	4	3.48	3 796
Median	4.2	3.5	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.8	5.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 604	5 419	4 115	1 844	1 311	574	241	76	24	1.84	29 345
1.00 or less	13 325	5 419	4 115	1 819	1 270	474	186	42	—	1.80	27 863
1.01 to 1.50	209	—	—	19	22	84	50	25	9	5.26	1 129
1.51 or more	70	—	—	6	19	16	5	9	15	5.13	353
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	217	121	55	6	17	4	12	—	2	1.40	473
1.00 or less	209	121	55	2	15	2	12	—	2	1.36	430
1.01 to 1.50	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5.00	8
1.51 or more	6	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	3.25	35
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 815	985	1 445	866	838	415	188	62	16	2.48	13 745
2	2 069	731	714	310	204	60	43	—	7	1.93	4 515
3 and 4	1 421	683	455	155	70	39	16	—	3	1.56	2 601
5 to 9	1 636	749	532	275	56	19	—	5	—	1.63	2 997
10 to 49	2 487	1 378	778	172	115	34	5	5	—	1.40	4 052
50 or more	1 048	933	94	5	16	—	—	—	—	1.06	1 202
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	345	81	152	67	29	11	1	4	—	2.10	706
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 082	5 338	3 944	1 724	1 224	546	221	62	23	1.81	27 802
Less than \$100	660	11	10	—	—	9	—	—	—	1.02	677
\$100 to \$149	796	555	132	58	36	15	—	—	—	1.22	1 239
\$150 to \$199	1 536	870	452	114	77	15	6	2	—	1.38	2 458
\$200 to \$249	2 794	1 229	861	416	149	82	35	7	15	1.70	5 478
\$250 to \$299	3 199	1 220	1 052	415	298	166	33	15	—	1.86	6 835
\$300 to \$349	1 913	414	699	381	280	90	40	9	—	2.28	4 762
\$350 to \$399	933	161	323	168	166	52	42	15	6	2.45	2 625
\$400 to \$499	571	65	189	99	128	56	28	6	—	2.82	1 739
\$500 or more	96	5	34	8	12	16	11	8	2	3.58	447
No cash rent	584	189	191	55	78	45	26	—	—	2.04	1 542
Median	\$257	\$226	\$274	\$281	\$302	\$287	\$329	\$339	\$232	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	13 821	5 540	4 170	1 850	1 328	578	253	76	26	1.83	29 818
Median income	\$12 000	\$8 345	\$16 466	\$15 621	\$14 520	\$12 096	\$12 978	\$19 167	\$14 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.7	26.9	20.8	22.5	26.3	28.4	32.8	24.1	18.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 725	1 122	646	314	319	197	104	16	7	1.87	...
Median income	\$3 611	\$2 947	\$3 189	\$4 401	\$5 831	\$6 367	\$6 210	\$7 778	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.9	50+	45.7	33.5	...	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units																				
PERSONS IN UNIT																				
1 person	6 874	1 419	8 489	8 238	13 906	5 036	49 074	333	823	578	1 080	935	187	904	995	2 603	3 558	47.9		
2 persons	14 905	687	1 496	434	5 528	4 166	6 874	181	555	332	638	677	68	219	187	1 209	2 808	65.3		
3 persons	8 817	428	3 272	2 924	3 497	718	14 905	117	122	104	252	178	70	239	186	737	589	59.2		
4 persons	9 622	242	2 994	2 394	2 994	99	8 817	26	81	66	84	60	32	104	289	352	89	59.2		
5 persons	5 417	13	1 440	2 258	1 337	32	9 622	4	17	13	31	7	4	104	176	173	37	38.1		
6 or more persons	3 439	19	393	1 635	1 150	21	5 417	—	—	10	19	4	4	19	57	75	27	39.2		
Median	2.81	3.916	3.76	4.42	2.91	11 183	3 439	1.42	1.24	1.37	1.35	1.19	1.86	2.47	2.93	1.63	1.13	42.6		
Total persons	150 996	3 916	31 342	37 421	45 437	11 183	150 996	550	1 361	1 114	1 906	1 300	365	2 349	2 983	5 174	4 605	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 790	1 355	8 475	8 230	13 848	5 016	48 790	329	817	578	1 056	885	187	898	991	2 574	3 511	47.8		
1.01 or more persons per room	1 008	11	191	441	280	17	1 008	—	6	4	10	50	—	6	32	14	47	41.6		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	284	14	14	8	58	4	284	4	6	—	—	—	—	6	4	29	—	62.5		
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	2	4	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
Specified owner-occupied housing units																				
With a mortgage	40 325	1 110	7 418	7 088	11 409	3 928	40 325	212	617	430	769	676	141	723	808	2 116	2 880	47.2		
Less than 1.5 percent	24 134	995	6 968	6 148	5 800	465	24 134	196	549	357	289	177	118	621	618	772	141	38.3		
1.5 to 19 percent	5 967	241	2 175	1 548	3 319	86	5 967	17	109	92	66	7	—	94	96	121	13	42.3		
20 to 24 percent	4 038	241	1 517	896	2 581	11	4 038	38	137	63	29	10	—	107	121	145	7	37.0		
25 to 29 percent	2 144	35	826	439	277	36	2 144	36	76	50	24	9	19	65	42	71	2	35.0		
30 to 34 percent	1 182	35	434	226	145	25	1 182	20	48	24	19	—	13	46	71	34	2	34.2		
35 percent or more	2 302	6	406	317	341	111	2 302	44	55	18	52	36	60	245	196	206	99	34.6		
Not computed	72	6	16	7	14	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	6	9	35.0			
Median	18.0	21.0	19.3	16.1	14.6	21.6	18.0	25.3	21.5	18.7	16.6	28.6	49.0	30.2	25.2	24.5	50+	...		
Not mortgaged	16 191	115	450	940	5 609	3 463	16 191	16	68	73	480	599	23	102	190	1 324	2 739	62.2		
Less than 10 percent	6 291	17	212	599	3 452	768	6 291	11	34	50	246	109	—	33	47	109	315	61.2		
10 to 14 percent	3 370	23	133	236	914	1	3 370	—	27	4	60	68	12	24	52	302	306	61.2		
15 to 19 percent	1 944	18	49	28	472	769	1 944	—	7	10	54	91	4	4	17	145	289	67.1		
20 to 24 percent	1 184	7	13	37	167	384	1 184	—	—	2	21	113	—	12	19	87	307	70.4		
25 to 29 percent	885	—	7	13	84	281	885	—	—	2	27	41	—	8	9	79	341	70.5		
30 to 34 percent	538	—	—	2	47	128	538	—	—	—	9	44	—	—	9	43	249	71.2		
35 percent or more	1 907	—	36	25	179	204	1 907	5	—	—	52	124	7	13	37	312	913	69.5		
Not computed	72	—	—	—	2	15	72	—	—	—	11	9	—	8	19	8	19	67.5		
Median	12.6	10—	10.5	10—	10—	15.3	12.6	10—	10.0	10—	10—	21.2	14.8	12.9	14.6	15.3	27.1	...		
Renter-occupied housing units																				
PERSONS IN UNIT																				
1 person	5 540	—	—	—	—	—	5 540	461	736	282	313	282	486	672	209	602	1 497	43.5		
2 persons	4 170	682	465	150	464	494	4 170	220	196	62	84	24	419	431	176	218	85	29.7		
3 persons	1 850	359	482	94	162	18	1 850	43	52	13	41	9	118	314	103	71	2	28.8		
4 persons	578	181	438	141	89	7	578	31	33	17	17	1	34	184	118	64	2	31.5		
5 persons	355	12	79	83	67	9	355	6	5	5	17	—	31	31	49	4	—	36.7		
6 or more persons	1 83	240	327	375	241	203	1 83	—	22	11	11	107	13	33	21	5	2	...		
Median	2.81	3.916	3.76	3.75	3.75	2.91	2.81	1.42	1.24	1.16	1.24	1.07	1.45	1.92	2.23	1.30	1.03	...		
Total persons	29 818	3 392	5 747	2 104	2 518	1 142	29 818	1 228	1 521	524	706	421	2 080	3 530	1 704	1 484	1 737	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 604	1 291	1 642	555	820	528	13 604	753	1 008	363	454	302	1 083	1 695	668	945	1 567	33.1		
1.01 or more persons per room	279	39	78	36	43	—	279	—	—	—	—	—	20	29	32	2	—	32.1		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	217	6	26	3	20	—	217	8	36	11	12	21	18	10	8	19	—	38.2		
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	4	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
Specified renter-occupied housing units																				
Less than 1.5 percent	13 082	1 126	1 535	514	782	491	13 082	708	1 007	367	430	300	1 088	1 665	641	928	1 500	33.1		
1.5 to 19 percent	2 284	239	311	176	250	63	2 284	155	269	143	137	28	123	143	89	123	67	33.4		
20 to 24 percent	2 275	266	365	118	185	71	2 275	156	266	51	62	34	92	271	72	150	96	30.1		
25 to 29 percent	1 351	140	207	53	76	36	1 351	90	82	35	32	35	104	324	101	114	227	32.2		
30 to 34 percent	863	119	85	10	35	73	863	74	87	27	27	26	70	129	70	75	227	33.3		
35 to 49 percent	1 659	119	121	44	39	47	1 659	59	120	14	71	53	104	79	42	95	90	32.6		
50 percent or more	2 759	47	170	19	39	59	2 759	77	71	37	75	60	337	166	91	124	324	36.2		
Not computed	24.7	20.8	21.3	17.9	17.2	28.5	24.7	21.6	18.8	17.7	21.2	31.8	34.6	29.1	27.1	29.0	33.8	...		

Table A—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....
2 or more.....
Mobile home or trailer, etc.,.....

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....
Mean.....

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage.....
Less than \$200.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 to \$299.....
\$300 to \$349.....
\$350 to \$399.....
\$400 to \$499.....
\$500 to \$599.....
\$600 to \$749.....
\$750 or more.....
Median.....
Not mortgaged.....
Less than \$50.....
\$50 to \$74.....
\$75 to \$99.....
\$100 to \$124.....
\$125 to \$149.....
\$150 to \$199.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 or more.....
Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....
With a mortgage.....
Not mortgaged.....
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....
Percent below poverty level.....

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....
2.....
3 and 4.....
5 to 9.....
10 to 49.....
50 or more.....
Mobile home or trailer, etc.,.....

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....
Mean.....

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$100.....
\$100 to \$149.....
\$150 to \$199.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 to \$299.....
\$300 to \$349.....
\$350 to \$399.....
\$400 to \$499.....
\$500 or more.....
No cash rent.....
Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....
Percent below poverty level.....

	Male householder						Female householder					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
6 874	2 383	181	555	332	638	677	4 491	68	219	187	1 209	2 808
6 765 109	2 322 59	177 4	551 4	332 —	626 12	638 39	4 441 50	68 —	219 —	187 —	1 193 16	2 774 34
6 092 312 470	2 034 125 224	142 12 27	442 36 77	283 16 33	550 35 53	617 26 34	4 058 187 246	48 — 20	166 28 25	135 14 38	1 084 46 79	2 625 99 84
2 037 1 882 613 422 802 565 399 122 32	373 473 227 160 435 322 266 95 32	2 32 44 17 52 22 12 — —	26 8 44 74 188 82 93 35 5	22 7 20 11 81 90 79 20 2	76 147 51 32 97 113 82 26 14	247 279 68 26 17 15 — 14 11	1 664 1 409 386 262 367 243 133 27 —	11 15 8 — 27 7 — — —	25 21 12 31 74 36 20 — —	14 19 23 44 42 34 5 6 —	404 285 139 80 118 129 43 11 —	1 210 1 069 204 107 106 37 65 10 —
\$8 579 \$11 153	\$14 352 \$15 584	\$14 338 \$14 864	\$18 483 \$19 907	\$21 116 \$20 856	\$15 508 \$16 702	\$6 815 \$8 594	\$6 722 \$8 802	\$13 750 \$12 186	\$16 653 \$15 388	\$14 631 \$15 054	\$8 533 \$10 141	\$5 716 \$7 214
5 352 1 558 189 266 221 207 224 262 98 52 39 \$325 3 794 15 84 402 833 962 1 040 324 134 \$140	1 728 917 106 119 133 128 139 168 77 29 18 \$339 811 10 30 100 184 203 183 82 19 \$135	123 123 29 10 3 17 24 34 — — 6 \$355 — — — — — — — — — \$121	411 382 11 30 87 74 52 50 58 8 12 \$343 29 — — 6 10 9 2 — — \$114	237 205 7 12 41 24 46 55 7 13 — 32 — — 11 9 8 — 4 — \$114	448 161 59 35 — 8 17 22 12 — — \$231 287 — 6 13 85 63 53 54 13 \$141	509 46 — 32 2 5 — 7 — — — \$236 463 10 24 70 130 119 24 6 \$134	3 624 641 83 147 88 79 85 94 21 23 21 \$302 2 983 5 54 302 649 759 857 242 115 \$141	48 41 5 — 11 — 12 5 8 6 — \$369 7 — — — — — — — — \$175	159 118 20 7 15 23 24 17 — 6 — \$337 41 — — 18 23 — — — — \$103	131 86 6 7 19 16 15 23 — — \$334 45 — — 9 — — 22 — 7 \$165	993 287 32 84 37 35 34 35 5 17 8 \$287 706 3 — 65 169 154 244 55 16 \$144	2 293 109 20 49 6 5 — 14 2 — 13 2 184 2 54 210 457 598 584 187 92 \$140
26.0 24.8 26.6 1 092 15.9	21.6 22.9 19.4 217 9.1	28.1 28.1 — — —	22.6 23.2 10— 26 4.7	19.6 20.9 10— 16 4.8	14.7 16.8 13.2 54 8.5	23.8 50+ 23.3 121 17.9	29.0 29.8 28.8 875 19.5	30.0 33.5 12.5 11 16.2	20.9 22.6 10— 25 11.4	22.3 22.9 13.8 14 7.5	27.0 30.3 24.5 312 25.8	30.8 50+ 29.9 513 18.3
5 540	2 074	461	736	282	313	282	3 466	486	672	209	602	1 497
5 419 121	1 996 78	461 —	700 36	271 11	301 12	263 19	3 423 43	479 7	663 9	203 6	596 6	1 482 15
985 731 683 749 1 378 933 81	511 301 234 356 480 155 37	133 76 59 82 100 7 4	170 116 88 119 189 43 11	51 79 32 43 54 14 9	78 14 45 73 77 13 13	79 16 10 39 60 78 —	474 430 449 393 898 778 44	72 71 71 115 129 17 11	123 124 76 83 196 70 —	43 62 42 31 23 6 2	83 74 131 66 123 98 27	153 99 129 108 417 587 4
1 789 1 322 653 473 683 307 210 62 41	420 409 250 205 368 206 141 41 34	52 121 86 57 81 53 11 — —	97 109 104 103 167 96 43 17 —	35 49 19 28 45 41 48 9 8	74 57 24 17 65 8 33 15 20	162 73 17 — 10 8 6 — 6	1 369 913 403 268 315 101 69 21 7	112 210 81 29 41 5 8 — —	77 166 141 108 136 26 18 — —	19 56 42 22 42 20 8 — —	220 103 57 62 75 34 29 15 7	941 378 82 47 21 16 6 — —
\$8 345 \$10 384	\$12 080 \$13 597	\$11 672 \$12 028	\$13 908 \$13 982	\$16 316 \$17 559	\$12 721 \$16 974	\$4 643 \$7 450	\$6 611 \$8 460	\$7 198 \$8 169	\$11 649 \$11 749	\$11 756 \$12 404	\$9 214 \$11 174	\$4 359 \$5 437
5 338 630 555 870 1 229 1 220 414 161 65 5 189 \$226	1 980 83 177 362 483 496 179 75 33 5 87 \$237	438 — 42 100 124 102 45 6 — 5 14 \$233	709 8 50 114 179 209 68 27 18 — 36 \$247	279 — 4 56 72 64 28 20 15 — 20 \$249	291 16 38 34 70 69 27 11 — — 6 \$226	263 59 43 38 38 52 11 11 — — 11 \$173	3 358 547 378 508 746 724 235 86 32 — 102 \$215	483 12 30 93 181 133 13 — — 21 \$225	664 9 29 148 217 203 51 6 — 1 \$239	198 5 14 57 54 16 34 7 8 — 3 \$215	591 76 37 104 108 143 49 45 14 — 15 \$228	1 422 445 268 106 186 229 88 28 10 — 62 \$139
26.9 1 122 20.3	22.6 239 11.5	24.9 45 9.8	20.1 43 5.8	19.0 20 7.1	20.8 54 17.3	32.4 77 27.3	29.2 883 25.5	33.5 99 20.4	23.4 58 8.6	22.5 19 9.1	27.7 151 25.1	33.6 556 37.1

Table A-25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 179	329	1 912	1 616	725	294	136	151	5	11	-	21 500	24 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 073	159	933	1 020	508	196	114	127	5	11	-	23 700	27 000
15 to 24 years	76	-	21	41	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 000	23 700
25 to 34 years	634	17	194	167	119	73	32	32	-	-	-	25 300	29 100
35 to 44 years	881	16	218	328	152	47	50	65	5	-	-	26 400	30 000
45 to 64 years	1 144	78	356	379	200	71	29	20	-	11	-	22 500	25 700
65 years and over	338	48	144	105	23	5	3	10	-	-	-	18 400	20 500
Male householder, no wife present	649	78	240	218	80	23	6	4	-	-	-	20 200	21 500
15 to 24 years	41	6	17	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 900	18 100
25 to 34 years	166	4	64	48	34	12	-	4	-	-	-	22 200	25 000
35 to 44 years	110	24	37	31	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	16 500	19 700
45 to 64 years	233	19	73	115	14	6	6	-	-	-	-	21 200	22 200
65 years and over	99	25	49	6	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 500	17 300
Female householder, no husband present	1 457	92	739	378	137	75	16	20	-	-	-	18 900	21 400
15 to 24 years	56	-	35	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 300	19 700
25 to 34 years	380	-	216	92	52	10	3	7	-	-	-	18 600	21 600
35 to 44 years	286	17	128	93	19	15	10	4	-	-	-	19 800	22 500
45 to 64 years	484	36	209	123	54	50	3	9	-	-	-	19 900	23 300
65 years and over	251	39	151	49	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 400	16 600
Median age	44.7	60.2	45.7	44.3	43.1	41.6	39.1	37.9	37.5	52.5	-	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	385	17	167	108	30	34	18	11	-	-	-	20 600	24 900
1975 to 1978	1 376	82	410	370	263	94	64	77	5	11	-	24 600	28 700
1970 to 1974	1 360	21	462	517	205	92	34	29	-	-	-	23 300	25 700
1960 to 1969	1 392	143	538	459	162	36	20	34	-	-	-	20 200	22 000
1959 or earlier	666	66	335	162	65	38	-	-	-	-	-	18 500	20 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	153	30	57	52	4	-	-	10	-	-	-	14 800	20 100
4 rooms	434	10	241	140	22	21	-	-	-	-	-	17 300	20 500
5 rooms	1 521	124	576	547	185	62	21	6	-	-	-	20 700	22 300
6 rooms	1 357	88	456	403	263	83	33	31	-	-	-	22 500	25 000
7 rooms	991	48	346	275	183	56	18	49	5	11	-	21 800	27 200
8 or more rooms	723	29	236	199	68	72	64	55	-	-	-	24 600	29 500
Median	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	-	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	92	20	40	18	10	-	-	4	-	-	-	14 200	19 000
2	1 109	170	493	326	74	23	13	10	-	-	-	17 300	19 500
3	2 795	78	945	905	485	204	69	93	5	11	-	23 000	26 700
4	943	51	345	280	123	53	47	44	-	-	-	21 500	26 000
5 or more	240	10	89	87	33	14	7	-	-	-	-	21 500	23 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	102	12	16	17	6	7	3	30	-	11	-	40 000	44 700
1970 to 1974	335	6	77	88	53	55	18	38	-	-	-	29 700	33 400
1960 to 1969	1 346	49	263	501	237	129	97	65	5	-	-	26 800	30 400
1950 to 1959	1 171	36	465	381	209	59	3	18	-	-	-	21 300	24 100
1940 to 1949	931	96	460	273	87	9	6	-	-	-	-	18 100	19 300
1939 or earlier	1 294	130	631	356	133	35	9	-	-	-	-	18 000	19 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	695	95	339	151	95	4	11	-	-	-	-	18 000	19 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	629	71	293	189	32	37	-	7	-	-	-	18 200	19 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499	251	12	128	74	19	12	6	-	-	-	-	18 800	21 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999	304	25	178	80	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 700	18 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	653	52	273	166	93	37	13	19	-	-	-	20 100	23 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	738	39	256	271	139	33	-	-	-	-	-	21 900	23 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	934	17	245	356	142	72	46	51	5	-	-	24 300	28 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	745	5	169	249	139	67	44	61	-	11	-	27 900	32 900
\$50,000 or more	230	13	31	80	45	32	16	13	-	-	-	27 300	31 700
Median	\$20 340	\$9 837	\$15 417	\$22 176	\$23 399	\$30 000	\$33 493	\$34 674	\$28 750	\$35 472	-	...	...
Mean	\$21 825	\$13 334	\$17 293	\$23 611	\$25 075	\$29 511	\$34 629	\$35 120	\$29 345	\$37 010	-	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 850	128	1 225	1 338	614	260	127	142	5	11	-	23 400	26 800
Less than 15 percent	1 446	30	392	588	268	79	44	40	5	-	-	25 000	26 900
15 to 19 percent	730	28	179	252	117	94	25	35	-	-	-	25 700	28 900
20 to 24 percent	421	13	151	94	51	34	27	40	-	11	-	22 300	31 400
25 to 29 percent	326	17	123	99	48	18	10	11	-	-	-	22 700	25 000
30 to 34 percent	174	17	75	39	28	4	6	5	-	-	-	19 500	23 500
35 percent or more	724	23	282	266	96	31	15	11	-	-	-	21 300	23 600
Not computed	29	-	23	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 400	20 500
Median	18.2	22.3	21.0	16.6	16.5	17.7	18.9	19.4	10-	22.5	-	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 329	201	687	278	111	34	9	9	-	-	-	16 700	18 700
Less than 10 percent	463	66	226	127	31	-	4	9	-	-	-	17 100	19 200
10 to 14 percent	181	12	93	47	25	4	-	-	-	-	-	18 200	20 400
15 to 19 percent	95	20	37	23	7	3	5	-	-	-	-	18 300	20 400
20 to 24 percent	94	15	61	7	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 500	17 100
25 to 29 percent	100	8	68	7	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	13 400	17 400
30 to 34 percent	101	24	25	24	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	20 500	22 300
35 percent or more	285	51	177	38	16	3	-	-	-	-	-	14 800	16 100
Not computed	10	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 500	16 900
Median	15.8	20.0	18.3	11.0	14.9	30.0	15.5	10-	-	-	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 154	316	1 912	1 604	725	294	136	151	5	11	-	21 500	24 800
1.01 or more persons per room	400	16	150	143	60	11	10	10	-	-	-	22 100	24 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	13	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	15 300
1.01 or more persons per room	12	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 500	16 900
Heating equipment	5 179	329	1 912	1 616	725	294	136	151	5	11	-	21 500	24 700
Central heating system	4 612	182	1 692	1 467	679	289	136	151	5	11	-	22 100	25 700
Air conditioning	1 382	53	393	524	208	88	65	51	-	-	-	25 100	27 200
Central system	376	-	83	126	67	42	25	33	-	-	-	27 400	32 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	738	60	391	165	95	9	11	7	-	-	-	18 200	20 400
Percent below poverty level	14.2	18.2	20.4	10.2	13.1	3.1	8.1	4.6	-	-	-	...	...

Table A—26. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Specified renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families 893
 15 to 24 years 150
 25 to 34 years 411
 35 to 44 years 136
 45 to 64 years 143
 65 years and over 53

Male householder, no wife present 1 054
 15 to 24 years 203
 25 to 34 years 353
 35 to 44 years 211
 45 to 64 years 233
 65 years and over 54

Female householder, no husband present 2 875
 15 to 24 years 935
 25 to 34 years 1 028
 35 to 44 years 350
 45 to 64 years 383
 65 years and over 179

Median age

1979 to March 1980 2 197
 1975 to 1978 1 795
 1970 to 1974 520
 1960 to 1969 184
 1959 or earlier 126

ROOMS

1 room 76
 2 rooms 301
 3 rooms 816
 4 rooms 1 183
 5 rooms 1 260
 6 rooms 688
 7 or more rooms 498
 Median 4.5

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All income levels in 1979 4 822
 Complete plumbing for exclusive use 4 768
 0.50 or less 2 451
 0.51 to 1.00 1 984
 1.01 to 1.50 239
 1.51 or more 94

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use 54
 0.50 or less 16
 0.51 to 1.00 29
 1.01 to 1.50 9
 1.51 or more 9

Income in 1979 below poverty level 2 244

Complete plumbing for exclusive use 2 195
 1.01 or more persons per room 196
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use 49
 1.01 or more persons per room 9

BEDROOMS

None 122
 1 1 294
 2 1 974
 3 1 135
 4 247
 5 or more 50

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached 1 985
 2 1 124
 3 and 4 688
 5 to 9 531
 10 to 49 353
 50 or more 141
 Mobile home or trailer, etc.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 253
 1970 to 1974 644
 1960 to 1969 900
 1950 to 1959 978
 1940 to 1949 691
 1939 or earlier 1 356

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3 4 713
 4 or more 109
 With elevator 88

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent 820
 15 to 19 percent 585
 20 to 24 percent 452
 25 to 29 percent 286
 30 to 34 percent 213
 35 to 49 percent 524
 50 percent or more 1 714
 Not computed 228
 Median 33.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment 4 814
 Central heating system 3 986
 Air conditioning 780
 Central system 419

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 822	259	339	676	1 122	1 056	717	375	193	31	54	249
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	893	4	26	91	149	259	156	115	45	7	41	279
Married-couple families	150	—	—	22	43	44	13	28	—	—	—	276
15 to 24 years	411	—	5	39	62	142	72	38	31	7	15	278
25 to 34 years	136	—	—	9	11	49	43	14	—	—	10	292
35 to 44 years	143	4	8	7	22	9	28	35	14	—	16	324
45 to 64 years	53	—	13	14	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	199
65 years and over	1 054	46	131	216	269	225	117	22	18	10	—	228
Male householder, no wife present	203	—	8	38	57	74	21	—	5	—	—	249
15 to 24 years	353	—	36	64	91	84	44	11	13	10	—	243
25 to 34 years	211	14	48	20	36	44	38	11	—	—	—	216
35 to 44 years	233	16	34	79	67	23	14	—	—	—	—	195
45 to 64 years	54	16	5	15	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	174
65 years and over	2 875	209	182	369	704	572	444	238	130	14	13	247
Female householder, no husband present	935	36	34	141	312	192	140	55	25	—	—	238
15 to 24 years	1 028	14	55	107	188	262	187	133	71	11	—	273
25 to 34 years	350	21	22	45	101	28	77	34	19	3	—	241
35 to 44 years	383	41	60	70	69	82	28	11	15	—	7	213
45 to 64 years	179	97	11	6	34	8	12	5	—	—	6	93
65 years and over	30.0	57.0	38.4	30.0	28.2	28.5	31.0	29.9	29.6	27.8	45.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 197	109	143	366	447	493	331	184	85	16	23	252
1975 to 1978	1 795	114	109	162	440	407	294	149	94	10	16	257
1970 to 1974	520	14	62	77	145	116	50	36	7	5	8	237
1960 to 1969	184	17	53	37	30	30	23	—	7	—	—	207
1959 or earlier	126	5	8	18	53	10	19	6	—	—	7	222
ROOMS												
1 room	76	17	16	34	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
2 rooms	301	107	45	56	46	35	6	—	—	—	—	149
3 rooms	816	59	96	180	197	151	53	45	28	—	7	214
4 rooms	1 183	60	33	234	327	286	158	29	50	—	6	238
5 rooms	1 260	16	122	89	346	261	254	130	32	10	—	261
6 rooms	688	—	23	57	104	192	147	93	44	3	25	290
7 or more rooms	498	—	4	26	93	131	99	72	39	18	16	295
Median	4.5	2.6	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	4 822	259	339	676	1 122	1 056	717	375	193	31	54	249
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 768	254	323	657	1 113	1 056	712	375	193	31	54	250
0.50 or less	2 451	203	211	444	573	566	284	108	31	7	24	232
0.51 to 1.00	1 984	47	112	166	487	465	362	191	110	21	23	266
1.01 to 1.50	239	—	—	34	35	15	61	55	36	3	—	329
1.51 or more	94	4	—	13	18	10	5	21	16	—	7	271
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	5	16	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
0.50 or less	16	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	165
0.51 to 1.00	29	—	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 244	193	225	327	584	357	234	198	112	8	6	229
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 195	188	209	308	575	357	234	198	112	8	6	232
1.01 or more persons per room	196	4	—	29	36	20	23	52	29	3	—	320
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	5	16	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
BEDROOMS												
None	122	23	16	69	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	173
1	1 294	162	135	284	338	252	53	45	19	—	6	207
2	1 974	74	116	238	521	464	331	133	80	—	17	253
3	1 135	—	72	72	185	286	273	152	54	26	15	290
4	247	—	13	58	41	54	40	20	20	5	16	303
5 or more	50	—	—	11	8	6	5	—	—	—	—	350
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 985	25	71	128	384	542	386	245	124	31	49	282
2	1 124	21	101	238	296	224	128	73	43	—	—	230
3 and 4	688	66	84	147	216	93	56	12	14	—	—	209
5 to 9	531	47	55	129	152	94	24	18	12	—	—	213
10 to 49	353	26	11	24	45	92	123	27	—	—	5	281
50 or more	141	74	17	10	29	11	—	—	—	—	—	64
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	253	12	21	27	26	91	58	12	6	—	—	273
1970 to 1974	644	54	25	32	71	195	158	75	19	10	5	283
1960 to 1969	900	97	28	86	231	156	160	72	55	7	8	251
1950 to 1959	978	31	92	134	221	285	119	50	27	9	10	251
1940 to 1949	691	18	35	99	204	153	111	50	13	—	8	246
1939 or earlier	1 356	47	138	298	369	176	111	116	73	5	23	222
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	4 713	196	332	649	1 110	1 056	717	375	193	31	54	252
4 or more	109	63	7	27	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
With elevator	88	63	7	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	820	67	48	158	219	170	96	56	6	—	—	232
15 to 19 percent	585	25	34	68	135	192	100	25	6	—	—	256
20 to 24 percent	452	29	27	36	73	120	78	23	29	7	—	264
25 to 29 percent	286	29	22	38	57	70	44	11	15	—	—	248
30 to 34 percent	213	18	18	24	18	64	48	9	14	—	—	277
35 to 49 percent	524	32	51	62	112	124	54	68	5	16	—	252
50 percent or more	1 714	25	101	269	436	303	291	177	104	8	—	254
Not computed	228	4	38	21	72	13	6	6	14	—	54	211
Median	33.6	23.0	35.4	36.9	39.1	27.8	33.9	48.4	50+	39.2	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 814	259	339	676	1 114	1 056	717	375	193	31	54	250
Central heating system	3 986	225	282	534	941	885	604	295	159	28	33	250
Air conditioning	780	26	20	68	115	249	190	65	24	—	23	278
Central system	419	16	5	34	50	122	119	47	18	—	8	289

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	3 399	232	368	119	145	364	543	727	694	207	24 340	25 594	344
15 to 24 years -----	76	8	—	5	—	29	17	7	10	—	19 091	19 866	8
25 to 34 years -----	695	29	16	15	39	73	145	203	131	44	26 622	27 640	44
35 to 44 years -----	946	46	32	23	4	94	145	262	267	73	30 927	30 047	69
45 to 64 years -----	1 295	114	160	47	60	129	215	232	248	90	23 645	24 982	163
65 years and over -----	387	35	160	29	42	39	21	23	38	—	9 954	14 207	60
Male householder, no wife present -----	730	84	96	25	51	122	127	155	51	19	19 555	20 534	62
15 to 24 years -----	48	—	—	8	—	—	24	16	—	—	22 353	21 649	—
25 to 34 years -----	183	25	20	—	14	35	24	54	5	6	19 769	20 207	25
35 to 44 years -----	117	10	5	—	13	8	47	18	16	—	23 299	22 576	10
45 to 64 years -----	262	14	45	5	—	62	32	67	24	13	20 735	24 142	14
65 years and over -----	120	35	26	12	24	17	—	—	6	—	9 688	10 721	13
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 728	502	293	148	124	292	165	120	57	27	11 166	13 266	483
15 to 24 years -----	65	23	7	4	5	10	—	16	—	—	11 563	13 453	23
25 to 34 years -----	433	90	47	37	40	143	45	26	5	—	15 072	13 200	118
35 to 44 years -----	338	35	45	46	28	74	43	28	19	20	15 938	18 794	57
45 to 64 years -----	582	158	134	36	35	55	77	33	7	9	9 668	13 869	173
65 years and over -----	310	196	60	25	16	10	—	3	—	—	4 397	6 163	112
Median age -----	45.2	54.5	58.4	48.1	50.5	39.9	41.7	40.2	43.3	43.8	...	...	49.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	430	51	51	36	64	62	39	70	57	—	16 083	18 429	79
1975 to 1978 -----	1 511	176	151	71	43	209	269	333	172	87	21 911	22 685	237
1970 to 1974 -----	1 514	164	146	34	63	180	239	307	275	106	23 550	25 305	224
1960 to 1969 -----	1 591	223	233	106	102	240	212	231	194	50	18 090	19 704	245
1959 or earlier -----	811	204	176	45	48	87	76	61	104	10	11 417	16 087	104

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 812	801	751	292	320	760	835	998	802	253	19 891	21 401	872
1.01 or more persons per room -----	463	40	60	25	38	36	72	80	56	56	22 462	25 565	116
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	45	17	6	—	—	18	—	4	—	—	7 292	11 700	17
1.01 or more persons per room -----	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10 000	10 000	6
Heating equipment -----	5 857	818	757	292	320	778	835	1 002	802	253	19 784	21 326	889
Central heating system -----	5 145	663	595	242	301	654	763	923	771	233	20 693	22 153	776
Air conditioning -----	1 576	193	124	96	72	159	225	276	320	111	23 622	25 041	209
Central system -----	420	53	29	35	6	58	49	76	79	35	23 864	25 490	60
Vehicles available -----	5 258	546	616	260	260	702	824	995	802	253	21 334	22 868	635
1 -----	2 127	376	377	165	159	367	380	187	101	15	14 788	15 444	399
2 or more -----	3 131	170	239	95	101	335	444	808	701	238	27 269	27 911	236
House heating fuel -----	5 857	818	757	292	320	778	835	1 002	802	253	19 784	21 326	889
Utility gas -----	4 979	647	647	249	240	678	705	872	703	238	20 171	21 859	704
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	81	9	17	5	15	12	13	—	—	10	14 083	18 207	15
Electricity -----	452	106	36	15	53	52	74	63	48	5	17 500	18 085	114
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	322	40	57	23	12	29	43	67	51	—	20 000	19 428	40
Other -----	23	16	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 125	7 371	16
Median rooms -----	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.2	...	...	5.9

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage -----	3 850	348	388	201	205	530	574	773	633	198	21 928	23 603	475
Less than \$200 -----	328	48	61	13	17	80	10	72	27	—	16 453	17 310	26
\$200 to \$249 -----	547	69	146	34	22	58	43	85	72	18	15 329	18 482	113
\$250 to \$299 -----	861	70	84	49	40	110	171	187	134	16	21 615	22 225	92
\$300 to \$349 -----	909	83	65	57	100	108	184	164	87	61	21 104	22 762	127
\$350 to \$399 -----	471	28	15	36	18	84	108	64	83	35	22 942	25 518	40
\$400 to \$499 -----	433	22	5	5	4	70	53	110	126	38	29 883	30 720	30
\$500 to \$599 -----	194	23	7	7	4	13	5	70	51	14	30 976	30 741	37
\$600 to \$749 -----	92	5	5	—	—	7	—	21	48	6	36 898	33 286	10
\$750 or more -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	75 000+	60 650	—
Median -----	\$310	\$291	\$246	\$304	\$312	\$308	\$317	\$313	\$348	\$356	...	...	\$303
Not mortgaged -----	1 329	347	241	50	99	123	164	161	112	32	13 169	16 673	263
Less than \$50 -----	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	20 000	21 088	5
\$50 to \$74 -----	38	15	—	5	18	—	—	—	—	—	12 000	9 160	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	102	47	—	15	8	8	7	4	13	—	9 667	12 740	16
\$100 to \$124 -----	202	57	52	—	15	15	33	18	—	12	9 667	15 040	46
\$125 to \$149 -----	212	61	58	6	15	8	28	21	8	7	8 375	14 412	40
\$150 to \$199 -----	411	103	56	10	7	43	60	74	58	—	18 393	18 256	84
\$200 to \$249 -----	218	51	38	—	27	38	7	28	16	13	14 352	19 487	50
\$250 or more -----	136	13	32	14	9	11	29	11	17	—	15 000	18 056	22
Median -----	\$162	\$147	\$155	\$146	\$139	\$185	\$162	\$172	\$180	\$139	...	...	\$165

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage -----	3 850	348	388	201	205	530	574	773	633	198	21 928	23 603	475
Less than 15 percent -----	1 446	—	—	—	11	95	96	508	544	192	35 207	36 303	8
15 to 19 percent -----	730	—	—	—	10	124	348	186	56	6	22 940	24 842	14
20 to 24 percent -----	421	—	20	38	30	140	107	53	33	—	19 392	20 867	—
25 to 29 percent -----	326	—	43	27	100	113	17	26	—	—	14 825	15 278	—
30 to 34 percent -----	174	4	23	63	46	32	6	—	—	—	12 381	12 461	21
35 percent or more -----	724	315	302	73	8	26	—	—	—	—	5 675	5 951	403
Not computed -----	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	29
Median -----	18.2	50+	44.6	32.8	27.6	21.6	17.7	13.4	10.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	1 329	347	241	50	99	123	164	161	112	32	13 169	16 673	263
Less than 10 percent -----	463	—	5	5	33	31	108	145	104	32	28 686	30 659	5
10 to 14 percent -----	181	—	18	15	30	62	32	16	8	—	18 040	18 326	—
15 to 19 percent -----	95	7	33	6	15	24	10	—	—	—	12 750	13 002	6
20 to 24 percent -----	94	15	37	10	12	6	14	—	—	—	9 405	10 878	16
25 to 29 percent -----	100	35	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 500	6 175	16
30 to 34 percent -----	101	44	40	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	5 956	6 971	15
35 percent or more -----	285	236	43	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 566	3 744	195
Not computed -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	10
Median -----	15.8	50+	27.1	19.2	12.7	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	930	130	129	110	67	151	117	108	104	14	16 021	17 868	168
15 to 24 years -----	163	27	28	36	14	34	9	5	10	—	11 840	12 853	45
25 to 34 years -----	424	57	27	39	29	80	82	62	44	4	18 936	19 044	62
35 to 44 years -----	136	17	9	5	7	23	26	28	16	5	21 167	21 813	20
45 to 64 years -----	149	23	32	30	12	5	—	13	29	5	11 625	18 482	41
65 years and over -----	58	6	33	—	5	9	—	—	5	—	7 130	12 544	—
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 098	317	88	87	76	179	205	95	44	7	14 375	14 378	298
15 to 24 years -----	203	72	—	25	49	23	18	8	8	—	12 730	11 513	73
25 to 34 years -----	385	73	43	15	—	92	88	56	18	—	17 540	16 597	90
35 to 44 years -----	218	35	23	35	8	21	67	12	10	7	17 679	17 519	35
45 to 64 years -----	238	97	15	12	19	43	25	19	8	—	11 458	12 167	79
65 years and over -----	54	40	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	3 917	6 387	21
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 996	1 408	789	145	94	266	165	97	32	—	5 411	7 981	1 883
15 to 24 years -----	961	548	194	46	28	81	15	37	12	—	4 382	7 045	650
25 to 34 years -----	1 086	378	318	61	48	123	105	39	14	—	6 643	9 571	620
35 to 44 years -----	376	165	121	22	11	27	14	10	6	—	5 810	7 764	244
45 to 64 years -----	388	162	139	10	7	35	24	11	—	—	6 481	7 922	208
65 years and over -----	185	155	17	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	3 567	4 079	161
Median age -----	30.0	28.9	31.8	30.3	27.9	29.6	31.4	29.5	33.0	37.7	...	...	29.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	2 295	991	396	175	122	266	185	102	54	4	6 335	9 735	1 254
1975 to 1978 -----	1 864	571	446	107	84	225	186	127	101	17	8 765	12 571	763
1970 to 1974 -----	538	181	113	26	6	84	66	50	12	—	8 512	12 106	201
1960 to 1969 -----	201	83	48	15	11	9	13	14	8	—	7 821	10 631	105
1959 or earlier -----	126	29	3	19	14	12	37	7	5	—	14 643	15 019	26

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 965	1 801	1 006	342	237	591	487	300	180	21	7 695	11 308	2 295
0.50 or less -----	2 562	1 027	396	164	117	321	322	121	82	12	7 795	11 204	1 003
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 057	690	492	164	111	212	124	169	86	9	7 300	11 369	1 087
1.01 to 1.50 -----	248	60	89	7	9	38	27	10	8	—	8 864	11 867	149
1.51 or more -----	98	24	29	7	—	20	14	—	4	—	9 167	11 363	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	59	54	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 889	54
0.50 or less -----	21	16	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2500—	5 269	16
0.51 to 1.00 -----	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 682	29
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 227	9

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	5 016	1 855	998	342	237	596	487	300	180	21	7 550	11 217	2 349
Central heating system -----	4 154	1 533	776	291	168	534	384	277	170	21	7 613	11 544	1 889
Air conditioning -----	820	132	70	64	42	175	133	128	64	12	17 774	17 769	153
Central system -----	441	60	50	14	19	65	69	100	52	12	20 558	20 077	66
Vehicles available -----	2 883	541	483	267	157	526	446	270	172	21	14 896	15 419	752
1 -----	2 233	487	402	263	125	456	318	104	73	5	12 163	13 229	625
2 or more -----	650	54	81	4	32	70	128	166	99	16	23 254	22 942	127
House heating fuel -----	5 016	1 855	998	342	237	596	487	300	180	21	7 550	11 217	2 349
Utility gas -----	4 012	1 486	838	261	180	473	395	234	124	21	7 425	11 095	1 868
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	48	19	7	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	8 333	12 788	26
Electricity -----	798	306	144	64	43	78	69	58	36	—	7 302	10 979	399
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	135	44	9	6	14	27	18	8	9	—	14 018	14 546	56
Other -----	23	—	—	—	—	18	5	—	—	—	16 597	17 784	—
Median rooms -----	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.6	...	...	4.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100 -----	412	287	41	17	15	29	8	10	5	—	3 923	6 473	286
\$100 to \$149 -----	887	361	194	57	26	92	96	36	20	5	6 691	10 187	442
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 863	743	393	126	90	210	160	86	51	4	6 870	10 168	896
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 240	342	280	108	63	198	144	69	36	—	9 948	11 943	583
\$250 to \$299 -----	245	16	41	12	19	44	46	14	7	17	13 311	19 455	21
\$300 to \$349 -----	114	10	5	9	5	12	—	35	33	5	26 739	25 054	10
\$350 to \$399 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	35 472	36 515	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	54	6	8	—	5	—	17	18	—	—	21 176	18 596	6
Median -----	\$175	\$162	\$178	\$181	\$190	\$188	\$189	\$205	\$222	\$280	...	...	\$170

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100 -----	259	199	14	12	15	19	—	—	—	—	3 674	5 025	193
\$100 to \$149 -----	339	212	64	27	—	14	4	10	8	—	3 905	6 232	225
\$150 to \$199 -----	676	309	134	46	23	70	53	36	5	—	5 918	9 014	327
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 122	471	182	92	37	140	143	37	20	—	6 692	10 132	584
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 056	256	218	61	68	193	139	80	32	9	12 213	13 530	357
\$300 to \$349 -----	717	120	201	67	37	95	57	91	49	—	11 399	14 257	234
\$350 to \$399 -----	375	114	93	24	29	28	20	16	39	12	8 811	13 902	198
\$400 to \$499 -----	193	73	45	—	9	10	38	12	6	—	8 320	11 111	112
\$500 or more -----	31	5	3	—	—	16	—	—	7	—	16 875	19 089	8
No cash rent -----	54	6	8	—	5	—	17	18	—	—	21 176	18 596	6
Median -----	\$249	\$214	\$268	\$242	\$278	\$261	\$259	\$274	\$318	\$356	...	...	\$229

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	820	11	14	20	15	123	242	215	159	21	24 639	26 789	25
15 to 19 percent -----	585	25	15	58	43	223	160	61	—	—	18 375	17 666	37
20 to 24 percent -----	452	55	60	57	46	184	37	6	7	—	15 174	13 865	78
25 to 29 percent -----	286	33	71	73	65	29	15	—	—	—	11 336	10 842	49
30 to 34 percent -----	213	36	76	67	24	10	—	—	—	—	9 745	9 405	48
35 to 49 percent -----	524	102	327	54	25	16	—	—	—	—	7 073	7 456	276
50 percent or more -----	1 714	1 323	391	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 232	3 357	1 551
Not computed -----	228	180	8	—	5	—	17	18	—	—	2500—	4 404	180
Median -----	33.6	50+	46.5	27.0	25.4	18.8	14.7	12.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 850	328	547	861	909	471	433	194	92	15	310
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	312	42	78	41	91	36	12	5	7	—	294
2 persons -----	685	97	115	218	143	41	63	8	—	—	280
3 persons -----	870	82	163	199	164	131	76	39	11	5	298
4 persons -----	922	59	97	140	231	113	149	78	55	—	336
5 persons -----	545	38	45	151	114	65	81	32	19	—	317
6 persons -----	253	6	32	58	61	46	27	13	—	10	325
7 persons -----	156	—	11	35	61	16	25	8	—	—	326
8 or more persons -----	107	4	6	19	44	23	—	11	—	—	328
Median -----	3.56	2.80	2.99	3.36	3.74	3.74	3.94	4.08	4.01	5.75	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	2 487	193	307	532	565	329	307	163	76	15	319
15 to 24 years -----	76	11	—	10	19	24	12	—	—	—	345
25 to 34 years -----	582	14	60	117	127	68	99	73	24	—	339
35 to 44 years -----	780	53	63	127	212	124	94	56	36	15	335
45 to 64 years -----	851	66	165	231	148	94	97	34	16	—	292
65 years and over -----	198	49	19	47	59	19	5	—	—	—	283
Male householder, no wife present -----	418	50	69	67	107	48	62	11	4	—	311
15 to 24 years -----	24	—	6	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	280
25 to 34 years -----	139	10	24	26	26	36	9	4	4	—	318
35 to 44 years -----	86	5	11	13	39	—	18	—	—	—	318
45 to 64 years -----	142	29	18	18	34	12	24	7	—	—	309
65 years and over -----	27	6	10	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	238
Female householder, no husband present -----	945	85	171	262	237	94	64	20	12	—	291
15 to 24 years -----	56	—	10	26	20	—	—	—	—	—	285
25 to 34 years -----	355	18	58	100	97	22	46	7	7	—	301
35 to 44 years -----	234	30	52	59	36	40	4	8	5	—	280
45 to 64 years -----	254	15	51	66	71	32	14	5	—	—	296
65 years and over -----	46	22	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	255
Median age -----	41.1	49.6	44.1	42.2	40.1	40.6	38.3	36.4	37.9	41.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	326	—	31	61	87	54	41	31	21	—	341
1975 to 1978 -----	1 243	43	165	229	313	156	165	123	44	5	329
1970 to 1974 -----	1 157	62	107	346	293	151	146	32	20	—	311
1960 to 1969 -----	932	156	215	199	190	89	65	8	—	10	274
1959 or earlier -----	192	67	29	26	26	21	16	—	7	—	250
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	119	15	26	36	34	8	—	—	—	—	276
4 rooms -----	328	60	64	89	70	24	10	11	—	—	272
5 rooms -----	1 168	96	271	299	215	174	77	21	5	10	286
6 rooms -----	1 055	81	81	220	316	126	158	54	19	—	323
7 rooms -----	711	46	77	124	173	95	106	55	35	—	331
8 or more rooms -----	469	30	28	93	101	44	82	53	33	5	341
Median -----	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.1	5.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	96	6	6	6	12	18	7	14	22	5	400
1970 to 1974 -----	251	5	5	54	44	42	65	36	—	—	371
1960 to 1969 -----	1 209	66	151	245	281	145	165	93	53	10	325
1950 to 1959 -----	939	79	153	185	222	142	122	24	12	—	312
1940 to 1949 -----	634	75	143	179	141	64	27	—	5	—	278
1939 or earlier -----	721	97	89	192	209	60	47	27	—	—	295
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	128	39	32	9	43	5	—	—	—	—	239
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 225	134	230	370	349	83	52	7	—	—	284
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 338	106	210	370	331	216	91	7	7	—	298
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	614	28	71	90	162	92	119	47	5	—	336
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	260	13	4	6	20	60	102	28	27	—	422
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	127	3	—	6	4	15	20	45	24	10	534
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	142	—	—	10	—	—	49	60	18	5	520
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	675
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$23 400	\$18 100	\$20 300	\$20 800	\$21 400	\$26 200	\$34 800	\$51 000	\$55 000	\$53 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 446	190	237	386	297	133	153	40	—	10	288
15 to 19 percent -----	730	16	43	196	206	85	114	44	26	—	327
20 to 24 percent -----	421	33	43	48	73	103	42	39	35	5	357
25 to 29 percent -----	326	34	18	46	100	47	50	17	14	—	332
30 to 34 percent -----	174	4	23	31	60	24	32	—	—	—	324
35 percent or more -----	724	51	183	139	159	79	42	54	17	—	296
Not computed -----	29	—	—	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	298
Median -----	18.2	13.2	19.2	15.9	18.7	20.8	17.8	21.7	22.9	13.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	3 850	328	547	861	909	471	433	194	92	15	310
Steam or hot water system -----	353	43	23	85	64	41	57	33	7	—	320
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 832	203	364	641	691	369	323	141	85	15	315
Other built-in electric units -----	161	24	29	41	37	20	6	4	—	—	284
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	207	31	71	30	53	15	7	—	—	—	252
Other means -----	297	27	60	64	64	26	40	16	—	—	298
Air conditioning -----	1 072	96	155	234	229	119	142	60	22	15	311
Central system -----	309	14	50	38	70	18	83	24	7	5	338
1 or more individual room units -----	763	82	105	196	159	101	59	36	15	10	300
House heating fuel -----	3 850	328	547	861	909	471	433	194	92	15	310
Utility gas -----	3 303	278	439	774	779	405	364	167	87	10	310
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	41	—	10	10	21	—	—	—	—	—	301
Electricity -----	310	31	57	58	85	34	32	8	—	5	305
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	196	19	41	19	24	32	37	19	5	—	340
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 329	10	38	102	202	212	411	218	136	162
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	362	—	15	52	54	80	116	38	7	144
2 persons -----	282	5	5	31	63	68	71	22	17	139
3 persons -----	205	—	—	7	35	28	58	56	21	178
4 persons -----	156	—	—	—	16	15	54	36	35	194
5 persons -----	128	5	9	—	21	9	53	12	19	169
6 persons -----	91	—	—	4	7	6	31	32	11	196
7 persons -----	62	—	9	8	—	6	14	9	16	179
8 or more persons -----	43	—	—	—	6	—	14	13	10	206
Median -----	2.60	3.50	2.30	1.48	2.25	1.88	2.82	3.38	4.16	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	586	5	14	30	97	96	185	87	72	164
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	52	—	9	—	—	15	5	13	10	170
35 to 44 years -----	101	—	—	8	7	9	51	21	5	176
45 to 64 years -----	293	5	—	7	69	45	94	45	28	161
65 years and over -----	140	—	5	15	21	27	35	8	29	153
Male householder, no wife present -----	231	—	—	28	41	37	75	33	17	156
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	27	—	—	—	9	—	18	—	—	163
35 to 44 years -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	14	10	—	193
45 to 64 years -----	91	—	—	13	6	28	27	8	9	149
65 years and over -----	72	—	—	15	9	9	16	15	8	159
Female householder, no husband present -----	512	5	24	44	64	79	151	98	47	163
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	25	—	9	—	—	—	10	—	6	167
35 to 44 years -----	52	—	—	—	7	8	20	17	—	177
45 to 64 years -----	230	—	8	12	26	30	85	37	32	173
65 years and over -----	205	5	7	32	31	41	36	44	9	142
Median age -----	56.8	62.5	60.6	66.4	55.5	58.8	54.3	56.7	57.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	59	—	18	8	6	14	—	8	5	115
1975 to 1978 -----	133	—	—	—	12	44	54	5	18	160
1970 to 1974 -----	203	—	7	—	31	9	70	47	39	189
1960 to 1969 -----	460	5	—	51	68	66	135	78	57	165
1959 or earlier -----	474	5	13	43	85	79	152	80	17	154
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	34	—	—	—	12	8	8	—	6	141
4 rooms -----	106	—	7	8	13	38	23	7	10	141
5 rooms -----	353	—	13	39	90	63	90	50	8	139
6 rooms -----	302	—	9	39	52	57	70	34	47	150
7 rooms -----	280	5	9	8	17	52	91	76	22	177
8 or more rooms -----	254	5	—	8	18	—	129	51	43	187
Median -----	6.1	7.5	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.5	6.7	6.7	6.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
1970 to 1974 -----	84	—	18	—	9	13	6	27	11	167
1960 to 1969 -----	137	—	—	5	17	20	57	6	32	173
1950 to 1959 -----	232	—	—	16	16	30	116	37	17	173
1940 to 1949 -----	297	5	7	36	62	26	89	43	29	157
1939 or earlier -----	573	5	13	45	92	123	143	105	47	153
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	201	5	13	28	46	42	39	22	6	130
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	687	5	25	66	95	102	233	118	43	161
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	278	—	—	8	61	62	78	28	41	155
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	111	—	—	—	—	6	43	36	26	209
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	6	211
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	250+
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$16 700	\$13 800	\$11 700	\$12 900	\$16 300	\$15 600	\$17 900	\$16 600	\$23 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	463	10	23	40	85	72	172	52	9	150
10 to 14 percent -----	181	—	—	15	26	15	66	35	24	176
15 to 19 percent -----	95	—	7	—	14	19	10	30	15	188
20 to 24 percent -----	94	—	—	7	—	14	24	12	20	169
25 to 29 percent -----	100	—	8	—	22	14	24	16	—	132
30 to 34 percent -----	101	—	—	8	15	38	—	14	26	143
35 percent or more -----	285	—	—	8	21	40	115	59	42	182
Not computed -----	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	113
Median -----	15.8	10—	10—	13.7	12.1	20.0	12.5	18.7	27.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 329	10	38	102	202	212	411	218	136	162
Steam or hot water system -----	166	—	—	24	16	24	51	37	14	169
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	771	10	33	26	100	114	271	129	88	169
Other built-in electric units -----	31	—	—	—	7	—	15	—	9	178
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	91	—	—	8	26	17	19	8	13	142
Other means -----	270	—	5	44	53	57	55	44	12	139
Air conditioning -----	310	—	—	16	51	63	94	34	52	163
Control system -----	67	—	—	—	11	—	25	7	24	195
1 or more individual room units -----	243	—	—	16	40	63	69	27	28	152
House heating fuel -----	1 329	10	38	102	202	212	411	218	136	162
Utility gas -----	1 143	10	20	87	178	185	365	198	100	163
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	18	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	120
Electricity -----	78	—	18	—	7	6	32	—	15	163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	84	—	—	15	—	21	14	13	21	171
Other -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Oato are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	5 857	110	375	1 466	2 328	1 578	5 024	270	684	947	1 756	1 367
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 399	75	250	965	1 307	802	930	63	158	205	290	214
15 to 24 years	76	5	3	7	54	7	163	32	21	30	68	12
25 to 34 years	695	15	84	259	217	120	424	23	76	106	137	82
35 to 44 years	946	32	57	323	336	198	136	—	30	27	19	60
45 to 64 years	1 295	23	106	330	513	323	149	8	24	37	32	48
65 years and over	387	—	—	46	187	154	58	—	7	5	34	12
Male householder, no wife present	730	16	21	145	359	189	1 098	82	164	147	350	355
15 to 24 years	48	—	—	15	33	—	203	32	4	43	76	48
25 to 34 years	183	16	11	60	69	27	385	36	124	27	130	68
35 to 44 years	117	—	10	19	77	11	218	14	19	32	74	79
45 to 64 years	262	—	—	32	154	76	238	—	11	27	63	137
65 years and over	120	—	—	19	26	75	54	—	6	18	7	23
Female householder, no husband present	1 728	19	104	356	662	587	2 996	125	362	595	1 116	798
15 to 24 years	65	—	—	10	45	10	961	47	123	161	401	229
25 to 34 years	433	3	40	148	152	90	1 086	60	134	263	368	261
35 to 44 years	338	5	34	90	147	62	376	—	37	58	132	149
45 to 64 years	582	11	30	83	219	239	388	6	41	41	180	120
65 years and over	310	—	—	25	99	186	185	12	27	72	35	39
Median age	45.2	37.5	39.8	40.5	45.7	53.9	30.0	26.8	29.4	29.7	29.3	34.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	430	27	44	114	166	79	2 295	184	362	411	790	548
1975 to 1978	1 511	83	116	486	565	261	1 864	86	259	373	648	498
1970 to 1974	1 514	—	215	395	596	308	538	—	63	112	161	202
1960 to 1969	1 591	—	—	471	677	443	201	—	—	51	109	41
1959 or earlier	811	—	—	—	324	487	126	—	—	—	48	78
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	27	—	10	35	8
2 rooms	26	—	3	17	6	—	305	26	56	79	57	87
3 rooms	174	—	10	57	72	35	823	39	91	88	347	258
4 rooms	471	6	34	82	267	82	1 241	115	129	269	383	345
5 rooms	1 684	29	119	530	783	223	1 324	40	273	295	480	236
6 rooms	1 511	37	106	399	551	418	730	23	85	118	294	210
7 or more rooms	1 991	38	103	381	649	820	521	—	50	88	160	223
Median	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.6	4.5	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 812	110	363	1 459	2 313	1 567	4 965	265	684	947	1 730	1 339
0.50 or less	2 784	36	112	545	1 092	999	2 562	130	384	441	809	798
0.51 to 1.00	2 565	69	191	721	1 071	513	2 057	129	251	424	820	433
1.01 to 1.50	364	5	52	146	123	38	248	6	31	69	68	74
1.51 or more	99	—	8	47	27	17	98	—	18	13	33	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	—	12	7	15	11	59	5	—	—	26	28
0.50 or less	26	—	—	—	15	11	21	—	—	—	6	15
0.51 to 1.00	7	—	—	7	—	—	29	—	—	—	16	13
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	4	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	759	12	—	121	336	290	1 448	101	216	261	407	463
2 persons	1 117	6	59	169	512	371	1 165	79	143	184	449	310
3 persons	1 205	29	52	341	433	350	975	37	131	180	403	224
4 persons	1 197	46	120	352	455	224	626	27	86	141	237	135
5 persons	739	4	48	257	291	139	424	26	77	102	132	87
6 or more persons	840	13	96	226	301	204	386	—	31	79	128	148
Median	3.37	3.67	4.14	3.79	3.23	2.87	2.41	1.93	2.38	2.66	2.55	2.21
Total persons	21 200	389	1 593	5 723	8 024	5 471	14 313	596	1 788	2 892	5 169	3 868
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 496	110	370	1 404	2 244	1 368	2 187	65	280	448	868	526
2	233	—	—	20	57	156	1 124	55	40	159	390	480
3 and 4	37	—	—	9	—	28	688	46	27	81	316	218
5 to 9	68	—	5	17	24	22	531	51	109	92	159	120
10 to 49	4	—	—	—	—	4	353	41	186	85	18	23
50 or more	3	—	—	—	3	—	141	12	42	82	5	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 857	110	375	1 466	2 328	1 578	5 016	270	684	947	1 748	1 367
Steam or hot water system	592	5	16	94	215	262	771	17	85	157	239	273
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 024	93	315	1 107	1 582	927	2 751	220	482	595	844	610
Other built-in electric units	221	—	6	70	123	22	340	3	43	50	167	77
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	308	—	11	38	156	103	292	16	32	50	112	82
Other means	712	12	27	157	252	264	862	14	42	95	386	325
Air conditioning	1 576	39	72	381	644	440	820	138	295	191	124	72
Central system	420	18	24	157	130	91	441	81	214	84	36	26
1 or more individual room units	1 156	21	48	224	514	349	379	57	81	107	88	46
House heating fuel	5 857	110	375	1 466	2 328	1 578	5 016	270	684	947	1 748	1 367
Utility gas	4 979	93	307	1 250	1 920	1 409	4 012	244	493	713	1 431	1 131
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	81	—	6	29	33	13	48	—	8	18	10	12
Electricity	452	11	53	148	183	57	798	26	175	190	263	144
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	322	—	9	32	186	95	135	—	8	19	44	64
Other	23	6	—	7	6	4	23	—	—	7	—	16
Income in 1979 below poverty level	889	15	50	176	389	259	2 349	54	215	435	898	747
Percent below poverty level	15.2	13.6	13.3	12.0	16.7	16.4	46.8	20.0	31.4	45.9	51.1	54.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	818	15	33	163	345	262	1 855	48	150	327	728	602
\$5,000 to \$9,999	757	6	24	88	322	317	1 006	28	122	135	406	314
\$10,000 to \$12,499	292	13	25	72	96	86	342	31	27	62	136	86
\$12,500 to \$14,999	320	5	18	60	164	73	237	21	35	51	89	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999	778	6	33	199	282	258	596	44	132	149	118	153
\$20,000 to \$24,999	835	6	64	205	334	226	487	25	81	134	154	93
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 002	29	90	331	364	188	300	46	89	42	92	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	802	30	67	248	322	135	180	20	42	43	28	47
\$50,000 or more	253	—	21	100	99	33	21	7	5	4	5	—
Median	\$19 784	\$27 000	\$24 406	\$23 373	\$19 314	\$16 214	\$7 521	\$15 398	\$15 240	\$10 464	\$6 399	\$6 132
Mean	\$21 326	\$23 549	\$25 722	\$25 090	\$20 700	\$17 554	\$11 209	\$17 116	\$15 270	\$12 170	\$9 541	\$9 489

Table A —32. **Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units	5 857	5 496	345	16
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				
Married-couple families	3 399	3 252	140	7
15 to 24 years	76	76	—	—
25 to 34 years	695	665	23	7
35 to 44 years	946	916	30	—
45 to 64 years	1 295	1 234	61	—
65 years and over	387	361	26	—
Male householder, no wife present	730	683	47	—
15 to 24 years	48	48	—	—
25 to 34 years	183	174	9	—
35 to 44 years	117	114	3	—
45 to 64 years	262	245	17	—
65 years and over	120	102	18	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 728	1 561	158	9
15 to 24 years	65	60	5	—
25 to 34 years	433	390	34	9
35 to 44 years	338	307	31	—
45 to 64 years	582	532	50	—
65 years and over	310	272	38	—
Median age	45.2	45.0	52.1	32.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
1979 to March 1980	430	407	14	9
1975 to 1978	1 511	1 421	90	—
1970 to 1974	1 514	1 430	77	7
1960 to 1969	1 591	1 507	84	—
1959 or earlier	811	731	80	—
ROOMS				
1 room	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	26	26	—	—
3 rooms	174	158	16	—
4 rooms	471	444	27	—
5 rooms	1 684	1 608	60	16
6 rooms	1 511	1 442	69	—
7 or more rooms	1 991	1 818	173	—
Median	5.9	5.9	6.5	5.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 812	5 464	332	16
0.50 or less	2 784	2 603	181	—
0.51 to 1.00	2 565	2 415	134	16
1.01 to 1.50	364	347	17	—
1.51 or more	99	99	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	32	13	—
0.50 or less	26	13	13	—
0.51 to 1.00	7	7	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	12	12	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—
1	147	99	48	—
2	1 277	1 198	79	—
3	3 084	2 955	113	16
4	1 060	994	66	—
5 or more	289	250	39	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Less than \$5,000	818	745	66	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	757	705	52	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	292	272	20	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	320	304	7	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	778	708	70	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	835	779	56	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 002	948	54	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	802	794	8	—
\$50,000 or more	253	241	12	—
Median	\$19 784	\$20 080	\$17 218	\$12 778
Mean	\$21 326	\$21 611	\$17 365	\$9 040
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Heating equipment	5 857	5 496	345	16
Steam or hot water system	592	549	43	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 024	3 805	203	16
Other built-in electric units	221	207	14	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	308	304	4	—
Other means	712	631	81	—
Air conditioning	1 576	1 468	108	—
Central system	420	403	17	—
Vehicles available	5 258	4 933	309	16
1	2 127	1 967	151	9
2 or more	3 131	2 966	158	7
House heating fuel	5 857	5 496	345	16
Utility gas	4 979	4 670	293	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	81	73	8	—
Electricity	452	419	33	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	322	315	7	—
Other	23	19	4	—
Water heating fuel	5 844	5 483	345	16
Utility gas	5 071	4 759	303	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	147	125	22	—
Electricity	585	562	16	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37	37	—	—
Other	4	—	—	—
Family householder	4 951	4 656	279	16
With own children under 18 years	3 069	2 897	156	16
With own children under 6 years	1 074	1 023	42	9
Female householder, no husband present	1 256	1 128	119	9
With own children under 18 years	832	750	73	9
With own children under 6 years	226	206	11	9
Nonfamily householder	906	840	66	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	889	805	77	7
Percent below poverty level	15.2	14.6	22.3	43.8

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
5 857	5 496	345	16	5 024	2 187	1 124	688	531	353	141	-	
-	-	-	-	157	29	28	29	55	9	7	-	
3 399	3 252	140	7	930	542	184	70	51	72	11	-	
76	76	-	-	163	105	19	26	-	13	-	-	
695	665	23	7	424	216	101	23	35	45	4	-	
946	916	30	-	136	84	21	17	6	8	-	-	
1 295	1 234	61	-	149	97	32	4	10	6	-	-	
387	361	26	-	58	40	11	-	-	-	7	-	
730	683	47	-	1 098	372	217	226	167	95	21	-	
48	48	-	-	203	59	50	42	45	7	-	-	
183	174	9	-	385	138	42	83	67	50	5	-	
117	114	3	-	218	62	58	36	26	36	-	-	
262	245	17	-	238	86	56	65	29	2	-	-	
120	102	18	-	54	27	11	-	-	-	16	-	
1 728	1 561	158	9	2 996	1 273	723	392	313	186	109	-	
65	60	5	-	961	386	262	135	92	73	13	-	
433	390	34	9	1 086	493	281	109	89	86	28	-	
338	307	31	-	376	179	64	73	39	11	10	-	
582	532	50	-	388	152	89	49	76	16	6	-	
310	272	38	-	185	63	27	26	17	-	52	-	
45.2	45.0	52.1	32.5	30.0	30.8	29.3	30.4	29.9	28.0	65.8	-	
430	407	14	9	2 295	874	550	344	245	226	56	-	
1 511	1 421	90	-	1 864	920	369	248	167	103	57	-	
1 514	1 430	77	7	538	229	119	83	55	24	28	-	
1 591	1 507	84	-	201	110	48	-	43	-	-	-	
811	731	80	-	126	54	38	13	21	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	80	15	8	22	23	5	7	-	
26	26	-	-	305	62	34	33	69	45	62	-	
174	158	16	-	823	176	181	230	161	70	5	-	
471	444	27	-	1 241	346	375	257	135	77	51	-	
1 684	1 608	60	16	1 324	734	283	103	84	110	10	-	
1 511	1 442	69	-	730	441	181	17	51	40	-	-	
1 991	1 818	173	-	521	413	62	26	8	6	6	-	
5.9	5.9	6.5	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.4	3.7	3.6	4.2	2.8	-	
5 812	5 464	332	16	4 965	2 174	1 114	670	518	348	141	-	
2 784	2 603	181	-	2 562	969	503	420	325	246	99	-	
2 565	2 415	134	16	2 057	1 006	525	230	167	91	38	-	
364	347	17	-	248	149	55	13	16	11	4	-	
99	99	-	-	98	50	31	7	10	-	-	-	
45	32	13	-	59	13	10	18	13	5	-	-	
26	13	13	-	21	5	5	6	5	-	-	-	
7	7	-	-	29	8	5	8	8	-	-	-	
12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	9	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	
-	-	-	-	126	15	16	27	43	12	13	-	
147	99	48	-	1 333	279	260	327	247	159	61	-	
1 277	1 198	79	-	2 046	822	609	260	148	145	62	-	
3 084	2 955	113	16	1 211	806	222	74	67	37	5	-	
1 060	994	66	-	252	217	17	-	18	-	-	-	
289	250	39	-	56	48	-	-	8	-	-	-	
818	745	66	7	1 855	768	442	296	212	46	91	-	
757	705	52	-	1 006	507	249	109	111	12	18	-	
292	272	20	-	342	140	77	51	36	19	19	-	
320	304	7	9	237	100	96	12	-	24	5	-	
778	708	70	-	596	231	68	114	63	120	-	-	
835	779	56	-	487	208	119	52	51	49	8	-	
1 002	948	54	-	300	113	51	46	38	52	-	-	
802	794	8	-	180	111	22	8	8	31	-	-	
253	241	12	-	21	9	-	-	12	-	-	-	
\$19 784	\$20 080	\$17 218	\$12 778	\$7 521	\$7 673	\$6 554	\$7 182	\$7 090	\$18 176	\$4 101	-	
\$21 326	\$21 611	\$17 365	\$9 040	\$11 209	\$11 433	\$9 888	\$9 955	\$11 270	\$18 566	\$5 741	-	
5 857	5 496	345	16	5 016	2 187	1 124	680	531	353	141	-	
592	549	43	-	771	223	146	186	90	65	61	-	
4 024	3 805	203	16	2 751	1 187	630	354	266	243	71	-	
221	207	14	-	340	155	33	36	72	39	5	-	
308	304	4	-	292	158	76	14	40	-	4	-	
712	631	81	-	862	464	239	90	63	6	-	-	
1 576	1 468	108	-	820	238	60	95	159	247	21	-	
420	403	17	-	441	110	7	34	120	154	16	-	
5 258	4 933	309	16	2 883	1 302	566	337	299	316	63	-	
2 127	1 967	151	9	2 233	985	433	297	238	222	58	-	
3 131	2 966	158	7	650	317	133	40	61	94	5	-	
5 857	5 496	345	16	5 016	2 187	1 124	680	531	353	141	-	
4 979	4 670	293	16	4 012	1 790	900	591	379	222	130	-	
81	73	8	-	48	15	12	7	7	7	-	-	
452	419	33	-	798	313	167	67	129	111	11	-	
322	315	7	-	135	69	40	8	16	2	-	-	
23	19	4	-	23	-	5	7	-	11	-	-	
5 844	5 483	345	16	5 003	2 174	1 124	680	531	353	141	-	
5 071	4 759	303	9	4 093	1 815	948	594	402	223	111	-	
147	125	22	-	270	111	49	27	53	19	11	-	
585	562	16	7	607	231	120	59	76	102	19	-	
37	37	-	-	22	13	7	-	-	2	-	-	
4	-	4	-	11	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	
4 951	4 656	279	16	3 366	1 737	800	336	242	197	54	-	
3 069	2 897	156	16	2 736	1 444	660	266	198	127	41	-	
1 074	1 023	42	9	1 711	844	456	212	104	73	22	-	
1 256	1 128	119	9	2 250	1 096	584	252	162	118	38	-	
832	750	73	9	2 009	1 002	509	222	154	90	32	-	
226	206	11	9	1 250	598	336	168	80	55	13	-	
906	840	66	-	1 658	450	324	352	289	156	87	-	
889	805	77	7	2 249	1 075	591	314	233	40	96	-	
15.2	14.6	22.3	43.8	46.8	49.2	52.6	45.6	43.9	11.3	68.1	-	

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	5 857	759	1 117	1 205	1 197	739	395	274	171	3.37	21 200
Nonrelatives present	463	—	94	114	91	63	34	43	24	3.76	2 046
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	200	46	45	50	11	27	11	10	—	2.68	597
4 rooms	471	89	184	105	45	12	19	—	17	2.30	1 227
5 rooms	1 684	253	378	346	333	177	97	80	20	3.11	5 490
6 rooms	1 511	206	268	311	312	198	106	68	42	3.41	5 455
7 rooms	1 135	89	163	223	291	210	71	49	39	3.82	4 586
8 or more rooms	856	76	79	170	205	115	91	67	53	4.00	3 845
Median	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 812	750	1 104	1 205	1 187	739	395	261	171	3.37	21 011
1.00 or less	5 349	750	1 104	1 199	1 182	700	368	261	171	3.18	17 759
1.01 to 1.50	364	—	—	6	5	12	116	142	83	6.80	2 582
1.51 or more	99	—	—	—	—	7	11	10	51	7.55	670
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	9	13	—	10	—	—	13	—	3.55	189
1.00 or less	33	9	13	—	4	—	—	7	—	2.08	112
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	5.50	77
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 496	713	1 055	1 116	1 140	703	361	252	156	3.38	19 391
2 or more	345	46	62	89	48	29	34	22	15	3.22	1 756
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	4.39	53
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 179	674	967	1 075	1 078	673	344	218	150	3.38	18 180
Less than \$10,000	329	120	83	35	46	29	5	—	11	2.04	1 031
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 912	305	427	364	301	238	154	59	64	3.12	5 738
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 616	157	284	360	349	206	105	102	53	3.52	6 262
\$30,000 to \$39,999	725	60	103	195	170	100	36	43	18	3.53	2 910
\$40,000 to \$49,999	294	23	49	80	73	47	22	—	—	3.44	1 075
\$50,000 to \$59,999	136	9	16	5	60	16	22	4	4	4.13	573
\$60,000 to \$79,999	151	—	5	36	68	32	—	10	—	4.01	540
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5.00	23
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	4.00	28
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$21 500	\$17 200	\$19 500	\$23 000	\$25 100	\$22 400	\$20 900	\$24 700	\$20 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 857	759	1 117	1 205	1 197	739	395	274	171	3.37	21 200
Median income	\$19 784	\$6 268	\$13 211	\$20 111	\$25 509	\$21 662	\$25 724	\$23 810	\$18 882	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.9	30.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	16.7	13.1	14.7	19.5	...	...
With a mortgage	18.2	30.3	20.5	17.6	15.8	17.5	14.9	17.1	22.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.8	30.3	17.0	12.6	12.6	10—	10—	10—	12.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	889	195	166	148	101	120	65	34	60	3.06	...
Median income	\$3 464	\$2500—	\$3 312	\$3 200	\$3 844	\$4 815	\$2500—	\$5 735	\$9 022	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.3	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	37.8	50+	46.5	—	—	27.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 024	1 448	1 165	975	626	424	207	90	89	2.41	14 313
Nonrelatives present	403	—	190	104	35	55	7	—	12	2.61	1 270
ROOMS											
1 room	80	67	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	97
2 rooms	305	237	37	6	14	6	—	5	—	1.14	501
3 rooms	823	450	194	107	23	30	13	—	6	1.41	1 587
4 rooms	1 241	387	364	277	116	49	32	12	4	2.14	2 977
5 rooms	1 324	185	330	344	212	185	52	12	4	2.93	4 136
6 rooms	730	85	145	134	185	72	55	13	41	3.51	2 763
7 or more rooms	521	37	86	103	76	82	55	48	34	3.95	2 252
Median	4.5	3.4	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.6	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 965	1 413	1 141	975	626	424	207	90	89	2.44	14 222
1.00 or less	4 619	1 413	1 141	965	589	339	110	48	14	2.29	11 991
1.01 to 1.50	248	—	—	6	23	49	84	25	61	6.05	1 566
1.51 or more	98	—	—	4	14	36	13	17	14	5.36	665
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	35	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.34	91
1.00 or less	50	35	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.21	68
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 187	358	506	461	345	226	153	76	62	3.00	7 272
2	1 124	277	255	259	147	125	25	14	22	2.62	3 276
3 and 4	688	307	175	111	50	27	18	—	—	1.71	1 523
5 to 9	531	274	94	74	41	37	6	—	5	1.47	1 215
10 to 49	353	145	122	39	37	5	5	—	—	1.76	754
50 or more	141	87	13	31	6	4	—	—	—	1.31	273
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 822	1 401	1 105	939	626	393	185	90	83	2.41	13 766
Less than \$100	259	188	50	12	9	—	—	—	—	1.19	419
\$100 to \$149	339	156	105	33	31	14	—	—	—	1.63	727
\$150 to \$199	676	328	165	68	44	44	12	7	8	1.56	1 524
\$200 to \$249	1 122	284	296	325	91	79	30	13	4	2.44	3 030
\$250 to \$299	1 056	309	203	246	167	87	34	10	—	2.57	2 838
\$300 to \$349	717	97	182	144	142	66	45	24	16	3.05	2 374
\$350 to \$399	375	21	68	72	75	69	29	8	33	3.85	1 550
\$400 to \$499	193	12	26	22	48	21	23	22	19	4.26	977
\$500 or more	31	—	—	17	—	—	5	6	3	3.41	150
No cash rent	54	6	10	—	18	13	7	—	—	4.11	177
Median	\$249	\$205	\$236	\$256	\$289	\$270	\$314	\$331	\$370	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 024	1 448	1 165	975	626	424	207	90	89	2.41	14 313
Median income	\$7 521	\$6 010	\$8 217	\$6 852	\$10 786	\$7 412	\$8 622	\$8 958	\$15 398	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	33.6	26.3	28.4	41.9	33.7	50+	35.7	44.2	32.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 349	612	473	504	291	247	125	60	37	2.68	...
Median income	\$3 270	\$2500—	\$3 001	\$3 484	\$4 375	\$4 792	\$5 994	\$7 917	\$7 566	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families																Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
		15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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1 person	759	—	—	—	—	—	23	109	65	118	60	5	25	11	144	199	45.2	65	433	338	582	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

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	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	759	375	23	109	65	118	60	384	5	25	11	144	199
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	750	375	23	109	65	118	60	375	—	25	11	144	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	713	359	23	105	65	114	52	354	—	19	11	144	180
2 or more	46	16	—	4	—	4	8	30	5	6	—	—	19
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	345	70	—	21	—	14	35	275	—	12	4	101	158
\$5,000 to \$9,999	139	80	—	20	5	39	16	59	—	—	—	26	33
\$10,000 to \$12,499	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	7	—	8
\$12,500 to \$14,999	29	22	—	—	13	—	9	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	81	59	—	15	8	36	—	22	5	13	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	71	65	13	13	33	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	68	68	10	40	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 268	\$16 615	\$24 464	\$19 464	\$22 546	\$16 875	\$4 643	\$3 936	\$18 750	\$15 208	\$10 536	\$3 424	\$3 977
Mean	\$10 407	\$15 935	\$24 159	\$16 809	\$20 943	\$15 646	\$6 337	\$5 010	\$19 005	\$9 696	\$6 660	\$4 407	\$4 414
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	674	337	16	97	65	110	49	337	—	19	11	144	163
With a mortgage	312	209	10	79	51	69	—	103	—	19	11	58	15
Less than \$200	42	27	—	6	—	21	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$200 to \$249	78	40	—	24	5	11	—	38	—	—	7	31	—
\$250 to \$299	41	31	10	14	7	—	—	10	—	6	4	—	—
\$300 to \$349	91	72	—	14	39	19	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
\$350 to \$399	36	33	—	21	—	12	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
\$400 to \$499	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$600 to \$749	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$294	\$305	\$275	\$284	\$317	\$307	—	\$248	—	\$479	\$239	\$247	\$147
Not mortgaged	362	128	6	18	14	41	49	234	—	—	—	86	148
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	8	7
\$75 to \$99	52	20	—	—	—	13	7	32	—	—	—	—	32
\$100 to \$124	54	15	6	—	—	—	9	39	—	—	—	13	26
\$125 to \$149	80	31	—	—	—	22	9	49	—	—	—	22	27
\$150 to \$199	116	54	—	18	14	6	16	62	—	—	—	36	26
\$200 to \$249	38	8	—	—	—	—	8	30	—	—	—	—	30
\$250 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$144	\$148	\$113	\$175	\$175	\$134	\$149	\$141	—	—	—	\$150	\$133
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	30.3	19.8	11.0	22.3	17.3	18.2	30.3	46.4	—	45.0	23.9	50+	34.4
With a mortgage	30.3	21.2	12.5	24.0	18.6	22.6	—	50+	—	45.0	23.9	50+	45.0
Not mortgaged	30.3	14.6	10—	10—	10.6	10—	30.3	36.5	—	—	—	50+	32.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	195	30	—	21	—	6	3	165	—	12	4	89	60
Percent below poverty level	25.7	8.0	—	19.3	—	5.1	5.0	43.0	—	48.0	36.4	61.8	30.2
Renter-occupied housing units	1 448	762	111	244	170	197	40	686	136	201	76	130	143
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 413	732	111	214	170	197	40	681	136	201	76	130	138
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	30	—	30	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	358	205	29	59	39	65	13	153	23	59	10	29	32
2	277	163	24	32	52	44	11	114	44	26	13	15	16
3 and 4	307	173	22	56	30	65	—	134	19	30	33	26	26
5 to 9	274	123	29	54	19	21	—	151	30	41	15	48	17
10 to 49	145	82	7	43	30	2	—	63	20	37	—	6	—
50 or more	87	16	—	—	—	—	16	71	—	8	5	6	52
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	682	297	68	68	30	91	40	385	83	29	53	82	138
\$5,000 to \$9,999	182	48	—	22	11	15	—	134	26	48	13	42	5
\$10,000 to \$12,499	88	62	—	15	35	12	—	26	9	17	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	41	23	6	—	4	13	—	18	5	8	5	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	180	131	23	59	21	28	—	49	13	30	—	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	207	133	6	39	63	25	—	74	—	69	5	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	54	8	33	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	14	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 010	\$11 452	\$3 798	\$16 288	\$16 786	\$8 750	\$3 333	\$4 467	\$3 986	\$14 531	\$2 794	\$3 629	\$3 193
Mean	\$9 741	\$12 148	\$8 321	\$14 711	\$15 265	\$10 190	\$3 533	\$7 067	\$5 719	\$13 489	\$5 040	\$4 490	\$2 740
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 401	738	111	232	163	192	40	663	136	178	76	130	143
Less than \$100	188	46	—	—	14	16	—	142	—	—	10	41	91
\$100 to \$149	156	126	8	31	48	34	5	30	7	9	—	14	—
\$150 to \$199	328	189	30	58	20	73	8	139	57	25	21	30	6
\$200 to \$249	284	165	18	62	36	38	11	119	20	42	30	—	27
\$250 to \$299	309	125	29	48	25	23	—	184	45	85	10	36	8
\$300 to \$349	97	69	21	20	20	8	—	28	7	7	5	9	—
\$350 to \$399	21	6	—	6	—	—	—	15	—	10	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499	12	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$205	\$202	\$248	\$231	\$169	\$189	\$128	\$208	\$230	\$256	\$206	\$163	\$67
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.3	20.2	42.5	17.1	15.9	24.0	45.0	36.3	50+	19.3	50+	50+	29.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	612	248	62	62	30	73	21	364	77	29	43	82	133
Percent below poverty level	42.3	32.5	55.9	25.4	17.6	37.1	52.5	53.1	56.6	14.4	56.6	63.1	93.0

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 819	180	591	488	196	151	107	92	7	7	-	22 600	27 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 395	121	424	373	165	131	94	73	7	7	-	23 500	28 200
15 to 24 years	64	15	28	17	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	16 200	17 200
25 to 34 years	416	25	144	95	65	48	13	26	-	-	-	23 300	28 300
35 to 44 years	305	19	82	67	31	38	39	22	7	-	-	27 300	32 400
45 to 64 years	548	58	142	179	62	41	34	25	-	7	-	23 600	27 600
65 years and over	62	4	28	15	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	19 200	24 300
Male householder, no wife present	134	25	37	40	8	5	6	13	-	-	-	20 800	26 300
15 to 24 years	14	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 400	13 200
25 to 34 years	32	12	13	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	11 500	24 800
35 to 44 years	39	-	7	18	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	28 000	31 100
45 to 64 years	42	-	11	20	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	24 400	30 300
65 years and over	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 000	7 500
Female householder, no husband present	290	34	130	75	23	15	7	6	-	-	-	18 400	21 800
15 to 24 years	23	-	9	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	31 800	34 300
25 to 34 years	64	-	31	19	-	8	-	6	-	-	-	23 100	26 000
35 to 44 years	53	-	28	8	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	19 400	23 500
45 to 64 years	103	28	42	27	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 400	17 100
65 years and over	47	6	20	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 000	18 600
Median age	41.6	50.1	39.7	47.9	40.0	37.0	42.0	36.6	37.5	47.5	-	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	196	24	33	58	23	20	2	36	-	-	-	26 000	32 700
1975 to 1978	517	44	181	88	53	64	35	38	7	7	-	22 300	30 300
1970 to 1974	494	12	116	202	77	37	38	12	-	-	-	25 400	28 500
1960 to 1969	407	49	156	102	34	28	32	6	-	-	-	19 900	24 100
1959 or earlier	205	51	105	38	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	15 100	16 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	65	15	17	7	6	20	-	-	-	-	-	25 200	25 700
4 rooms	224	31	122	33	15	17	6	-	-	-	-	17 100	20 000
5 rooms	493	41	140	208	49	38	17	-	-	-	-	23 100	24 300
6 rooms	491	41	183	110	48	58	32	19	-	-	-	22 000	26 400
7 rooms	336	35	61	73	42	12	50	56	7	-	-	27 400	35 600
8 or more rooms	210	17	68	57	36	6	2	17	-	7	-	23 500	29 500
Median	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.5	6.5	7.0	7.0	8.5+	-	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	12 500
1	56	15	34	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 800	15 100
2	486	83	229	95	31	34	8	6	-	-	-	17 200	20 600
3	896	59	226	285	96	106	84	40	-	-	-	24 500	29 000
4	307	23	71	88	46	11	15	46	7	-	-	25 700	32 500
5 or more	68	-	25	13	23	-	-	-	-	7	-	26 400	33 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	118	-	13	25	-	17	4	45	7	7	-	57 500	51 700
1970 to 1974	159	-	36	32	17	38	23	13	-	-	-	33 400	36 100
1960 to 1969	317	12	41	94	58	35	55	22	-	-	-	31 700	34 600
1950 to 1959	315	12	115	84	48	42	7	7	-	-	-	23 900	26 800
1940 to 1949	342	66	155	62	36	17	6	-	-	-	-	17 300	20 100
1939 or earlier	568	90	231	191	37	2	12	5	-	-	-	17 600	19 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	172	26	70	43	9	5	-	19	-	-	-	17 200	23 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	183	22	123	25	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	16 600	17 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	71	23	14	20	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	17 200	20 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	100	28	24	27	-	10	11	-	-	-	-	19 200	22 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	301	25	83	95	39	41	14	4	-	-	-	22 400	26 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	360	6	111	114	62	40	20	7	-	-	-	24 500	27 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	358	24	88	102	64	35	24	21	-	-	-	26 300	29 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	223	26	59	62	10	9	23	20	7	7	-	24 000	32 900
\$50,000 or more	51	-	19	-	-	2	9	21	-	-	-	56 800	45 000
Median	\$21 086	\$14 196	\$18 814	\$21 214	\$23 571	\$22 386	\$30 082	\$33 166	\$40 906	\$35 472	-	...	...
Mean	\$21 872	\$16 831	\$19 595	\$21 699	\$23 032	\$22 396	\$29 209	\$32 717	\$40 495	\$38 705	-	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 297	69	367	383	148	129	95	92	7	7	-	24 500	30 100
Less than 15 percent	479	34	153	177	42	25	27	21	-	-	-	23 200	26 000
15 to 19 percent	282	6	56	105	40	33	21	21	-	-	-	25 500	31 500
20 to 24 percent	177	-	48	26	25	27	22	22	7	-	-	36 900	38 000
25 to 29 percent	109	19	26	13	22	17	12	-	-	-	-	26 000	27 600
30 to 34 percent	53	-	13	19	-	7	2	5	-	7	-	24 200	41 400
35 percent or more	191	10	71	43	19	20	11	17	-	-	-	22 800	28 400
Not computed	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	62 500	62 500
Median	18.0	15.4	17.7	15.7	19.0	21.2	19.9	20.2	22.5	32.5	-	...	...
Not mortgaged	522	111	224	105	48	22	12	-	-	-	-	16 400	19 500
Less than 10 percent	237	44	101	56	22	9	5	-	-	-	-	17 000	19 600
10 to 14 percent	71	12	15	14	15	8	7	-	-	-	-	28 000	27 900
15 to 19 percent	46	17	24	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 000	13 600
20 to 24 percent	34	19	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 000	10 400
25 to 29 percent	29	6	21	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 900	15 800
30 to 34 percent	21	-	8	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 500	22 400
35 percent or more	76	13	40	9	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	15 900	18 700
Not computed	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 300	26 300
Median	11.4	14.8	13.7	10-	10.7	11.3	10.7	-	-	-	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 819	180	591	488	196	151	107	92	7	7	-	22 600	27 100
1.01 or more persons per room	233	17	80	55	42	20	19	-	-	-	-	23 700	26 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment	1 819	180	591	488	196	151	107	92	7	7	-	22 600	27 100
Central heating system	1 609	134	507	447	174	140	107	86	7	7	-	23 400	28 000
Air conditioning	361	40	67	111	33	71	14	18	7	7	-	25 400	30 600
Central system	72	-	11	-	8	34	7	6	-	7	-	43 200	48 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level	270	33	146	42	25	5	6	13	-	-	-	16 800	21 200
Percent below poverty level	14.8	18.3	24.7	8.6	12.8	3.3	5.6	14.1	-	-	-	...	...

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 010	45	59	157	243	222	143	61	46	6	28	247
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	320	—	8	41	87	88	51	22	4	6	13	260
15 to 24 years.....	52	—	—	10	21	6	15	—	—	—	—	238
25 to 34 years.....	157	—	—	10	51	59	23	10	4	—	—	267
35 to 44 years.....	46	—	8	10	8	11	—	5	—	—	4	209
45 to 64 years.....	60	—	—	11	7	12	8	7	—	6	9	281
65 years and over.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	325
Male householder, no wife present.....	219	18	15	60	26	40	6	12	34	—	8	216
15 to 24 years.....	46	—	—	23	—	—	6	—	17	—	—	240
25 to 34 years.....	82	—	8	15	26	13	—	12	—	—	8	217
35 to 44 years.....	39	—	4	15	—	3	—	—	17	—	—	279
45 to 64 years.....	42	18	3	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	160
65 years and over.....	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	263
Female householder, no husband present.....	471	27	36	56	130	94	86	27	8	—	7	242
15 to 24 years.....	129	7	—	25	47	38	12	—	—	—	—	221
25 to 34 years.....	194	—	32	14	33	28	52	27	8	—	—	291
35 to 44 years.....	58	—	4	—	15	23	9	—	—	—	7	263
45 to 64 years.....	68	10	—	14	31	5	8	—	—	—	—	228
65 years and over.....	22	10	—	3	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	183
Median age.....	29.8	60.2	31.0	28.4	28.1	30.0	29.5	31.6	30.0	52.5	42.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	520	12	26	97	87	131	87	35	32	6	7	259
1975 to 1978.....	305	23	17	33	74	62	50	22	10	—	14	248
1970 to 1974.....	149	—	16	24	62	28	1	4	4	—	—	230
1960 to 1969.....	31	—	—	—	20	—	5	—	—	—	6	234
1959 or earlier.....	5	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	187
ROOMS												
1 room.....	22	5	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
2 rooms.....	42	10	4	13	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	180
3 rooms.....	193	17	3	42	59	31	15	14	10	—	2	226
4 rooms.....	268	13	—	68	78	49	43	17	—	—	—	234
5 rooms.....	278	—	22	11	56	81	43	21	34	—	10	283
6 rooms.....	163	—	16	15	41	56	13	—	—	6	16	251
7 or more rooms.....	44	—	5	—	—	5	23	9	2	—	—	326
Median.....	4.4	2.9	5.1	3.7	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.9	6.0	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	1 010	45	59	157	243	222	143	61	46	6	28	247
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	992	40	59	144	243	222	143	61	46	6	28	249
0.50 or less.....	404	23	15	73	114	100	59	12	6	—	2	238
0.51 to 1.00.....	446	17	44	65	72	93	61	35	31	6	22	258
1.01 to 1.50.....	82	—	—	6	20	29	18	—	5	—	4	261
1.51 or more.....	60	—	—	—	37	—	5	14	4	—	—	244
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	18	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176
0.50 or less.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
0.51 to 1.00.....	12	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	437	23	26	61	123	110	70	13	2	—	9	240
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	424	23	26	48	123	110	70	13	2	—	9	244
1.01 or more persons per room.....	70	—	—	—	37	15	18	—	—	—	—	248
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	28	5	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
1.....	235	20	15	47	83	27	23	14	4	—	2	216
2.....	465	20	—	90	108	142	55	34	16	—	—	255
3.....	251	—	35	6	52	53	51	4	18	6	26	271
4.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	3	9	8	—	—	389
5 or more.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	325
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	487	7	—	40	93	147	89	56	21	6	28	275
2.....	208	—	19	48	66	33	29	—	13	—	—	216
3 and 4.....	130	15	26	37	40	7	5	—	—	—	—	169
5 to 9.....	106	13	4	24	42	11	12	—	—	—	—	210
10 to 49.....	65	10	10	8	2	19	4	—	12	—	—	255
50 or more.....	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	325
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	325
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	42	—	4	—	10	9	7	5	7	—	—	283
1970 to 1974.....	88	7	5	14	14	26	22	—	—	—	—	267
1960 to 1969.....	120	10	5	6	17	17	42	10	6	—	7	302
1950 to 1959.....	192	—	13	38	33	57	13	12	17	6	3	256
1940 to 1949.....	241	10	16	38	48	71	39	13	6	—	—	255
1939 or earlier.....	327	18	16	61	121	42	20	21	10	—	18	220
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	992	35	59	149	243	222	143	61	46	6	28	249
4 or more.....	18	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	137	12	20	21	30	33	7	5	9	—	...	217
15 to 19 percent.....	105	10	4	22	30	10	24	5	—	—	...	235
20 to 24 percent.....	95	10	4	10	21	21	19	10	—	—	...	278
25 to 29 percent.....	100	—	14	14	7	17	9	14	19	6	...	290
30 to 34 percent.....	68	—	—	9	29	12	8	—	10	—	...	245
35 to 49 percent.....	141	—	14	5	37	54	11	14	6	—	...	262
50 percent or more.....	304	13	3	69	80	75	49	13	2	—	...	241
Not computed.....	60	—	—	7	9	—	16	—	—	—	28	262
Median.....	32.8	20.2	25.5	34.4	35.0	39.5	32.8	28.8	28.7	27.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 010	45	59	157	243	222	143	61	46	6	28	247
Central heating system.....	849	30	50	139	214	190	115	45	40	6	20	246
Air conditioning.....	163	—	—	14	23	65	26	15	12	—	8	280
Central system.....	71	—	—	3	16	20	21	5	6	—	—	294

Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	2 102	194	212	94	155	340	419	406	231	51	20 598	21 332	290
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 588	67	114	72	128	263	327	363	210	44	22 060	23 427	128
15 to 24 years	67	7	22	9	8	8	9	4	—	—	11 250	12 208	27
25 to 34 years	462	21	21	6	22	131	116	97	41	7	21 014	21 977	38
35 to 44 years	345	—	6	—	12	74	54	126	61	12	27 578	28 255	6
45 to 64 years	641	39	26	52	83	36	144	128	108	25	22 990	24 165	51
65 years and over	73	—	39	5	3	14	4	8	—	—	9 632	13 607	6
Male householder, no wife present	188	20	16	7	13	38	58	12	17	7	20 000	20 886	13
15 to 24 years	14	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	17 917	16 793	—
25 to 34 years	49	—	—	—	7	—	29	6	—	7	22 188	28 311	—
35 to 44 years	52	—	4	—	4	27	11	6	—	—	18 269	18 884	6
45 to 64 years	50	6	6	—	—	5	18	—	15	—	22 727	23 237	—
65 years and over	23	14	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	4 554	6 975	7
Female householder, no husband present	326	107	82	15	14	39	34	31	4	—	8 488	11 384	149
15 to 24 years	23	—	5	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	22 321	22 787	5
25 to 34 years	81	37	18	—	—	14	12	—	—	—	6 250	8 922	56
35 to 44 years	66	3	20	2	10	7	15	9	—	—	14 500	16 095	16
45 to 64 years	103	33	27	13	4	18	—	8	—	—	7 312	9 926	40
65 years and over	53	34	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4 330	7 163	32
Median age	42.2	57.4	47.9	53.8	51.2	35.8	39.3	40.9	46.8	44.5	...	...	42.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	219	16	24	9	16	38	38	48	23	7	20 451	22 173	30
1975 to 1978	561	60	64	6	20	94	117	116	70	14	21 304	21 683	114
1970 to 1974	596	34	15	25	74	132	111	131	56	18	20 763	22 615	46
1960 to 1969	461	31	41	24	30	67	118	79	59	12	22 344	22 710	45
1959 or earlier	265	53	68	30	15	9	35	32	23	—	10 958	14 614	55
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 100	194	212	94	153	340	419	406	231	51	20 609	21 340	290
1.01 or more persons per room	253	24	21	16	7	36	45	82	10	12	23 393	22 397	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 815	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 102	194	212	94	155	340	419	406	231	51	20 598	21 332	290
Central heating system	1 829	152	137	80	119	306	395	373	216	51	21 421	22 343	224
Air conditioning	444	42	39	12	33	81	100	69	54	14	20 543	21 149	64
Central system	90	8	11	—	—	—	34	22	15	—	23 462	22 888	19
Vehicles available	1 948	108	177	80	155	327	413	406	231	51	21 357	22 495	184
1	613	68	84	38	55	128	136	77	8	19	18 132	17 774	103
2 or more	1 335	40	93	42	100	199	277	329	223	32	23 454	24 663	81
House heating fuel	2 102	194	212	94	155	340	419	406	231	51	20 598	21 332	290
Utility gas	1 758	157	146	74	147	268	378	342	204	42	21 077	21 678	221
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	8	4	5	—	11	7	6	—	—	18 295	15 292	10
Electricity	64	3	20	2	—	5	7	12	6	9	20 714	24 617	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	232	26	42	13	8	56	23	43	21	—	17 803	18 775	40
Other	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	24 375	24 635	—
Median rooms	5.7	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.5	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 819	172	183	71	100	301	360	358	223	51	21 086	21 872	270
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 297	77	86	53	66	223	279	309	153	51	22 271	23 796	140
Less than \$200	97	24	—	14	—	26	11	6	16	—	17 961	17 938	24
\$200 to \$249	192	13	15	10	6	20	49	60	19	—	22 500	22 713	20
\$250 to \$299	255	14	40	—	4	35	77	63	17	5	21 540	21 837	36
\$300 to \$349	298	7	23	15	27	53	86	63	10	14	22 143	21 949	25
\$350 to \$399	182	—	8	6	24	43	29	46	17	9	22 625	24 780	14
\$400 to \$499	166	—	—	8	5	33	25	43	52	—	26 364	28 532	8
\$500 to \$599	34	12	—	—	—	9	2	7	2	2	16 389	19 017	6
\$600 to \$749	66	7	—	—	—	4	—	21	13	21	35 726	37 712	7
\$750 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	35 472	38 705	—
Median	\$318	\$255	\$285	\$308	\$343	\$329	\$301	\$320	\$393	\$386	...	...	\$286
Not mortgaged	522	95	97	18	34	78	81	49	70	—	16 181	17 092	130
Less than \$50	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	405	3
\$50 to \$74	17	7	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	—	12 969	9 732	7
\$75 to \$99	37	6	17	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	8 393	11 650	12
\$100 to \$124	160	49	26	—	13	19	22	5	26	—	13 462	15 029	54
\$125 to \$149	82	14	19	—	—	28	3	12	6	—	16 333	15 258	27
\$150 to \$199	167	7	33	12	13	19	41	10	32	—	19 934	20 901	12
\$200 to \$249	56	9	2	6	—	5	15	13	6	—	21 667	21 041	15
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$138	\$116	\$132	\$188	\$117	\$137	\$169	\$147	\$155	—	...	...	\$120
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 297	77	86	53	66	223	279	309	153	51	22 271	23 796	140
Less than 15 percent	479	—	—	—	—	34	81	194	133	37	31 763	33 142	—
15 to 19 percent	282	—	—	8	6	38	142	74	—	14	23 279	24 679	6
20 to 24 percent	177	8	—	11	4	71	34	36	13	—	19 688	21 583	8
25 to 29 percent	109	—	6	5	34	44	20	—	—	—	15 950	16 189	—
30 to 34 percent	53	—	2	8	17	12	2	5	7	—	14 926	18 873	—
35 percent or more	191	63	78	21	5	24	—	—	—	—	7 138	7 555	120
Not computed	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	6
Median	18.0	50+	49.0	31.6	28.4	22.8	17.1	13.7	11.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	522	95	97	18	34	78	81	49	70	—	16 181	17 092	130
Less than 10 percent	237	—	—	—	15	46	57	49	70	—	25 050	27 438	—
10 to 14 percent	71	—	7	—	13	27	24	—	—	—	17 604	16 972	6
15 to 19 percent	46	3	32	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	7 500	8 646	16
20 to 24 percent	34	—	22	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	7 925	7
25 to 29 percent	29	—	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 726	7 665	11
30 to 34 percent	21	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 893	5 882	6
35 percent or more	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 061	2 650	76
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	8
Median	11.4	49.3	22.2	23.8	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	44.3

Table A—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	354	64	96	39	17	49	61	24	4	—	11 090	13 232	124
15 to 24 years	66	6	14	11	4	16	8	7	—	—	13 750	14 373	20
25 to 34 years	171	41	54	17	3	18	29	5	4	—	9 152	12 138	78
35 to 44 years	46	11	—	—	10	4	16	5	—	—	15 250	15 973	11
45 to 64 years	66	6	28	11	—	6	8	7	—	—	9 886	12 859	15
65 years and over	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 305	—
Male householder, no wife present	227	78	20	29	11	32	17	22	10	8	11 336	13 945	63
15 to 24 years	46	18	—	—	11	6	6	—	5	—	13 636	13 828	18
25 to 34 years	90	19	15	29	—	6	—	8	5	8	10 948	15 677	19
35 to 44 years	39	15	—	—	—	20	4	—	—	—	16 125	12 476	—
45 to 64 years	42	16	5	—	—	—	7	14	—	—	16 250	14 641	16
65 years and over	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 705	10
Female householder, no husband present	482	188	183	16	—	65	17	13	—	—	6 352	8 197	289
15 to 24 years	136	58	50	7	—	21	—	—	—	—	5 806	7 152	83
25 to 34 years	198	78	84	5	—	19	6	6	—	—	6 071	7 852	130
35 to 44 years	58	6	20	4	—	10	11	7	—	—	11 875	14 387	30
45 to 64 years	68	24	29	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	7 500	7 899	24
65 years and over	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 382	2 369	22
Median age	29.9	30.3	29.4	28.2	24.5	31.6	34.2	41.5	27.0	27.5	...	...	29.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	553	176	141	57	28	63	17	58	5	8	8 750	11 530	239
1975 to 1978	325	99	97	27	—	52	45	—	5	—	7 674	10 057	176
1970 to 1974	149	33	59	—	—	27	25	1	4	—	8 818	12 203	37
1960 to 1969	31	19	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	—	4 271	10 216	19
1959 or earlier	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 583	4 240	5

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 045	317	294	84	28	146	95	59	14	8	8 515	11 207	463
0.50 or less	412	148	82	45	—	55	35	39	—	8	8 235	11 292	145
0.51 to 1.00	467	135	142	32	28	45	60	20	5	—	8 550	11 150	230
1.01 to 1.50	86	16	42	7	—	16	—	—	—	—	7 656	10 517	42
1.51 or more	80	18	28	—	—	30	—	—	4	—	9 375	11 850	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 231	4 939	13
0.50 or less	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 905	6
0.51 to 1.00	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 643	5 956	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	1 063	330	299	84	28	146	95	59	14	8	8 417	11 101	476
Central heating system	898	277	246	77	28	132	78	38	14	8	8 471	11 030	385
Air conditioning	171	—	61	22	9	28	27	11	5	8	13 194	16 417	20
Central system	71	—	39	4	9	8	—	6	5	—	9 562	13 217	11
Vehicles available	760	166	224	75	18	127	84	44	14	8	9 790	12 638	279
1	558	139	189	60	18	79	40	33	—	—	8 787	10 728	243
2 or more	202	27	35	15	—	48	44	11	14	8	18 065	17 915	36
House heating fuel	1 063	330	299	84	28	146	95	59	14	8	8 417	11 101	476
Utility gas	902	248	276	65	19	139	84	54	9	8	8 775	11 484	373
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 405	4
Electricity	111	68	7	12	—	3	11	5	5	—	4 238	9 078	68
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37	14	12	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	5 938	7 269	26
Other	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 780	5
Median rooms	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.5	5.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	...	...	4.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	74	33	30	—	3	—	8	—	—	—	5 714	6 815	37
\$100 to \$149	210	108	53	—	10	10	21	8	—	—	4 896	8 422	99
\$150 to \$199	330	113	104	11	5	59	23	15	—	—	7 203	9 879	181
\$200 to \$249	246	60	59	47	—	34	22	12	4	8	10 213	12 518	95
\$250 to \$299	95	4	19	18	6	19	13	11	5	—	15 250	16 344	11
\$300 to \$349	21	—	5	—	4	7	—	—	5	—	18 036	19 297	5
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	26 250	27 390	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	28	8	1	—	—	4	8	7	—	—	22 813	18 176	9
Median	\$176	\$161	\$173	\$218	\$152	\$195	\$162	\$207	\$290	\$213	...	...	\$167

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	45	23	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 875	4 623	23
\$100 to \$149	59	22	17	—	—	—	12	8	—	—	6 442	12 013	26
\$150 to \$199	157	81	41	4	18	3	10	—	—	—	4 916	7 581	61
\$200 to \$249	243	87	68	28	—	37	23	—	—	—	7 607	9 027	123
\$250 to \$299	222	66	70	22	—	24	13	19	—	8	7 685	11 599	110
\$300 to \$349	143	33	43	8	4	24	17	14	—	—	8 977	11 758	70
\$350 to \$399	61	4	9	14	—	24	—	5	5	—	15 625	16 337	13
\$400 to \$499	46	2	—	—	6	17	12	—	9	—	19 286	22 111	2
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	26 250	27 390	—
No cash rent	28	8	1	—	—	4	8	7	—	—	22 813	18 176	9
Median	\$247	\$216	\$242	\$263	\$176	\$301	\$223	\$295	\$422	\$263	...	...	\$240

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	137	—	12	—	8	10	51	34	14	8	23 798	25 686	16
15 to 19 percent	105	—	26	—	10	33	24	12	—	—	17 708	16 857	5
20 to 24 percent	95	10	10	25	—	50	—	—	—	—	15 240	13 442	14
25 to 29 percent	100	14	14	24	4	26	12	6	—	—	12 292	13 732	5
30 to 34 percent	68	—	45	13	—	10	—	—	—	—	9 018	10 260	5
35 to 49 percent	141	10	111	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	7 292	7 697	71
50 percent or more	304	252	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 408	3 359	280
Not computed	60	40	1	—	—	4	8	7	—	—	2500—	8 340	41
Median	32.8	50+	37.9	27.7	18.0	22.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 297	97	192	255	298	182	166	34	66	7	318
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	60	12	11	—	19	7	5	6	—	—	318
2 persons	136	18	6	39	36	37	—	—	—	—	307
3 persons	201	12	44	44	36	7	36	15	—	—	301
4 persons	286	22	47	44	58	55	40	—	20	—	326
5 persons	293	31	40	68	69	27	24	9	18	7	305
6 persons	185	2	21	41	46	23	39	2	11	—	331
7 persons	73	—	7	12	27	7	10	—	10	—	332
8 or more persons	63	—	16	7	7	19	12	2	—	—	354
Median	4.38	3.80	4.24	4.51	4.50	4.23	4.58	3.23	4.83	5.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 039	57	155	196	230	152	161	22	59	7	324
15 to 24 years	55	7	—	16	30	2	—	—	—	—	307
25 to 34 years	359	16	52	85	62	54	53	11	26	—	321
35 to 44 years	274	20	45	22	51	46	62	7	21	—	349
45 to 64 years	338	14	53	69	87	50	42	4	12	7	319
65 years and over	13	—	5	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	269
Male householder, no wife present	74	23	6	6	14	7	5	6	7	—	307
15 to 24 years	14	6	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	208
25 to 34 years	19	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	329
35 to 44 years	19	—	—	6	6	7	—	—	—	—	329
45 to 64 years	22	11	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	325
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	184	17	31	53	54	23	—	6	—	—	292
15 to 24 years	16	—	4	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	290
25 to 34 years	56	—	14	6	16	14	—	6	—	—	325
35 to 44 years	46	—	2	17	25	2	—	—	—	—	308
45 to 64 years	54	17	6	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	261
65 years and over	12	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	257
Median age	38.0	42.7	38.6	38.2	37.9	37.5	37.8	37.5	35.0	47.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	163	6	6	10	35	26	42	8	30	—	397
1975 to 1978	455	25	68	78	105	66	57	18	31	7	327
1970 to 1974	421	31	48	73	115	80	67	2	5	—	325
1960 to 1969	221	26	57	81	41	10	—	6	—	—	267
1959 or earlier	37	9	13	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	237
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	49	12	—	15	—	5	17	—	—	—	292
4 rooms	152	17	26	43	37	27	—	2	—	—	288
5 rooms	372	52	49	70	114	42	45	—	—	—	307
6 rooms	343	4	70	54	90	62	32	24	7	—	324
7 rooms	238	7	20	52	33	35	41	8	42	—	360
8 or more rooms	143	5	27	21	24	11	31	—	17	7	339
Median	5.7	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	7.1	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	109	—	6	—	20	15	15	8	38	7	445
1970 to 1974	141	—	9	5	53	19	46	9	—	—	359
1960 to 1969	259	21	25	61	49	28	46	13	16	—	323
1950 to 1959	226	—	40	44	75	37	23	—	7	—	319
1940 to 1949	225	43	35	37	46	42	18	4	—	—	297
1939 or earlier	337	33	77	108	55	41	18	—	5	—	277
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	69	29	13	7	20	—	—	—	—	—	221
\$10,000 to \$19,999	367	32	103	95	82	47	8	—	—	—	276
\$20,000 to \$29,999	383	36	70	120	85	55	17	—	—	—	286
\$30,000 to \$39,999	148	—	6	20	43	34	45	—	—	—	357
\$40,000 to \$49,999	129	—	—	9	46	21	42	11	—	—	373
\$50,000 to \$59,999	95	—	—	4	15	25	40	11	—	—	406
\$60,000 to \$79,999	92	—	—	—	7	—	14	12	59	—	633
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	675
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	750+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$24 500	\$16 100	\$17 500	\$21 600	\$25 100	\$27 700	\$43 600	\$52 700	\$67 400	\$112 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	479	59	136	106	65	50	52	4	7	—	271
15 to 19 percent	282	8	18	79	99	34	30	—	14	—	318
20 to 24 percent	177	14	5	16	49	39	18	7	29	—	356
25 to 29 percent	109	—	11	—	35	28	35	—	—	—	365
30 to 34 percent	53	—	2	—	13	17	7	2	5	7	384
35 percent or more	191	16	20	54	37	14	24	15	11	—	307
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	550
Median	18.0	13.2	12.4	16.4	19.2	20.9	20.3	35.6	22.1	32.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	1 297	97	192	255	298	182	166	34	66	7	318
Steam or hot water system	81	—	—	7	23	21	15	—	15	—	375
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 050	71	166	206	250	143	128	28	51	7	316
Other built-in electric units	20	—	—	5	—	7	8	—	—	—	386
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	51	16	8	19	—	—	8	—	—	—	254
Other means	95	10	18	18	25	11	7	6	—	—	303
Air conditioning	250	30	21	46	67	41	20	—	18	7	321
Central system	50	—	—	—	27	8	2	—	6	7	346
1 or more individual room units	200	30	21	46	40	33	18	—	12	—	304
House heating fuel	1 297	97	192	255	298	182	166	34	66	7	318
Utility gas	1 108	95	180	207	274	129	141	20	55	7	313
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	—	6	6	7	2	—	—	4	—	304
Electricity	46	—	—	16	6	9	8	—	7	—	356
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	116	2	6	24	11	42	17	14	—	—	368
Other	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	275

Table A—63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	522	3	17	37	160	82	167	56	-	138
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	80	-	-	6	46	14	7	7	-	118
2 persons -----	112	-	-	18	24	8	34	28	-	159
3 persons -----	79	-	8	13	16	17	18	7	-	129
4 persons -----	113	3	9	-	42	11	34	14	-	131
5 persons -----	81	-	-	-	20	13	48	-	-	158
6 persons -----	24	-	-	-	12	7	5	-	-	125
7 persons -----	33	-	-	-	-	12	21	-	-	161
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	3.37	4.00	3.56	2.19	3.13	3.68	4.22	2.25	-	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	356	3	17	17	101	56	121	41	-	143
15 to 24 years -----	9	-	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	109
25 to 34 years -----	57	-	15	-	10	22	10	-	-	129
35 to 44 years -----	31	-	-	-	16	10	5	-	-	124
45 to 64 years -----	210	3	-	7	63	17	79	41	-	159
65 years and over -----	49	-	-	10	5	7	27	-	-	155
Male householder, no wife present -----	60	-	-	7	13	-	27	13	-	169
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	113
35 to 44 years -----	20	-	-	7	-	-	7	6	-	171
45 to 64 years -----	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	175
65 years and over -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	225
Female householder, no husband present -----	106	-	-	13	46	26	19	2	-	122
15 to 24 years -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	175
25 to 34 years -----	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	113
35 to 44 years -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	185
45 to 64 years -----	49	-	-	13	15	14	7	-	-	119
65 years and over -----	35	-	-	-	23	12	-	-	-	119
Median age -----	53.2	57.5	27.2	61.7	53.1	50.0	53.1	57.5	-	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	33	3	8	-	7	15	-	-	-	120
1975 to 1978 -----	62	-	2	7	19	-	21	13	-	157
1970 to 1974 -----	73	-	-	-	24	12	29	8	-	151
1960 to 1969 -----	186	-	-	10	64	31	67	14	-	140
1959 or earlier -----	168	-	7	20	46	24	50	21	-	136
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	16	3	-	-	6	-	7	-	-	121
4 rooms -----	72	-	-	11	9	26	17	9	-	140
5 rooms -----	121	-	7	13	45	20	24	12	-	122
6 rooms -----	148	-	8	7	45	22	51	15	-	141
7 rooms -----	98	-	-	6	31	14	27	20	-	146
8 or more rooms -----	67	-	2	-	24	-	41	-	-	159
Median -----	5.9	3.0	5.7	5.1	5.9	5.3	6.2	6.0	-	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	9	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	84
1970 to 1974 -----	18	-	-	-	-	1	17	-	-	174
1960 to 1969 -----	58	-	-	4	10	-	44	-	-	167
1950 to 1959 -----	89	-	7	-	26	41	13	2	-	132
1940 to 1939 -----	117	3	-	13	35	19	23	24	-	135
1939 or earlier -----	231	-	8	13	89	21	70	30	-	132
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	111	3	8	7	41	12	27	13	-	123
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	224	-	-	30	83	42	47	22	-	125
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	105	-	-	-	31	11	58	5	-	159
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	48	-	7	-	-	7	18	16	-	178
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	22	-	2	-	5	10	5	-	-	135
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	175
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$16 400	\$10 000	\$35 400	\$13 400	\$13 800	\$17 100	\$21 400	\$16 200	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
less than 10 percent -----	237	-	10	14	79	34	81	19	-	136
10 to 14 percent -----	71	-	-	7	6	15	28	15	-	163
15 to 19 percent -----	46	3	-	6	19	7	6	5	-	118
20 to 24 percent -----	34	-	-	4	7	6	17	-	-	150
25 to 29 percent -----	29	-	-	-	-	6	15	8	-	178
30 to 34 percent -----	21	-	-	6	2	-	13	-	-	160
35 percent or more -----	76	-	7	-	39	14	7	9	-	120
Not computed -----	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	113
Median -----	11.4	17.5	10	13.2	10	12.3	10.4	13.0	-	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	522	3	17	37	160	82	167	56	-	138
Steam or hot water system -----	50	-	-	-	6	11	27	6	-	165
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	354	-	7	20	136	54	116	21	-	131
Other built-in electric units -----	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means -----	115	-	10	17	18	17	24	29	-	143
Air conditioning -----	111	-	-	-	45	14	46	6	-	144
Central system -----	23	-	-	-	5	6	12	-	-	152
1 or more individual room units -----	88	-	-	-	40	8	34	6	-	138
House heating fuel -----	522	3	17	37	160	82	167	56	-	138
Utility gas -----	437	-	15	37	146	66	126	47	-	133
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175
Electricity -----	3	3	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	66	-	-	-	14	16	27	9	-	156
Other -----	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	63

Table A — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 588	99	150	276	528	535
15 to 24 years	67	10	9	17	—	31
25 to 34 years	462	32	69	44	201	116
35 to 44 years	345	26	43	102	88	86
45 to 64 years	641	31	29	97	225	259
65 years and over	73	—	—	16	14	43
Male householder, no wife present	188	21	2	32	85	48
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	8	6
25 to 34 years	49	7	—	—	39	3
35 to 44 years	52	14	—	12	15	11
45 to 64 years	50	—	2	20	11	17
65 years and over	23	—	—	—	12	11
Female householder, no husband present	326	14	47	28	138	99
15 to 24 years	23	—	7	5	11	—
25 to 34 years	81	14	14	6	35	12
35 to 44 years	66	—	26	8	16	16
45 to 64 years	103	—	—	9	59	35
65 years and over	53	—	—	—	17	36
Median age	42.2	35.5	35.0	42.5	42.1	49.8

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	219	36	1	35	93	54
1975 to 1978	561	98	93	39	231	100
1970 to 1974	596	—	105	114	157	220
1960 to 1969	461	—	—	148	142	171
1959 or earlier	265	—	—	—	128	137

ROOMS

1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	22	—	3	—	19	—
3 rooms	69	—	11	33	14	11
4 rooms	256	21	24	27	133	51
5 rooms	584	20	73	100	266	125
6 rooms	576	32	47	88	196	213
7 or more rooms	595	61	41	88	123	282
Median	5.7	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	6.2

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 100	134	199	336	751	680
0.50 or less	685	50	29	104	223	279
0.51 to 1.00	1 162	76	148	135	450	353
1.01 to 1.50	217	8	10	95	66	38
1.51 or more	36	—	12	2	12	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	—	—	—	—	2
0.50 or less	2	—	—	—	—	2
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	177	15	16	11	75	60
2 persons	293	13	3	51	136	90
3 persons	324	25	36	49	105	109
4 persons	488	20	54	65	196	153
5 persons	408	34	59	59	135	121
6 or more persons	412	27	31	101	104	149
Median	4.03	4.20	4.32	4.38	3.80	4.04
Total persons	8 435	521	871	1 441	2 823	2 779

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	1 965	118	170	325	714	638
2	34	—	5	—	9	20
3 and 4	43	—	—	—	28	15
5 to 9	6	—	—	—	—	6
10 to 49	7	—	7	—	—	—
50 or more	3	—	—	—	—	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	16	17	11	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	2 102	134	199	336	751	682
Steam or hot water system	147	—	23	33	43	48
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 594	111	164	268	579	472
Other built-in electric units	23	6	10	4	3	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	65	—	—	1	31	33
Other means	273	17	2	30	95	129
Air conditioning	444	30	26	57	188	143
Central system	90	7	9	16	55	3
1 or more individual room units	354	23	17	41	133	140
House heating fuel	2 102	134	199	336	751	682
Utility gas	1 758	80	161	271	640	606
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	6	14	6	14	6
Electricity	64	19	5	10	3	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	232	27	7	54	101	43
Other	7	—	2	—	5	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	290	19	31	38	127	75
Percent below poverty level	13.8	14.2	15.6	11.3	16.9	11.0

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	194	13	21	26	79	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999	212	10	12	22	99	69
\$10,000 to \$12,499	94	—	14	37	17	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999	155	8	5	19	51	72
\$15,000 to \$19,999	340	26	59	65	114	76
\$20,000 to \$24,999	419	4	51	47	180	137
\$25,000 to \$34,999	406	26	27	77	124	152
\$35,000 to \$49,999	231	33	10	36	71	81
\$50,000 or more	51	14	—	7	16	14
Median	\$20 598	\$27 500	\$18 935	\$19 936	\$20 395	\$21 265
Mean	\$21 332	\$27 369	\$19 270	\$21 923	\$20 159	\$21 748

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
2 102	134	199	336	751	682	1 063	46	101	120	457	339
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 588	99	150	276	528	535	354	17	22	53	192
15 to 24 years	67	10	9	17	—	31	66	7	—	10	35
25 to 34 years	462	32	69	44	201	116	171	8	15	19	111
35 to 44 years	345	26	43	102	88	86	46	—	—	11	23
45 to 64 years	641	31	29	97	225	259	66	2	7	13	18
65 years and over	73	—	—	16	14	43	5	—	—	—	5
Male householder, no wife present	188	21	2	32	85	48	227	15	24	6	107
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	8	6	46	—	6	6	34
25 to 34 years	49	7	—	—	39	3	90	5	12	—	48
35 to 44 years	52	14	—	12	15	11	39	10	—	—	29
45 to 64 years	50	—	2	20	11	17	42	—	6	—	15
65 years and over	23	—	—	—	12	11	10	—	—	—	10
Female householder, no husband present	326	14	47	28	138	99	482	14	55	61	158
15 to 24 years	23	—	7	5	11	—	136	6	19	8	50
25 to 34 years	81	14	14	6	35	12	198	8	27	31	62
35 to 44 years	66	—	26	8	16	16	58	—	4	7	21
45 to 64 years	103	—	—	9	59	35	68	—	5	—	25
65 years and over	53	—	—	—	17	36	22	—	—	15	—
Median age	42.2	35.5	35.0	42.5	42.1	49.8	29.9	28.8	28.0	31.7	28.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	219	36	1	35	93	54	553	35	74	67	258
1975 to 1978	561	98	93	39	231	100	325	11	21	48	112
1970 to 1974	596	—	105	114	157	220	149	—	6	—	72
1960 to 1969	461	—	—	148	142	171	31	—	—	5	14
1959 or earlier	265	—	—	—	128	137	5	—	—	—	1
ROOMS											
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	8	—	9
2 rooms	22	—	3	—	19	—	42	—	6	19	13
3 rooms	69	—	11	33	14	11	207	2	19	5	116
4 rooms	256	21	24	27	133	51	274	29	31	18	122
5 rooms	584	20	73	100	266	125	293	15	31	64	81
6 rooms	576	32	47	88	196	213	171	—	1	14	82
7 or more rooms	595	61	41	88	123	282	54	—	5	—	34
Median	5.7	6.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	6.2	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 100	134	199	336	751	680	1 045	46	95	120	450
0.50 or less	685	50	29	104	223	279	412	13	46	31	153
0.51 to 1.00	1 162	76	148	135	450	353	467	25	43	64	213
1.01 to 1.50	217	8	10	95	66	38	86	8	—	16	53
1.51 or more	36	—	12	2	12	10	80	—	6	9	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	—	—	—	—	2	18	—	6	—	7
0.50 or less	2	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	6	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	177	15	16	11	75	60	212	—	34	15	63
2 persons	293	13	3	51	136	90	255	15	26	16	118
3 persons	324	25	36	49	105	109	152	19	12	22	37
4 persons	488	20	54	65	196	153	152	4	17	20	87
5 persons	408	34	59	59	135	121	157	8	6	29	87
6 or more persons	412	27	31	101	104	149	135	—	6	18	65
Median	4.03	4.20	4.32	4.38	3.80	4.04	2.92	2.92	2.13	3.85	3.62
Total persons	8 435	521	871	1 441	2 823	2 779	3 141	145	288	435	1 432
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 965	118	170	325	714	638	540	11	31	63	273
2	34	—	5	—	9	20	208	10	6	21	77
3 and 4	43	—	—	—	28	15	130	8	6	2	63
5 to 9	6	—	—	—	—	6	106	4	30	9	38
10 to 49	7	—	7	—	—	—	65	8	23	21	6
50 or more	3	—	—	—	—	3	10	5	5	—	—
Median	44	16	17	11	—	—	4	—	—	4	—
RENT											
Less than \$100	2 102	134	199	336	751	682	1 063	46	101	120	457
\$100 to \$149	147	—	23	33	43	48	153	15	6	5	71
\$150 to \$199	594	111	164	268	579	472	587	28	68	68	265
\$200 to \$249	23	6	10	4	3	—	82	3	21	9	24
\$250 to \$299	65	—	—	1	31	33	76	—	—	15	47
\$300 to \$349	273	17	2	30	95	129	165	—	6	23	50
\$350 to \$399	444	30	26	57	188	143	171	8	47	24	50
\$400 to \$449	90	7	9	16	55	3	71	8	29	6	17
\$450 to \$499	354	23	17	41	133	140	100	—	18	18	33
\$500 to \$549	2 102	134	199	336	751	682	1 063	46	101	120	457
\$550 to \$599	1 758	80	161	271	640	606	902	41	80	87	405
\$600 to \$649	41	6	14	1	6	14	8	—	—	3	1
\$650 to \$699	64	19	15	10	3	17	111	5	21	26	24
\$700 to \$749	232	27	7	54	101	43	37	—	—	4	22
\$750 to \$799	7	2	2	—	1	2	5	—	—	—	5
\$800 to \$849	290	19	31	38	127	75	476	10	18	75	227
\$850 to \$899	13.8	14.2	15.6	11.3	16.9	11.0	44.8	21.7	17.8	62.5	49.7
\$900 to \$949	194	13	21	26	79	55	330	4	11	67	134
\$950 to \$999	212	10	12	22	99	69	299	20	34	14	136
\$1,000 to \$1,049	94	—	14	37	17	26	84	—	9	4	44
\$1,050 to \$1,099	155	8	5	19	51	72	28	—	—	4	24
\$1,100 to \$1,149	340	26	59	65	114	76	146	10	30	12	36
\$1,150 to \$1,199	419	4	51	47	180	137	95	—	5	6	39
\$1,200 to \$1,249	406	26	27	77	124	152	59	7	12	13	27
\$1,250 to \$1,299	231	33	10	36	71	81	14	5	—	—	9
\$1,300 to \$1,349	51	14	—	7	16	14	8	—	—	—	8
\$1,350 to \$1,399	\$20 598	\$27 500	\$18 935	\$19 936	\$20 395	\$21 265	\$8 417	\$9 792	\$11 528	\$4 435	\$8 079
\$1,400 to \$1,449	\$21 332	\$27 369	\$19 270	\$21 923	\$20 159	\$21 748	\$11 101	\$15 541	\$13 928	\$9 109	\$11 652
\$1,450 to \$1,499											
\$1,500 to \$1,549											
\$1,550 to \$1,599											
\$1,600 to \$1,649											
\$1,650 to \$1,699											
\$1,700 to \$1,749											
\$1,750 to \$1,799											
\$1,800 to \$1,849											
\$1,850 to \$1,899											
\$1,900 to \$1,949											
\$1,950 to \$1,999											
\$2,000 to \$2,049											
\$2,050 to \$2,099											
\$2,100 to \$2,149											
\$2,150 to \$2,199											
\$2,200 to \$2,249											
\$2,250 to \$2,299											
\$2,300 to \$2,349											
\$2,350 to \$2,399											
\$2,400 to \$2,449											
\$2,450 to \$2,499											
\$2,500 to \$2,549											
\$2,550 to \$2,599											
\$2,600 to \$2,649											
\$2,650 to \$2,699											
\$2,700 to \$2,749											
\$2,750 to \$2,799											
\$2,800 to \$2,849											
\$2,850 to \$2,899											
\$2,900 to \$2,949											
\$2,950 to \$2,999											
\$3,000 to \$3,049											
\$3,050 to \$3,099											
\$3,100 to \$3,149											
\$3,150 to \$3,199											
\$3,200 to \$3,249											
\$3,250 to \$3,299											
\$3,300 to \$3,349											
\$3,350 to \$3,399											
\$3,400 to \$3,449											
\$3,450 to \$3,499											
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\$3,700 to \$3,749											
\$3,750 to \$3,799											
\$3,800 to \$3,849											
\$3,850 to \$3,899											
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\$4,000 to \$4,049											
\$4,050 to \$4,099											
\$4,100 to \$4,149											
\$4,150 to \$4,199											
\$4,200 to \$4,249											
\$4,250 to \$4,299											
\$4,300 to \$4,349											
\$4,350 to \$4,399											
\$4,400 to \$4,449											
\$4,450 to \$4,499											
\$4,500 to \$4,549			</								

Table A—65. **Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 102	1 965	93	44	1 063	540	208	130	106	65	10	4
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 588	1 492	60	36	354	232	60	31	13	9	5	4
15 to 24 years	67	64	—	3	66	53	—	5	4	—	—	4
25 to 34 years	462	425	11	26	171	101	29	20	9	7	5	—
35 to 44 years	345	340	—	5	46	30	16	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	641	593	46	2	66	48	10	6	—	2	—	—
65 years and over	73	70	3	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	188	165	23	—	227	89	36	39	40	18	5	—
15 to 24 years	14	14	—	—	46	5	—	18	11	12	—	—
25 to 34 years	49	32	17	—	90	56	8	12	7	—	5	—
35 to 44 years	52	52	—	—	39	10	25	4	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	50	44	6	—	42	8	3	5	20	6	—	—
65 years and over	23	23	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	326	308	10	8	482	219	112	60	53	38	—	—
15 to 24 years	23	23	—	—	136	70	26	9	25	6	—	—
25 to 34 years	81	64	9	8	198	98	38	25	19	18	—	—
35 to 44 years	66	65	1	—	58	27	18	9	—	4	—	—
45 to 64 years	103	103	—	—	68	24	22	17	5	—	—	—
65 years and over	53	53	—	—	22	—	8	—	4	10	—	—
Median age	42.2	42.5	51.8	29.1	29.9	30.1	35.3	28.4	27.5	29.0	30.0	22.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	219	196	14	9	553	279	87	75	66	37	5	4
1975 to 1978	561	532	15	14	325	184	54	31	23	28	5	—
1970 to 1974	596	545	30	21	149	58	51	24	16	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	461	436	25	—	31	18	13	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	265	256	9	—	5	1	3	—	1	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	14	—	8	—	—
2 rooms	22	22	—	—	42	6	7	10	9	10	—	—
3 rooms	69	57	1	11	207	97	31	56	9	14	—	—
4 rooms	256	234	3	19	274	95	58	31	74	6	10	—
5 rooms	584	536	36	12	293	176	65	19	14	15	—	4
6 rooms	576	534	40	2	171	117	47	—	—	7	—	—
7 or more rooms	595	582	13	—	54	49	—	—	—	5	—	—
Median	5.7	5.8	5.7	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.6	3.2	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 100	1 963	93	44	1 045	540	201	119	106	65	10	4
0.50 or less	685	645	32	8	412	188	70	32	78	39	5	4
0.51 to 1.00	1 162	1 077	60	25	467	249	114	50	19	26	5	—
1.01 to 1.50	217	205	1	11	86	46	8	32	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	36	36	—	—	80	57	9	5	9	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	2	—	—	18	—	7	11	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less	2	2	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	5	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	6	6	—	—	28	—	—	20	—	8	—	—
1	86	71	4	11	255	72	62	67	30	24	—	—
2	583	531	32	20	473	269	79	30	72	13	10	—
3	1 026	966	47	13	266	164	61	13	4	20	—	4
4	325	315	10	—	30	24	6	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	76	76	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	194	184	10	—	330	143	81	47	39	20	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	212	197	11	4	299	170	29	60	24	16	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	94	80	7	7	84	34	14	12	20	4	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	155	127	28	—	28	13	—	—	5	6	—	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	340	316	—	24	146	95	33	7	11	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	419	386	24	9	95	35	36	4	7	13	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	406	393	13	—	59	33	15	—	—	6	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	231	231	—	—	14	9	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$50,000 or more	51	51	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 598	\$20 962	\$14 152	\$17 500	\$8 417	\$8 750	\$8 846	\$6 250	\$8 913	\$8 906	\$32 500	\$13 750
Mean	\$21 332	\$21 688	\$16 183	\$16 345	\$11 101	\$11 816	\$12 061	\$6 710	\$8 607	\$11 600	\$31 763	\$13 800
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 102	1 965	93	44	1 063	540	208	130	106	65	10	4
Steam or hot water system	147	146	1	—	153	59	5	40	36	13	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 594	1 478	74	42	587	337	113	51	35	42	5	4
Other built-in electric units	23	23	—	—	82	49	8	6	14	—	5	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	65	65	—	—	76	28	7	15	—	—	—	—
Other means	273	253	18	2	165	67	56	26	6	10	—	—
Air conditioning	444	386	39	19	171	74	24	2	24	37	10	—
Central system	90	76	14	—	71	20	11	—	19	16	5	—
Vehicles available	1 948	1 822	88	38	760	409	129	90	53	65	10	4
1	613	561	42	10	558	309	72	88	35	50	—	4
2 or more	1 335	1 261	46	28	202	100	57	2	18	15	10	—
House heating fuel	2 102	1 965	93	44	1 063	540	208	130	106	65	10	4
Utility gas	1 758	1 639	88	31	902	431	197	119	87	63	5	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	39	—	2	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	64	59	—	—	111	73	11	6	14	2	5	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	232	221	—	11	37	28	—	5	—	—	—	4
Other	7	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	2 100	1 963	93	44	1 063	540	208	130	106	65	10	4
Utility gas	1 655	1 561	76	18	890	466	202	95	81	41	5	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51	51	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	388	345	17	26	136	51	6	30	16	24	5	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	6	—	—	14	—	—	5	9	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 888	1 773	79	36	773	448	157	75	55	29	5	4
With own children under 18 years	1 368	1 293	41	34	640	384	126	75	37	14	—	4
With own children under 6 years	673	624	13	34	403	236	61	56	32	14	—	4
Female householder, no husband present	211	261	10	—	376	195	94	44	29	14	—	—
With own children under 18 years	166	156	10	—	340	172	86	44	24	14	—	—
With own children under 6 years	62	52	10	—	232	120	48	31	19	14	—	—
Nonfamily householder	214	192	14	8	290	92	51	55	51	36	5	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	290	275	15	—	476	266	78	61	45	26	—	—
Percent below poverty level	13.8	14.0	16.1	—	44.8	49.3	37.5	46.9	42.5	40.0	—	—

Table A — 66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 102	177	293	324	488	408	214	123	75	4.03	8 435
Nonrelatives present	111	—	30	11	3	37	13	17	—	4.81	441
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	91	21	10	17	30	13	—	—	—	3.35	324
4 rooms	256	41	39	64	70	34	8	—	—	3.25	910
5 rooms	584	34	115	89	161	87	75	19	4	3.84	2 134
6 rooms	576	64	94	75	114	132	41	35	21	3.98	2 328
7 rooms	363	17	35	65	69	60	58	53	6	4.43	1 554
8 or more rooms	232	—	—	14	44	82	32	16	44	5.21	1 185
Median	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 100	177	293	322	488	408	214	123	75	4.03	8 429
1.00 or less	1 847	177	293	322	458	361	131	69	36	3.79	6 815
1.01 to 1.50	217	—	—	—	24	34	83	54	22	6.11	1 268
1.51 or more	36	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	17	5.42	346
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	6
1.00 or less	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	6
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 965	155	287	298	428	395	211	116	75	4.07	7 926
2 or more	93	14	6	19	36	8	3	7	—	3.71	349
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	8	—	7	24	5	—	—	—	3.79	160
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 819	140	248	280	399	374	209	106	63	4.11	7 251
Less than \$10,000	180	31	9	33	86	9	—	12	—	3.70	585
\$10,000 to \$19,999	591	49	95	77	131	119	67	33	20	4.07	2 419
\$20,000 to \$29,999	488	35	90	100	48	119	55	24	17	3.90	1 836
\$30,000 to \$39,999	196	—	21	24	36	38	55	8	14	4.95	940
\$40,000 to \$49,999	151	12	27	8	42	39	6	17	—	4.16	523
\$50,000 to \$59,999	107	7	6	25	36	6	15	—	12	3.93	492
\$60,000 to \$79,999	92	6	—	13	20	30	11	12	—	4.73	394
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	30
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	32
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$22 600	\$17 200	\$22 300	\$22 700	\$19 000	\$25 500	\$25 600	\$22 000	\$23 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 102	177	293	324	488	408	214	123	75	4.03	8 435
Median income	\$20 598	\$6 458	\$17 202	\$18 827	\$19 741	\$22 311	\$25 114	\$26 382	\$27 375	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.8	33.5	17.8	15.7	17.6	15.0	15.3	13.8	15.2	...	...
With a mortgage	18.0	24.3	18.6	19.4	18.7	17.5	15.9	16.1	15.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.4	45.0	15.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.9	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	290	70	17	40	64	65	20	—	14	3.78	...
Median income	\$4 351	\$3 177	\$4 432	\$5 577	\$3 500	\$5 625	\$8 750	—	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	48.3	27.0	23.7	50+	50+	46.0	—	45.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	44.3	47.5	14.6	20.4	50+	28.4	17.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 063	212	255	152	152	157	94	29	12	2.92	3 141
Nonrelatives present	133	—	56	17	34	2	10	14	—	3.12	434
ROOMS											
1 room	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	22
2 rooms	42	20	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	1.58	68
3 rooms	207	72	29	34	16	33	5	14	4	2.57	546
4 rooms	274	62	101	38	29	29	5	10	—	2.24	686
5 rooms	293	28	28	65	88	46	28	5	5	3.79	1 071
6 rooms	171	8	84	—	14	25	37	—	3	2.42	534
7 or more rooms	54	—	—	15	5	15	19	—	—	4.97	214
Median	4.5	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.7	3.5	4.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 045	201	248	152	152	157	94	29	12	2.98	3 117
1.00 or less	879	201	248	152	136	86	56	—	—	2.46	2 178
1.01 to 1.50	86	—	—	—	16	29	33	5	3	5.43	494
1.51 or more	80	—	—	—	—	42	5	24	9	5.45	445
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	24
1.00 or less	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	24
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	540	61	130	78	65	99	66	29	12	3.52	1 835
2	208	36	43	38	50	23	18	—	—	3.16	607
3 and 4	130	50	9	21	14	26	10	—	—	2.79	309
5 to 9	106	41	37	10	9	9	—	—	—	1.82	238
10 to 49	65	24	31	—	10	—	—	—	—	1.77	109
50 or more	10	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.50	23
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4.00	20
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 010	204	255	152	141	143	80	23	12	2.80	2 916
Less than \$100	45	28	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	1.30	55
\$100 to \$149	59	16	8	4	22	9	—	—	—	3.57	154
\$150 to \$199	157	57	49	22	20	3	6	—	—	1.94	325
\$200 to \$249	243	60	63	24	24	38	25	4	5	2.48	623
\$250 to \$299	222	29	73	31	34	40	15	—	—	2.79	617
\$300 to \$349	143	5	45	15	31	30	9	5	3	3.71	553
\$350 to \$399	61	7	5	22	4	—	9	14	—	3.34	203
\$400 to \$499	46	—	12	17	—	8	5	—	4	3.15	201
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	51
No cash rent	28	2	—	—	6	15	5	—	—	4.90	134
Median	\$247	\$200	\$257	\$267	\$252	\$265	\$261	\$359	\$317	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 063	212	255	152	152	157	94	29	12	2.92	3 141
Median income	\$8 417	\$4 533	\$9 441	\$8 295	\$7 250	\$9 243	\$8 438	\$15 687	\$9 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	32.8	38.6	31.5	32.5	27.7	31.7	50+	29.1	32.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	476	91	69	59	98	75	67	9	8	3.69	...
Median income	\$4 132	\$2 527	\$3 125	\$3 438	\$5 875	\$5 774	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$8 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.6	42.1	50+	50+	34.0	...	...

Table A—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
						15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
2 102	67	462	345	641	73	14	49	52	50	23	23	81	66	103	53	42.2	
177	—	7	—	—	—	14	26	11	13	16	7	20	7	29	34	50.9	
293	9	7	5	155	36	—	9	13	4	5	7	13	8	16	6	54.8	
324	37	99	7	105	15	—	7	9	6	2	4	9	2	18	7	42.2	
488	21	161	89	144	11	—	—	6	7	—	—	23	13	6	—	38.5	
408	—	99	113	99	7	—	—	13	20	—	—	13	16	23	6	39.6	
412	—	96	131	138	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	20	10	—	40.6	
403	316	428	513	392	253	100	144	272	379	122	214	357	469	286	128	—	
8 435	215	1 989	1 936	2 500	283	15	103	170	144	31	60	226	351	317	95	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
2 100	87	462	345	641	73	14	49	52	50	21	23	81	66	103	53	42.2	
253	—	75	66	74	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	21	9	—	39.3	
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	77.5	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
1 819	64	416	305	548	62	14	32	39	42	7	23	64	53	103	47	41.6	
1 297	55	359	274	429	13	14	19	19	22	—	16	56	46	54	12	38.0	
479	9	134	148	129	8	8	13	2	11	—	4	10	6	8	7	38.7	
282	—	87	59	91	5	—	6	—	—	—	7	8	14	10	—	40.1	
177	10	79	26	19	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	10	—	33.6	
109	8	25	28	24	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	11	—	37.7	
53	8	26	7	26	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	46.6	
30 to 34 percent	20	27	13	49	—	—	—	4	6	—	5	32	13	17	5	37.4	
35 percent or more	191	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5	
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Median	18.0	30.3	17.6	14.5	17.2	14.4	12.5	26.1	20.0	—	17.9	50+	23.9	25.5	14.3	53.2	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	522	9	57	31	210	—	13	20	20	7	7	8	7	49	35	52.5	
1.01 or more persons per room	237	2	21	20	130	—	13	7	20	—	—	—	—	7	6	43.3	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	—	15	5	24	—	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	54.7	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 percent or more	Not computed	Median	11.4	10—	12.5	—	23.5	32.1	44.5	—	
1 063	66	171	46	66	5	46	90	39	42	10	136	198	58	68	22	29.9	
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
212	—	—	—	—	—	13	54	19	35	10	12	30	—	17	22	34.2	
255	17	26	5	14	5	18	25	—	7	—	72	24	14	28	—	27.4	
152	15	10	10	13	—	10	6	20	—	—	26	32	6	15	—	29.2	
152	10	28	8	5	—	10	6	—	—	—	24	38	15	8	—	28.4	
157	24	68	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	40	14	—	—	28.2	
135	—	39	23	25	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	34	9	—	—	34.2	
292	340	482	500	461	200	206	133	252	110	100	228	384	410	211	100	—	
3 141	213	705	194	349	8	126	133	69	46	6	290	632	217	127	26	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
1 045	66	171	46	66	5	46	84	39	37	10	136	198	58	61	22	29.9	
166	24	61	15	14	—	10	—	—	5	—	7	19	16	7	—	29.3	
18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.0	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
1 010	52	157	46	60	5	46	82	39	42	10	129	194	58	68	22	29.8	
137	4	24	16	1	—	10	21	4	26	—	14	6	11	—	—	32.1	
105	21	20	15	5	—	6	6	3	—	—	14	9	—	17	—	28.6	
95	17	16	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	5	5	14	8	10	28.9	
100	4	12	—	12	5	6	6	7	—	—	7	42	—	—	—	29.1	
68	—	21	—	9	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	8	11	—	—	32.5	
141	—	18	—	15	—	6	13	—	—	—	23	38	9	19	—	29.1	
304	6	37	11	9	—	18	11	15	16	10	66	11	6	17	7	29.5	
60	—	—	4	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	—	40.9	
32.8	20.3	30.5	16.7	34.2	27.5	35.8	26.0	32.7	13.7	50+	50+	44.3	30.2	36.4	24.2	—	

Table A—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	177	80	14	26	11	13	16	97	7	20	7	29	34
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	177	80	14	26	11	13	16	97	7	20	7	29	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	155	66	14	12	11	13	16	89	7	12	7	29	34
2 or more	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	85	20	—	—	—	6	14	65	—	8	—	23	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	18	6	—	7	5	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	40	22	—	20	—	2	—	18	7	4	7	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 458	\$17 727	\$17 917	\$21 625	\$15 536	\$17 750	\$3 929	\$4 041	\$21 250	\$18 125	\$21 250	\$3 583	\$3 482
Mean	\$11 164	\$15 652	\$16 793	\$23 196	\$15 098	\$13 163	\$4 796	\$7 463	\$20 005	\$11 605	\$20 005	\$3 644	\$3 121
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	140	51	14	12	7	11	7	89	7	12	7	29	34
With a mortgage	60	44	14	12	7	11	—	16	—	4	7	—	5
Less than \$200	12	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	11	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	19	8	2	6	—	—	—	11	—	4	7	—	—
\$350 to \$399	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$318	\$325	\$208	\$250	\$375	\$508	—	\$314	—	\$325	\$325	—	\$225
Not mortgaged	80	7	—	—	—	—	7	73	7	8	—	29	29
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$124	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	8	—	15	23
\$125 to \$149	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	8	6
\$150 to \$199	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$118	\$225	—	—	—	—	\$225	\$117	\$175	\$113	—	\$114	\$116
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	33.5	27.1	14.4	12.0	27.5	50+	50+	42.8	12.5	17.5	22.5	42.8	47.1
With a mortgage	24.3	25.8	14.4	12.0	27.5	50+	—	22.9	—	17.5	22.5	—	50+
Not mortgaged	45.0	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	43.8	12.5	—	—	42.8	46.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	70	7	—	—	—	—	7	63	—	8	—	23	32
Percent below poverty level	39.5	8.8	—	—	—	—	43.8	64.9	—	40.0	—	79.3	94.1
Renter-occupied housing units	212	131	13	54	19	35	10	81	12	30	—	17	22
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	201	120	13	48	19	30	10	81	12	30	—	17	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	61	51	—	33	—	8	10	10	—	—	—	10	—
2	36	18	—	—	15	3	—	18	5	5	—	—	8
3 and 4	50	34	13	12	4	5	—	16	—	9	—	7	—
5 to 9	41	22	—	9	—	13	—	19	7	8	—	—	4
10 to 49	24	6	—	—	—	6	—	18	—	8	—	—	10
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	120	67	13	13	15	16	10	53	5	9	—	17	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	11	—	6	—	5	—	16	—	16	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	41	29	—	29	—	—	—	12	7	5	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 533	\$4 890	\$3 750	\$10 690	\$4 083	\$8 250	\$2500—	\$4 238	\$10 357	\$8 438	—	\$2 875	\$3 382
Mean	\$7 343	\$8 684	\$2 675	\$9 182	\$7 432	\$12 821	\$1 705	\$5 174	\$7 859	\$8 171	—	\$1 618	\$2 369
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	204	123	13	46	19	35	10	81	12	30	—	17	22
Less than \$100	28	18	—	—	—	18	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$100 to \$149	16	7	—	—	4	3	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	57	34	13	6	15	—	—	23	5	8	—	7	3
\$200 to \$249	60	26	—	26	—	—	—	34	7	13	—	10	4
\$250 to \$299	29	29	—	5	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$350 to \$399	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$200	\$202	\$165	\$220	\$184	\$99	\$263	\$199	\$204	\$198	—	\$229	\$183
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	38.6	50+	50+	36.4	50+	14.6	50+	29.1	29.3	27.9	—	50+	24.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	91	52	13	13	—	16	10	39	—	—	—	17	22
Percent below poverty level	42.9	39.7	100.0	24.1	—	45.7	100.0	48.1	—	—	—	100.0	100.0

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Saginaw city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 124	810	4 144	4 956	3 256	1 624	766	460	56	46	6	25 800	28 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 394	384	2 185	3 178	2 363	1 211	636	357	39	41	—	27 700	30 600
15 to 24 years	482	27	110	163	121	54	7	—	—	—	—	27 500	27 100
25 to 34 years	2 407	65	444	688	654	354	133	69	—	—	—	30 100	31 300
35 to 44 years	1 621	36	340	573	272	125	96	51	14	14	—	27 900	30 800
45 to 64 years	3 918	175	766	1 076	895	509	290	167	25	15	—	28 900	31 700
65 years and over	1 966	81	525	678	321	169	110	70	—	12	—	24 400	28 200
Male householder, no wife present	1 555	137	524	572	220	65	21	5	—	5	6	21 300	24 000
15 to 24 years	114	12	34	48	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	21 600
25 to 34 years	323	10	128	111	51	19	4	—	—	—	—	21 400	23 300
35 to 44 years	196	29	33	88	36	5	—	—	—	5	—	24 600	25 400
45 to 64 years	492	39	140	207	68	22	11	5	—	—	—	22 100	24 300
65 years and over	430	47	189	118	45	19	6	—	—	—	6	19 000	24 300
Female householder, no husband present	4 175	289	1 435	1 206	673	348	109	98	17	—	—	22 100	25 500
15 to 24 years	82	—	32	36	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 400	22 700
25 to 34 years	547	5	278	133	99	14	6	6	6	—	—	19 600	23 000
35 to 44 years	502	17	215	141	69	25	28	7	—	—	—	20 900	24 900
45 to 64 years	1 304	110	355	381	226	127	54	45	6	—	—	25 000	27 300
65 years and over	1 740	157	555	515	265	182	21	40	5	—	—	22 100	25 200
Median age	52.2	59.1	52.9	51.5	48.9	53.4	54.4	55.9	48.6	49.0	67.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 268	56	281	360	294	183	52	30	12	—	—	28 100	29 900
1975 to 1978	3 346	167	757	1 021	777	331	168	108	6	11	—	27 400	29 400
1970 to 1974	2 805	64	748	967	607	206	100	95	5	13	—	25 600	28 500
1960 to 1969	3 859	211	933	1 078	784	415	286	107	27	12	6	26 800	30 000
1959 or earlier	4 846	312	1 425	1 530	794	489	160	120	6	10	—	23 400	26 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	230	61	79	64	4	—	—	22	—	—	—	14 200	20 800
4 rooms	1 670	100	614	539	261	117	30	9	—	—	—	21 800	23 700
5 rooms	4 732	236	1 309	1 616	987	370	170	44	—	—	—	24 500	26 400
6 rooms	4 451	196	997	1 368	911	607	249	100	16	7	—	27 300	29 700
7 rooms	2 967	140	681	860	692	235	218	128	13	—	—	27 000	29 900
8 or more rooms	2 074	77	464	509	401	295	99	157	27	39	6	29 600	34 500
Median	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.9	7.4	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
1	382	99	141	78	42	—	10	12	—	—	—	16 900	20 000
2	4 866	398	1 486	1 606	855	381	96	34	10	—	—	22 500	24 600
3	7 790	200	1 743	2 352	1 810	891	509	251	34	—	—	28 100	30 400
4	2 497	91	622	764	408	298	133	142	12	27	—	26 000	31 100
5 or more	583	22	146	156	141	54	18	21	—	19	6	27 200	33 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	88	6	22	40	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	21 200	23 600
1970 to 1974	333	6	100	94	48	40	27	18	—	—	—	27 000	30 200
1960 to 1969	1 909	47	276	551	452	193	186	160	26	12	6	31 600	36 100
1950 to 1959	2 810	49	557	597	692	471	274	147	18	5	—	32 900	34 200
1940 to 1949	2 644	153	832	722	524	253	88	66	6	—	—	24 600	26 900
1939 or earlier	8 340	549	2 357	2 952	1 533	654	191	69	6	29	—	23 700	25 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 823	253	668	546	265	61	12	12	6	—	—	19 900	21 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 270	163	860	741	322	116	38	25	5	—	—	21 000	23 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	946	57	267	377	107	86	25	21	6	—	—	23 600	26 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 065	81	363	309	184	111	12	5	—	—	—	22 400	24 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 428	92	628	792	512	258	106	36	4	—	—	26 400	28 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 483	60	545	771	613	308	115	59	7	5	—	27 200	29 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 924	60	500	854	732	424	204	135	10	5	—	30 600	32 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 636	37	249	463	426	218	132	99	12	—	—	32 200	34 100
\$50,000 or more	549	7	64	103	95	42	122	68	6	36	6	42 000	48 200
Median	\$19 068	\$9 638	\$14 408	\$18 354	\$21 792	\$22 576	\$29 451	\$31 182	\$26 250	\$72 305	\$52 076	...	...
Mean	\$20 701	\$12 478	\$16 343	\$19 444	\$22 556	\$24 125	\$32 974	\$32 950	\$27 907	\$101 641	\$52 510	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 793	286	2 074	2 770	1 973	890	477	249	45	29	—	26 900	29 600
Less than 15 percent	3 339	93	726	1 157	811	271	182	69	17	13	—	26 700	29 500
15 to 19 percent	1 837	42	334	637	451	171	107	95	—	—	—	27 900	30 600
20 to 24 percent	1 197	33	256	317	262	196	72	52	4	5	—	29 700	32 000
25 to 29 percent	761	32	207	188	116	132	58	17	5	6	—	28 400	31 500
30 to 34 percent	463	33	110	101	123	55	34	—	7	—	—	28 200	29 500
35 percent or more	1 156	53	412	359	210	65	24	16	12	5	—	21 900	25 500
Not computed	40	—	29	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	17 300
Median	17.8	21.2	19.4	16.7	16.9	20.1	17.6	17.9	26.5	21.5	...	...	...
Not mortgaged	7 331	524	2 070	2 186	1 283	734	289	211	11	17	6	24 500	27 400
Less than 10 percent	2 603	154	701	671	503	321	141	89	6	17	—	26 000	29 400
10 to 14 percent	1 331	60	304	435	265	153	66	42	—	—	—	26 500	29 600
15 to 19 percent	826	32	183	262	170	122	39	18	—	—	—	27 600	29 400
20 to 24 percent	557	52	196	179	69	25	12	24	—	—	—	20 900	23 900
25 to 29 percent	550	63	228	164	47	22	17	9	—	—	—	19 200	21 700
30 to 34 percent	317	33	106	100	33	27	—	18	—	—	—	21 200	24 900
35 percent or more	1 108	125	352	357	184	64	10	11	5	—	—	21 900	23 700
Not computed	39	5	—	18	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	26 800	28 600
Median	13.9	21.3	15.8	14.7	12.5	11.5	10.1	12.0	10—	10—	12.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 096	794	4 144	4 944	3 256	1 624	766	460	56	46	6	25 900	28 600
1 01 or more persons per room	445	18	201	152	31	—	21	22	—	—	—	20 300	23 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	16	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 500
1 01 or more persons per room	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 500	16 900
Heating equipment	16 124	810	4 144	4 956	3 256	1 624	766	460	56	46	6	25 800	28 600
Central heating system	14 822	499	3 635	4 601	3 165	1 598	756	460	56	46	6	26 600	29 600
Air conditioning	5 491	190	946	1 637	1 321	692	417	223	24	35	6	29 800	32 600
Central system	1 174	—	92	267	299	189	179	108	12	22	6	37 200	41 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 576	208	662	442	190	38	12	18	6	—	—	18 800	21 000
1979	9 8	25 7	16 0	8 9	5 8	2 3	1 6						

*Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Saginaw city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 570	762	791	1 550	2 632	1 850	985	465	233	34	268	227
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 190	21	85	236	540	602	312	201	58	3	132	263
15 to 24 years	480	—	16	71	173	144	44	25	—	—	7	243
25 to 34 years	925	9	10	84	205	309	140	98	36	—	34	276
35 to 44 years	267	—	8	25	39	83	48	35	6	3	20	281
45 to 64 years	367	4	21	18	78	51	75	43	16	—	61	282
65 years and over	151	8	30	38	45	15	5	—	—	—	10	170
Male householder, no wife present	2 027	125	298	501	581	304	88	23	28	20	59	206
15 to 24 years	450	—	42	145	145	75	17	4	11	4	7	214
25 to 34 years	642	8	92	140	199	112	17	15	7	16	36	220
35 to 44 years	286	14	52	75	75	32	22	4	10	—	2	201
45 to 64 years	445	50	71	110	113	68	27	—	—	—	6	195
65 years and over	204	53	41	31	49	17	5	—	—	—	8	153
Female householder, no husband present	5 353	616	408	813	1 511	944	585	241	147	11	77	211
15 to 24 years	1 449	46	61	238	555	311	148	42	33	—	15	224
25 to 34 years	1 661	23	114	236	393	393	264	155	72	11	—	257
35 to 44 years	585	26	41	93	199	68	86	28	23	—	21	223
45 to 64 years	773	76	83	165	214	126	62	11	19	—	17	212
65 years and over	885	445	109	81	150	46	25	5	—	—	24	96
Median age	31.4	70.3	39.4	30.1	29.1	28.7	31.6	31.3	29.9	27.4	42.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 408	185	283	725	1 239	952	535	251	137	13	88	237
1975 to 1978	3 175	312	259	429	906	619	330	164	78	16	62	230
1970 to 1974	1 137	175	168	209	270	187	48	40	11	5	24	201
1960 to 1969	517	57	50	140	125	63	53	4	7	—	18	201
1959 or earlier	333	33	31	47	92	29	19	6	—	—	76	206
ROOMS												
1 room	203	51	65	67	16	—	—	—	—	4	—	141
2 rooms	826	362	180	128	94	39	12	6	—	—	5	118
3 rooms	2 172	230	248	613	737	187	51	54	32	—	20	198
4 rooms	2 212	86	71	443	717	541	257	29	32	—	36	230
5 rooms	2 092	33	171	183	654	481	290	165	55	10	50	249
6 rooms	1 234	—	47	84	259	394	217	84	55	—	94	277
7 or more rooms	831	—	9	32	155	208	158	127	59	—	63	296
Median	4.2	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	6.8	5.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	9 570	762	791	1 550	2 632	1 850	985	465	233	34	268	227
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 390	726	754	1 499	2 604	1 831	980	465	233	34	264	229
0.50 or less	5 376	649	498	1 068	1 532	958	358	80	56	6	171	212
0.51 to 1.00	3 520	73	256	386	936	809	537	288	131	28	76	254
1.01 to 1.50	341	—	—	32	88	45	75	66	30	—	5	302
1.51 or more	153	4	—	13	48	19	10	31	16	—	12	264
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	180	36	37	51	28	19	5	—	—	—	4	166
0.50 or less	85	12	12	25	13	14	5	—	—	—	4	183
0.51 to 1.00	86	24	25	26	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	143
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 763	470	331	541	1 018	629	379	207	116	9	63	221
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 677	465	315	509	997	617	379	207	116	9	63	222
1.01 or more persons per room	259	4	—	22	75	40	42	52	19	—	5	282
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	86	5	16	32	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	181
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
BEDROOMS												
None	371	83	114	134	31	5	—	—	—	4	—	147
1	3 379	568	397	828	1 092	299	76	59	23	—	37	189
2	3 459	102	167	494	1 018	992	423	128	67	—	68	246
3	1 884	9	113	81	388	477	384	203	85	16	128	283
4	386	—	—	13	82	58	84	70	38	14	27	316
5 or more	91	—	—	—	21	19	18	5	20	—	8	304
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 677	45	100	275	850	993	626	362	168	24	234	273
2	2 425	46	195	519	776	462	264	85	45	10	23	222
3 and 4	1 364	74	167	355	493	178	54	18	14	—	11	206
5 to 9	808	78	115	258	262	74	21	—	—	—	—	185
10 to 49	584	83	65	66	222	127	15	—	6	—	—	220
50 or more	712	436	149	77	29	16	5	—	—	—	—	74
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	278	12	27	21	75	96	35	12	—	—	—	252
1970 to 1974	804	192	99	29	139	182	102	36	15	10	—	229
1960 to 1969	1 444	328	94	103	367	210	203	88	34	—	17	229
1950 to 1959	1 513	67	129	240	358	423	149	64	32	6	45	242
1940 to 1949	1 657	32	80	242	515	368	255	86	42	—	37	244
1939 or earlier	3 874	131	362	915	1 178	571	241	179	110	18	169	215
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	8 974	338	706	1 480	2 615	1 850	985	465	233	34	268	234
4 or more	596	424	85	70	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
With elevator	549	406	78	54	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 489	160	177	317	435	268	91	37	4	—	...	210
15 to 19 percent	1 235	82	75	198	366	281	169	52	12	—	...	236
20 to 24 percent	1 063	257	84	156	279	156	88	30	13	—	...	205
25 to 29 percent	735	111	77	59	189	139	54	71	29	6	...	233
30 to 34 percent	546	53	18	98	149	127	61	9	31	—	...	234
35 to 49 percent	1 243	40	167	208	312	296	111	77	13	19	...	235
50 percent or more	2 716	55	147	475	793	560	388	183	110	5	...	242
Not computed	543	4	46	39	109	23	6	21	4	4	268	214
Median	29.9	22.7	27.4	31.3	29.8	32.7	37.1	40.7	50+	38.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 558	762	791	1 550	2 624	1 850	985	465	233	30	268	227
Central heating system	8 098	694	680	1 262	2 220	1 599	820	369	196	30	228	227
Air conditioning	1 624	49	105	229	523	406	149	39	47	—	77	238
Central system	268	19	5	45	68	61	50	—	2	—	18	239

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Saginaw city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	17 531	2 059	2 511	1 070	1 172	2 612	2 688	3 083	1 743	593	18 781	20 453	1 795
Married-couple families	11 083	453	1 098	568	684	1 779	2 016	2 483	1 500	502	22 191	24 244	573
15 to 24 years	498	10	20	40	51	133	126	101	17	—	19 863	20 118	23
25 to 34 years	2 504	62	32	35	146	545	767	631	253	33	22 558	23 935	84
35 to 44 years	1 729	53	49	42	54	209	315	550	345	112	27 344	28 513	78
45 to 64 years	4 206	217	308	194	204	580	609	1 021	784	289	24 922	26 793	263
65 years and over	2 146	111	689	257	229	312	199	180	101	68	12 675	17 126	125
Male householder, no wife present	1 733	239	300	99	141	243	258	261	144	48	16 838	18 774	169
15 to 24 years	132	5	11	24	13	10	35	20	14	—	20 375	19 953	5
25 to 34 years	360	33	26	16	69	81	42	62	19	12	16 957	19 688	39
35 to 44 years	212	—	5	19	17	43	71	40	21	—	22 241	22 811	6
45 to 64 years	553	50	94	19	—	76	85	139	63	27	21 995	23 047	57
65 years and over	476	151	164	25	42	33	25	—	27	9	8 015	10 994	62
Female householder, no husband present	4 715	1 367	1 113	403	347	590	414	339	99	43	9 376	12 158	1 053
15 to 24 years	91	38	20	4	5	5	—	12	7	—	5 938	11 210	46
25 to 34 years	604	132	81	48	43	204	56	35	5	—	14 884	12 904	176
35 to 44 years	586	58	100	40	93	94	113	43	25	20	15 089	17 152	101
45 to 64 years	1 457	344	249	143	104	201	197	143	53	23	12 369	15 016	327
65 years and over	1 977	795	663	168	102	86	48	106	9	—	6 160	8 387	403
Median age	52.6	65.5	68.1	61.6	52.6	44.5	41.3	45.8	48.0	53.1	...	...	57.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 364	62	101	89	177	317	227	245	146	—	19 192	20 361	102
1975 to 1978	3 545	318	278	155	200	621	828	791	250	104	21 174	21 512	400
1970 to 1974	3 048	283	291	99	264	421	573	586	397	134	21 326	22 838	315
1960 to 1969	4 217	441	587	279	212	583	551	813	573	178	20 046	21 917	369
1959 or earlier	5 357	955	1 254	448	319	670	509	648	377	177	12 668	17 265	609

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 472	2 039	2 499	1 067	1 172	2 601	2 684	3 079	1 738	593	18 808	20 479	1 775
1.01 or more persons per room	499	49	45	21	51	87	97	51	47	22 936	24 204	119	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	20	12	3	—	11	4	4	5	—	8 958	12 620	20
1.01 or more persons per room	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10 000	10 000	6
Heating equipment	17 531	2 059	2 511	1 070	1 172	2 612	2 688	3 083	1 743	593	18 781	20 453	1 795
Central heating system	16 032	1 767	2 143	964	1 093	2 386	2 507	2 921	1 684	567	19 311	20 951	1 542
Air conditioning	6 012	584	659	311	367	884	1 020	1 187	702	298	20 433	22 939	481
Central system	1 292	134	130	85	53	205	171	235	148	131	21 204	26 157	120
Vehicles available	15 887	1 277	2 029	969	1 075	2 512	2 654	3 043	1 743	585	20 137	21 801	1 233
1	7 090	980	1 621	728	702	1 288	899	588	229	55	13 269	14 698	856
2 or more	8 797	297	408	241	373	1 224	1 755	2 455	1 514	530	25 344	27 526	377
House heating fuel	17 531	2 059	2 511	1 070	1 172	2 612	2 688	3 083	1 743	593	18 781	20 453	1 795
Utility gas	15 977	1 825	2 240	948	1 065	2 390	2 474	2 843	1 642	550	19 004	20 622	1 567
Battled, tank, or LP gas	88	4	11	10	10	12	22	—	—	19	18 929	24 422	7
Electricity	489	105	41	43	53	60	78	80	29	—	15 521	16 583	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	891	121	204	69	44	135	95	127	72	24	15 361	19 077	107
Other	86	4	15	—	—	15	19	33	—	—	23 214	21 248	4
Median rooms	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.6	...	...	5.5

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	8 793	534	635	422	553	1 512	1 709	2 010	1 090	328	21 878	23 503	699
Less than \$200	721	83	122	52	38	196	69	114	40	7	16 516	17 223	78
\$200 to \$249	1 527	132	212	86	92	233	246	346	149	31	20 069	21 177	163
\$250 to \$299	2 029	114	139	111	156	336	436	465	238	34	21 334	22 195	149
\$300 to \$349	1 881	104	109	70	158	332	416	341	257	98	21 772	23 793	161
\$350 to \$399	1 118	39	46	59	61	177	197	342	152	45	24 580	25 229	65
\$400 to \$499	1 060	20	6	7	34	192	266	283	190	43	24 519	27 235	34
\$500 to \$599	307	31	5	7	14	46	69	58	47	30	23 068	26 891	38
\$600 to \$749	117	11	—	11	—	—	—	54	17	24	30 637	44 834	11
\$750 or more	33	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	16	34 545	46 601	—
Median	\$303	\$273	\$246	\$283	\$297	\$299	\$312	\$312	\$323	\$347	...	...	\$286
Not mortgaged	7 331	1 289	1 635	524	512	916	774	914	546	221	13 562	17 341	877
Less than \$50	38	7	11	—	—	7	8	5	—	—	15 357	15 659	12
\$50 to \$74	141	61	26	22	26	—	—	—	6	—	7 937	8 640	34
\$75 to \$99	580	191	152	32	58	41	31	54	13	8	8 544	11 571	100
\$100 to \$124	1 265	291	351	106	91	153	117	97	53	6	9 823	12 761	211
\$125 to \$149	1 741	303	473	116	84	256	183	238	68	2	12 037	15 099	191
\$150 to \$199	2 359	334	409	184	195	270	296	334	268	69	16 034	19 223	214
\$200 to \$249	860	73	149	26	49	139	100	153	97	74	19 819	24 037	72
\$250 or more	347	29	64	38	9	50	39	33	41	44	17 937	29 262	43
Median	\$149	\$133	\$140	\$147	\$149	\$150	\$158	\$159	\$175	\$205	...	...	\$136

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	8 793	534	635	422	553	1 512	1 709	2 010	1 090	328	21 878	23 503	699
Less than 15 percent	3 339	—	6	—	15	270	441	1 289	1 001	317	31 847	34 138	30
15 to 19 percent	1 837	—	13	21	64	369	763	530	72	5	22 391	23 369	20
20 to 24 percent	1 197	8	33	61	153	460	318	147	17	—	18 937	19 347	8
25 to 29 percent	761	—	48	114	164	241	149	39	—	6	16 009	16 984	6
30 to 34 percent	463	4	77	92	104	153	28	5	—	—	13 906	13 838	21
35 percent or more	1 156	482	458	134	53	19	10	—	—	—	5 902	6 314	574
Not computed	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	40
Median	17.8	50+	42.5	30.8	26.4	21.3	17.7	13.6	10.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	7 331	1 289	1 635	524	512	916	774	914	546	221	13 562	17 341	877
Less than 10 percent	2 603	—	25	33	123	310	522	837	538	215	27 496	31 274	11
10 to 14 percent	1 331	—	144	173	236	465	222	77	8	6	16 082	16 657	6
15 to 19 percent	826	26	326	209	127	122	16	—	—	—	10 730	11 228	19
20 to 24 percent	557	50	386	71	17	19	14	—	—	—	8 177	8 511	38
25 to 29 percent	550	95	438	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 420	6 478	68
30 to 34 percent	317	171	122	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 817	5 922	58
35 percent or more	1 108	908	194	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 634	3 697	638
Not computed	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	39
Median	13.9	47.3	24.2	16.3	12.8	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Saginaw city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 838	3 399	2 309	918	546	1 072	845	509	219	21	7 868	10 678	3 897
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 295	250	490	270	138	399	353	263	123	9	14 991	15 350	400
15 to 24 years	511	32	122	107	39	117	55	39	—	—	12 371	13 805	73
25 to 34 years	963	119	160	95	65	185	191	102	42	4	16 635	16 633	182
35 to 44 years	282	35	39	12	17	40	50	36	53	—	19 844	20 443	54
45 to 64 years	383	45	72	48	17	39	53	81	23	5	15 679	18 454	74
65 years and over	156	19	97	8	—	18	4	5	5	—	7 169	10 523	17
Male householder, no wife present	2 083	655	297	197	167	306	288	99	66	8	11 136	12 337	500
15 to 24 years	450	126	47	55	69	61	67	11	14	—	12 364	12 124	120
25 to 34 years	682	130	96	78	55	127	107	63	18	8	14 182	14 780	112
35 to 44 years	292	71	45	34	18	39	68	7	10	—	12 206	13 425	60
45 to 64 years	455	181	74	30	25	71	32	18	24	—	8 505	11 091	151
65 years and over	204	147	35	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	4 093	5 857	57
Female householder, no husband present	5 460	2 494	1 522	451	241	367	204	147	30	4	5 594	7 656	2 997
15 to 24 years	1 477	763	380	108	41	93	46	41	5	—	4 832	6 825	907
25 to 34 years	1 709	557	575	183	109	135	87	45	14	4	6 754	8 808	946
35 to 44 years	605	191	197	60	43	63	29	22	—	—	7 467	9 175	320
45 to 64 years	778	319	219	55	35	72	28	39	11	—	7 134	8 977	338
65 years and over	891	664	151	45	13	4	14	—	—	—	3 967	4 641	486
Median age	31.4	34.5	31.5	28.6	29.5	30.4	30.2	31.7	37.2	29.4	...	...	30.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 550	1 632	1 138	473	245	446	302	236	66	12	7 226	9 874	1 986
1975 to 1978	3 260	1 001	740	304	185	438	320	171	97	4	9 130	11 521	1 233
1970 to 1974	1 163	491	241	63	49	134	120	41	24	—	6 571	10 273	446
1960 to 1969	528	186	126	54	46	15	39	30	27	5	8 286	11 651	186
1959 or earlier	337	89	64	24	21	39	64	31	5	—	11 615	13 251	46
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 653	3 289	2 281	913	524	1 059	845	502	219	21	7 966	10 752	3 806
0.50 or less	5 508	2 146	1 144	574	280	578	474	215	85	12	7 272	9 926	1 823
0.51 to 1.00	3 618	1 032	954	308	212	388	330	272	118	4	8 667	11 841	1 701
1.01 to 1.50	350	82	126	24	25	43	27	15	8	—	8 769	11 046	193
1.51 or more	177	29	57	7	7	50	14	—	8	5	10 893	13 613	89
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	110	28	5	22	13	—	7	—	—	4 205	6 813	91
0.50 or less	90	50	7	—	13	13	—	7	—	—	4 519	8 763	35
0.51 to 1.00	86	51	21	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	4 310	5 358	47
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 227	9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	9 826	3 395	2 301	918	546	1 072	845	509	219	21	7 884	10 685	3 893
Central heating system	8 338	2 918	1 869	781	445	963	695	443	203	21	7 833	10 782	3 217
Air conditioning	1 682	282	333	224	153	238	198	186	56	12	12 533	14 600	254
Central system	290	88	69	14	14	24	20	43	18	—	8 889	13 590	83
Vehicles available	6 349	1 172	1 484	800	409	1 005	778	469	211	21	11 620	13 616	1 509
1 or more	4 730	1 063	1 273	679	334	691	411	162	117	—	10 107	11 501	1 258
House heating fuel	1 619	109	211	121	75	314	367	307	94	21	19 637	19 798	251
Utility gas	9 826	3 395	2 301	918	546	1 072	845	509	219	21	7 884	10 685	3 893
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 194	2 753	1 937	770	452	969	718	415	159	21	8 216	10 790	3 161
Electricity	49	19	7	19	—	—	—	—	4	—	6 964	8 548	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 207	546	254	107	82	44	81	59	34	—	5 781	9 041	589
Other	323	62	93	22	7	41	35	22	—	—	10 739	14 509	91
Median rooms	53	15	10	—	5	18	5	—	—	—	13 250	10 693	30
Median rooms	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.0	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
9 570	3 304	2 249	898	528	1 048	829	496	197	21	7 855	10 648	3 763	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 020	747	134	26	33	32	16	27	5	—	3 938	5 671	580
\$100 to \$149	1 752	721	418	130	79	166	145	66	27	—	6 582	9 431	737
\$150 to \$199	3 576	1 062	1 010	347	240	377	284	168	84	4	7 994	10 633	1 737
\$200 to \$249	2 507	666	521	338	142	371	274	117	66	12	10 492	12 092	942
\$250 to \$299	350	32	77	35	10	47	70	75	4	—	16 694	17 096	49
\$300 to \$349	69	10	18	9	9	12	6	—	5	—	11 806	13 753	18
\$350 to \$399	15	—	—	1	—	8	—	—	6	—	18 125	24 565	—
\$400 to \$499	9	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	23 125	21 222	—
\$500 or more	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	4
No cash rent	268	62	71	12	15	32	28	43	—	5	10 208	14 052	63
Median	\$173	\$156	\$174	\$192	\$176	\$187	\$188	\$185	\$182	\$213	...	...	\$167
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	762	625	67	12	30	28	—	—	—	—	3 732	4 378	470
\$100 to \$149	791	411	172	66	28	44	28	34	8	—	4 848	7 798	331
\$150 to \$199	1 550	565	421	137	122	101	112	71	21	—	6 862	9 379	541
\$200 to \$249	2 632	837	566	338	167	322	248	107	47	—	9 082	10 705	1 018
\$250 to \$299	1 850	420	499	201	69	269	217	105	58	12	10 075	12 671	629
\$300 to \$349	985	174	311	85	57	110	129	88	31	—	10 221	13 130	379
\$350 to \$399	465	114	99	33	36	88	27	42	22	4	11 477	13 840	207
\$400 to \$499	233	87	43	14	4	35	34	6	10	—	9 007	11 206	116
\$500 or more	34	9	—	—	—	19	6	—	—	—	17 000	14 664	9
No cash rent	268	62	71	12	15	32	28	43	—	5	10 208	14 052	63
Median	\$227	\$201	\$239	\$230	\$221	\$252	\$252	\$256	\$272	\$275	...	...	\$221
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 489	41	53	43	82	201	474	388	191	16	23 493	24 534	52
15 to 19 percent	1 235	78	56	111	181	465	273	65	6	—	16 915	16 512	68
20 to 24 percent	1 063	243	193	250	128	222	27	—	—	—	10 955	10 591	215
25 to 29 percent	735	153	134	263	76	82	27	—	—	—	10 765	10 135	156
30 to 34 percent	546	71	293	129	26	27	—	—	—	—	8 796	8 832	86
35 to 49 percent	1 243	256	859	89	20	19	—	—	—	—	6 788	6 898	461
50 percent or more	2 716	2 125	590	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 348	3 359	2 387
Not computed	543	337	71	12	15	32	28	43	—	5	2500—	6 914	338
Median	29.9	50+	41.8	25.7	19.8	18.3	14.1	11.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Saginaw city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 793	721	1 527	2 029	1 881	1 118	1 060	307	117	33	303
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	779	144	186	148	131	71	71	22	6	—	270
2 persons -----	2 109	172	435	490	418	272	238	56	23	5	296
3 persons -----	1 813	164	287	444	388	188	250	71	21	—	301
4 persons -----	1 942	134	294	410	451	290	236	88	39	—	315
5 persons -----	1 214	81	196	296	236	128	196	51	23	7	307
6 persons -----	581	18	89	162	140	115	29	7	—	21	308
7 persons -----	183	—	12	51	62	18	30	5	—	—	323
8 or more persons -----	172	8	28	28	55	36	10	7	—	—	320
Median -----	3.33	2.77	3.00	3.35	3.51	3.60	3.38	3.55	3.72	5.71	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	6 449	383	1 030	1 490	1 410	893	843	256	111	33	311
15 to 24 years -----	429	23	37	83	127	72	80	7	—	—	328
25 to 34 years -----	2 246	85	264	535	459	312	395	143	46	7	326
35 to 44 years -----	1 442	80	276	289	351	218	144	27	36	21	311
45 to 64 years -----	2 026	156	364	511	402	271	209	79	29	5	298
65 years and over -----	306	39	89	72	71	20	15	—	—	—	267
Male householder, no wife present -----	782	132	147	146	162	78	94	23	—	—	288
15 to 24 years -----	99	19	12	20	22	13	13	—	—	—	296
25 to 34 years -----	258	21	40	79	54	31	22	11	—	—	293
35 to 44 years -----	157	12	23	42	32	21	22	5	—	—	302
45 to 64 years -----	214	67	47	5	49	13	26	7	—	—	243
65 years and over -----	54	13	25	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	228
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 562	206	350	393	309	147	123	28	6	—	279
15 to 24 years -----	82	5	10	40	11	16	—	—	—	—	282
25 to 34 years -----	493	28	119	124	123	53	34	6	6	—	290
35 to 44 years -----	347	52	60	101	59	38	32	5	—	—	280
45 to 64 years -----	549	83	144	110	109	40	46	17	—	—	272
65 years and over -----	91	38	17	18	7	—	11	—	—	—	222
Median age -----	39.1	47.4	42.6	38.1	38.3	37.6	34.6	33.8	39.6	39.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 103	46	66	180	193	163	283	137	35	—	370
1975 to 1978 -----	2 911	142	451	632	642	519	390	67	50	18	318
1970 to 1974 -----	2 142	150	355	595	568	203	192	61	13	5	298
1960 to 1969 -----	2 049	230	516	482	419	194	156	30	12	10	279
1959 or earlier -----	588	153	139	140	59	39	39	12	7	—	251
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	162	34	39	29	42	18	—	—	—	—	264
4 rooms -----	729	127	193	201	106	73	22	7	—	—	261
5 rooms -----	2 408	263	538	654	430	263	206	34	10	10	281
6 rooms -----	2 410	144	286	546	634	299	376	106	12	7	318
7 rooms -----	1 782	93	297	343	371	257	258	119	44	—	321
8 or more rooms -----	1 302	60	174	256	298	208	198	41	51	16	327
Median -----	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.3	6.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	74	6	12	6	18	18	7	7	—	—	336
1970 to 1974 -----	244	20	36	49	53	48	24	14	—	—	316
1960 to 1969 -----	1 482	85	214	395	336	137	211	51	38	15	307
1950 to 1959 -----	1 462	90	212	308	289	158	289	77	32	7	321
1940 to 1949 -----	1 512	142	295	358	336	229	107	27	18	—	295
1939 or earlier -----	4 019	378	758	913	849	528	422	131	29	11	298
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	286	123	54	47	57	5	—	—	—	—	219
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 074	330	551	589	395	132	70	7	—	—	263
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 770	195	585	771	675	360	170	7	—	—	289
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 973	57	295	385	469	368	317	70	12	—	327
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	890	8	28	198	183	92	254	94	26	7	365
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	477	8	5	17	87	117	130	63	40	10	404
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	249	—	9	22	15	28	108	54	8	5	460
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	45	—	—	—	—	16	11	7	11	—	430
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	11	710
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$26 900	\$16 900	\$21 500	\$24 100	\$27 300	\$31 500	\$39 300	\$46 500	\$52 300	\$54 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 339	432	849	875	620	296	200	38	19	10	272
15 to 19 percent -----	1 837	72	197	508	458	314	225	58	5	—	315
20 to 24 percent -----	1 197	72	81	228	314	180	249	34	39	—	335
25 to 29 percent -----	1 761	24	80	112	156	106	197	46	27	13	354
30 to 34 percent -----	463	26	43	65	93	66	110	55	5	—	353
35 percent or more -----	1 156	95	272	220	232	150	79	76	22	10	298
Not computed -----	40	—	5	21	8	6	—	—	—	—	286
Median -----	17.8	13.4	14.2	16.3	18.5	19.1	22.1	27.6	24.4	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	8 793	721	1 527	2 029	1 881	1 118	1 060	307	117	33	303
Steam or hot water system -----	845	59	113	226	174	98	99	48	17	11	307
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 847	431	1 137	1 589	1 482	951	886	254	95	22	309
Other built-in electric units -----	162	18	36	42	44	16	6	—	—	—	282
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	375	115	100	76	46	23	15	—	—	—	236
Other means -----	564	98	141	96	135	30	54	5	5	—	272
Air conditioning -----	2 946	248	454	665	627	350	402	114	71	15	308
Central system -----	510	14	78	59	145	25	132	27	30	—	336
1 or more individual room units -----	2 436	234	376	606	482	325	270	87	41	15	300
House heating fuel -----	8 793	721	1 527	2 029	1 881	1 118	1 060	307	117	33	303
Utility gas -----	8 029	659	1 376	1 884	1 733	1 012	968	270	94	33	303
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	45	7	18	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	243
Electricity -----	303	25	68	65	73	33	32	—	7	—	295
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	376	17	58	70	58	68	52	37	16	—	337
Other -----	40	13	7	—	7	5	8	—	—	—	275

Table B-6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Saginaw city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	2 204	7	68	294	508	556	538	166	67	135
2 persons -----	3 027	11	34	210	500	809	981	364	118	148
3 persons -----	1 000	7	14	52	148	214	352	161	59	160
4 persons -----	537	7	7	6	63	114	227	79	34	166
5 persons -----	297	13	9	6	39	42	129	17	42	165
6 persons -----	154	—	—	—	7	6	90	43	8	186
7 persons -----	71	—	9	8	—	—	28	17	9	183
8 or more persons -----	41	—	—	4	—	—	14	13	10	210
Median -----	1.98	3.64	1.57	1.49	1.75	1.89	2.15	2.23	2.40	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	3 945	19	64	239	534	939	1 435	522	193	156
15 to 24 years -----	53	—	—	17	20	—	16	—	—	112
25 to 34 years -----	161	—	24	6	17	42	33	13	26	145
35 to 44 years -----	179	8	—	14	15	46	65	26	5	155
45 to 64 years -----	1 892	5	—	74	206	424	803	283	97	165
65 years and over -----	1 660	6	40	128	276	427	518	200	65	147
Male householder, no wife present -----	773	7	20	103	181	165	192	68	37	136
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	119
25 to 34 years -----	65	—	—	6	30	11	18	—	—	122
35 to 44 years -----	39	—	—	—	13	—	13	13	—	175
45 to 64 years -----	278	—	6	19	51	71	88	20	23	147
65 years and over -----	376	—	14	78	77	83	68	35	14	129
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 613	12	57	238	550	637	732	270	117	143
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	54	—	9	6	23	—	16	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	155	—	—	9	7	24	91	17	7	171
45 to 64 years -----	755	—	8	53	174	154	206	104	49	147
65 years and over -----	1 649	5	40	170	346	459	419	149	61	139
Median age -----	65.1	59.3	68.7	68.6	66.7	66.8	62.7	63.0	61.5	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	165	—	26	30	19	37	30	8	15	130
1975 to 1978 -----	435	—	5	20	76	98	165	47	24	156
1970 to 1974 -----	663	7	7	20	129	95	262	103	40	164
1960 to 1969 -----	1 810	12	20	114	300	381	609	255	119	156
1959 or earlier -----	4 258	19	83	396	741	1 130	1 293	447	149	145

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	68	—	14	10	18	—	15	—	11	114
4 rooms -----	941	7	31	160	173	286	232	47	5	134
5 rooms -----	2 324	6	65	174	409	634	786	205	45	145
6 rooms -----	2 041	15	22	131	351	477	668	264	113	152
7 rooms -----	1 185	5	9	79	203	261	331	239	58	155
8 or more rooms -----	772	5	—	26	111	83	327	105	115	175
Median -----	5.7	5.9	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.5	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	14	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	97
1970 to 1974 -----	89	—	18	—	9	20	7	24	11	147
1960 to 1969 -----	427	—	—	9	42	75	206	54	41	171
1950 to 1959 -----	1 348	15	21	64	136	256	515	247	94	168
1940 to 1949 -----	1 132	5	41	100	152	238	397	148	51	154
1939 or earlier -----	4 321	18	61	399	926	1 152	1 228	387	150	141

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	524	12	40	138	139	86	67	36	6	113
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 070	11	67	277	492	545	451	184	43	134
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 186	—	13	118	509	645	737	83	81	143
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 283	—	21	16	77	356	588	183	42	165
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	734	15	—	25	48	90	381	138	37	175
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	289	—	—	6	—	19	100	131	33	207
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	211	—	—	—	—	—	35	99	77	236
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	246
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
Median -----	\$24 500	\$18 000	\$13 600	\$14 500	\$20 000	\$22 900	\$28 700	\$37 300	\$41 100	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	2 603	31	68	216	465	612	860	275	76	146
10 to 14 percent -----	1 331	—	12	114	197	283	466	208	51	156
15 to 19 percent -----	826	7	19	42	121	208	270	112	47	153
20 to 24 percent -----	557	—	14	53	103	152	159	43	33	143
25 to 29 percent -----	550	—	13	57	113	146	163	41	17	141
30 to 34 percent -----	317	—	—	55	67	86	34	42	33	136
35 percent or more -----	1 108	—	15	43	181	244	396	139	90	159
Not computed -----	39	—	—	—	18	10	11	—	—	129
Median -----	13.9	10.0	11.0	13.2	14.0	14.5	13.4	13.7	19.9	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	7 331	38	141	580	1 265	1 741	2 359	860	347	149
Steam or hot water system -----	802	—	8	66	57	176	295	134	66	166
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 407	16	83	294	914	1 365	1 866	626	243	151
Other built-in electric units -----	60	7	6	16	7	—	15	—	9	104
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	324	7	17	73	117	39	41	14	16	114
Other means -----	738	8	27	131	170	161	142	86	13	130
Air conditioning -----	2 545	7	39	137	402	640	839	308	173	153
Control system -----	664	—	—	12	67	129	280	96	80	172
1 or more individual room units -----	1 881	—	39	125	335	511	559	212	93	146
House heating fuel -----	7 331	38	141	580	1 265	1 741	2 359	860	347	149
Utility gas -----	6 696	31	117	551	1 195	1 591	2 160	787	264	148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	26	—	—	—	11	—	7	8	—	164
Electricity -----	132	7	24	22	20	9	28	—	22	116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	435	—	—	7	34	110	158	65	61	171
Other -----	42	—	—	—	5	31	6	—	—	138

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Saginaw city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	17 531	96	382	1 990	5 812	9 251	9 838	292	861	1 489	3 275	3 921
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 083	60	242	1 338	3 746	5 697	2 295	76	183	310	781	945
15 to 24 years	498	6	7	43	144	298	511	48	35	42	163	223
25 to 34 years	2 504	23	60	236	841	1 344	963	20	67	151	409	316
35 to 44 years	1 729	—	60	335	532	802	282	—	36	47	60	139
45 to 64 years	4 206	31	102	577	1 523	1 973	383	8	25	39	97	214
65 years and over	2 146	—	13	147	706	1 280	156	—	20	31	52	53
Male householder, no wife present	1 733	20	17	141	618	937	2 083	70	153	166	648	1 046
15 to 24 years	132	—	6	15	44	67	450	20	15	36	139	240
25 to 34 years	360	12	6	39	146	157	682	47	86	34	289	222
35 to 44 years	212	—	5	22	69	116	292	3	12	20	88	169
45 to 64 years	553	—	—	40	213	300	455	—	20	31	83	32
65 years and over	476	8	—	25	146	297	204	—	20	45	49	90
Female householder, no husband present	4 715	16	123	511	1 448	2 617	5 460	146	525	1 013	1 846	1 930
15 to 24 years	91	—	—	5	64	22	1 477	57	124	178	611	507
25 to 34 years	604	—	44	126	213	221	1 709	59	124	290	615	621
35 to 44 years	586	5	48	90	178	265	605	12	35	67	202	289
45 to 64 years	1 457	5	17	168	480	787	778	—	35	116	296	331
65 years and over	1 977	6	14	122	513	1 322	891	18	207	362	122	182
Median age	52.6	47.0	41.2	47.3	52.4	54.8	31.4	26.1	33.9	35.7	29.2	33.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 364	23	52	112	467	710	4 550	214	390	623	1 659	1 664
1975 to 1978	3 545	73	96	445	1 261	1 670	3 260	78	312	549	1 056	265
1970 to 1974	3 048	—	234	452	1 041	1 321	1 163	—	159	199	288	517
1960 to 1969	4 217	—	—	981	1 288	1 948	528	—	—	118	198	212
1959 or earlier	5 357	—	—	—	1 755	3 602	337	—	—	—	74	263
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	—	—	—	5	207	27	11	34	48	87
2 rooms	66	—	3	17	37	9	826	37	109	291	143	246
3 rooms	232	—	10	42	88	92	2 186	68	226	238	650	1 004
4 rooms	1 830	14	30	196	872	718	2 286	97	188	368	807	826
5 rooms	5 165	51	174	821	2 014	2 105	2 159	46	231	316	799	767
6 rooms	4 798	20	111	502	1 610	2 555	1 304	10	51	146	520	577
7 or more rooms	5 435	11	54	412	1 191	3 767	870	7	45	96	308	414
Median	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.2	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 472	96	370	1 990	5 798	9 218	9 653	287	843	1 483	3 245	3 795
0.50 or less	11 191	32	112	1 007	3 541	6 499	5 508	109	513	835	1 744	2 307
0.51 to 1.00	5 782	59	198	812	2 128	2 585	3 618	164	279	534	1 328	1 313
1.01 to 1.50	408	5	49	140	112	102	350	14	31	83	110	112
1.51 or more	91	—	11	31	17	32	177	—	20	31	63	63
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	—	12	—	14	33	185	5	18	6	30	126
0.50 or less	47	—	—	—	14	33	90	—	13	—	10	67
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	5	6	16	59
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	4	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 325	14	20	248	1 056	1 987	3 637	93	378	627	1 006	1 533
2 persons	5 546	18	75	512	1 860	3 081	2 258	87	148	260	798	965
3 persons	3 071	12	49	397	1 157	1 456	1 499	44	143	206	540	566
4 persons	2 669	36	109	343	896	1 285	1 152	33	78	166	469	406
5 persons	1 572	—	39	274	499	760	688	28	85	127	256	192
6 or more persons	1 348	16	90	216	344	682	604	7	29	103	206	259
Median	2.48	3.61	3.93	3.09	2.49	2.36	2.07	2.11	1.85	1.95	2.29	1.94
Total persons	51 145	340	1 525	6 561	16 531	26 188	25 112	713	2 008	3 854	8 788	9 749
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	16 761	96	373	1 950	5 663	8 679	3 945	55	285	508	1 610	1 487
2	585	—	—	22	121	442	2 425	55	72	259	831	1 208
3 and 4	112	—	4	9	14	85	1 364	48	79	106	488	643
5 to 9	63	—	5	9	11	38	808	33	90	103	227	355
10 to 49	4	—	—	—	—	4	584	83	99	174	83	145
50 or more	6	—	—	—	3	3	712	18	236	339	36	83
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	17 531	96	382	1 990	5 812	9 251	9 826	292	861	1 489	3 267	3 917
Steam or hot water system	1 873	6	14	147	506	1 200	2 129	37	229	386	522	955
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 167	70	337	1 644	4 509	6 607	4 894	180	409	758	1 684	1 863
Other built-in electric units	246	—	—	57	129	60	691	38	139	152	208	154
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	746	8	11	21	272	434	624	16	27	70	286	225
Other means	1 499	12	20	121	396	950	1 488	21	57	123	567	720
Air conditioning	6 012	14	88	654	2 294	2 962	1 682	113	227	304	450	588
Central system	1 292	—	41	236	560	455	290	18	35	79	78	80
1 or more individual room units	4 720	14	47	418	1 734	2 507	1 392	95	192	225	372	508
House heating fuel	17 531	96	382	1 990	5 812	9 251	9 826	292	861	1 489	3 267	3 917
Utility gas	15 977	90	329	1 826	5 187	8 545	8 194	233	635	1 076	2 861	3 389
Battled, tank, or LP gas	88	—	6	19	36	27	49	—	4	14	19	12
Electricity	489	6	41	105	203	134	1 207	59	213	351	304	280
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	891	—	6	40	373	472	323	—	9	41	68	205
Other	86	—	—	—	13	73	53	—	—	7	15	31
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 795	6	58	209	635	887	3 897	77	366	718	1 349	1 387
Percent below poverty level	10.2	6.3	15.2	10.5	10.9	9.6	39.6	26.4	42.5	48.2	41.2	35.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 059	8	48	214	654	1 135	3 399	71	387	662	1 082	1 197
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 511	12	35	133	791	1 540	2 309	36	173	260	768	1 072
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 070	8	20	142	269	631	918	34	46	103	372	363
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 172	5	25	87	450	605	546	22	31	88	212	193
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 612	6	42	229	891	1 444	1 072	40	82	128	341	481
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 688	21	76	278	937	1 376	845	41	80	124	277	323
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 083	29	81	416	987	1 570	509	35	45	76	167	186
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 743	—	34	332	629	748	219	13	17	44	43	102
\$50,000 or more	593	7	21	159	204	202	21	—	—	4	13	4
Median	\$18 781	\$21 071	\$21 750	\$23 136	\$19 265	\$17 474	\$7 868	\$13 068	\$5 830	\$6 422	\$8 281	\$8 251
Mean	\$20 453	\$20 979	\$22 092	\$25 512	\$20 921	\$18 997	\$10 678	\$14 443	\$9 685	\$10 074	\$10 571	\$10 939

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Saginaw city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	17 531	16 761	770	—	9 838	3 945	2 425	1 364	808	584	712	—
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	158	20	28	29	67	7	7	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 083	10 735	348	—	2 295	1 321	564	206	96	60	48	—
15 to 24 years	498	482	16	—	511	231	161	75	19	25	—	—
25 to 34 years	2 504	2 455	49	—	963	553	238	89	58	11	14	—
35 to 44 years	1 729	1 698	31	—	282	187	61	15	19	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	4 206	4 050	156	—	383	276	79	14	—	14	—	—
65 years and over	2 146	2 050	96	—	156	74	25	13	—	10	34	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 733	1 599	134	—	2 083	693	468	394	294	132	102	—
15 to 24 years	132	121	11	—	450	92	122	123	88	25	—	—
25 to 34 years	360	323	37	—	682	270	121	130	89	50	22	—
35 to 44 years	212	204	8	—	292	83	110	41	27	17	14	—
45 to 64 years	553	502	51	—	455	159	88	100	78	24	6	—
65 years and over	476	449	27	—	204	89	27	—	12	16	60	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 715	4 427	288	—	5 460	1 931	1 393	764	418	392	562	—
15 to 24 years	91	86	5	—	1 477	537	470	234	124	88	24	—
25 to 34 years	604	567	37	—	1 709	759	484	208	101	97	60	—
35 to 44 years	586	539	47	—	605	248	162	115	65	5	10	—
45 to 64 years	1 457	1 381	76	—	778	281	197	131	76	50	43	—
65 years and over	1 977	1 854	123	—	891	106	80	76	52	152	425	—
Median age	52.6	52.3	56.9	—	31.4	31.4	29.5	29.1	29.3	34.5	72.6	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 364	1 288	76	—	4 550	1 851	1 142	711	379	294	173	—
1975 to 1978	3 545	3 394	151	—	3 260	1 335	836	457	199	151	282	—
1970 to 1974	3 048	2 926	122	—	1 163	370	272	127	117	72	205	—
1960 to 1969	4 217	4 062	155	—	528	232	102	33	82	41	38	—
1959 or earlier	5 357	5 091	266	—	337	157	73	36	31	26	14	—
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	5	—	207	15	12	36	47	29	68	—
2 rooms	66	62	4	—	826	96	88	84	117	102	339	—
3 rooms	232	189	43	—	2 186	347	483	571	298	273	214	—
4 rooms	1 830	1 714	116	—	2 286	675	773	438	202	123	75	—
5 rooms	5 165	4 967	198	—	2 159	1 213	634	174	88	40	10	—
6 rooms	4 798	4 624	174	—	1 304	873	363	20	41	7	—	—
7 or more rooms	5 435	5 205	230	—	870	726	72	41	15	10	6	—
Median	5.8	5.8	5.6	—	4.2	5.2	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.3	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 472	16 733	739	—	9 653	3 928	2 386	1 314	762	565	698	—
0.50 or less	11 191	10 675	516	—	5 508	1 902	1 272	807	487	462	578	—
0.51 to 1.00	5 782	5 583	199	—	3 618	1 723	1 001	451	235	92	116	—
1.01 to 1.50	408	384	24	—	350	195	75	44	21	11	4	—
1.51 or more	91	91	—	—	177	108	38	12	19	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	28	31	—	185	17	39	50	46	19	14	—
0.50 or less	47	16	31	—	90	9	28	33	13	—	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	86	8	11	13	33	14	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	4	—	5	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	20	6	14	—	375	20	51	56	77	49	122	—
1	511	415	96	—	3 436	516	730	809	472	410	499	—
2	5 381	5 058	323	—	3 541	1 603	1 208	387	160	97	86	—
3	8 305	8 115	190	—	1 982	1 379	392	112	66	28	5	—
4	2 682	2 579	103	—	407	349	40	—	18	—	—	—
5 or more	632	588	44	—	97	78	4	—	15	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 059	1 929	130	—	3 399	1 071	739	490	346	190	563	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 511	2 394	117	—	2 309	1 086	529	294	189	116	95	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 070	1 001	69	—	918	326	248	157	86	71	30	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 172	1 125	47	—	546	184	182	73	28	68	11	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 612	2 494	118	—	1 072	484	274	177	67	70	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 688	2 554	134	—	845	359	293	95	49	41	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 083	2 989	94	—	509	270	135	56	29	14	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 743	1 706	37	—	219	144	25	22	14	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	593	569	24	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 781	\$18 912	\$15 932	—	\$7 868	\$9 031	\$9 207	\$8 500	\$6 198	\$8 833	\$3 847	—
Mean	\$20 453	\$20 601	\$17 219	—	\$10 678	\$12 101	\$11 240	\$9 993	\$8 810	\$10 456	\$4 489	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	17 531	16 761	770	—	9 826	3 945	2 421	1 356	808	584	712	—
Steam or hot water system	1 873	1 727	146	—	2 129	476	331	428	242	229	423	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 167	12 704	463	—	4 894	2 204	1 412	588	316	188	186	—
Other built-in electric units	246	237	9	—	691	205	57	67	120	151	91	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	746	723	23	—	624	368	153	49	50	—	4	—
Other means	1 499	1 370	129	—	1 488	692	468	224	80	16	8	—
Air conditioning	6 012	5 765	247	—	1 682	651	329	194	129	314	65	—
Central system	1 292	1 262	30	—	290	149	32	11	39	35	24	—
Vehicles available	15 887	15 196	691	—	6 349	2 797	1 622	871	418	373	268	—
1	7 090	6 712	378	—	4 730	2 001	1 152	707	340	272	258	—
2 or more	8 797	8 484	313	—	1 619	796	470	164	78	101	10	—
House heating fuel	17 531	16 761	770	—	9 826	3 945	2 421	1 356	808	584	712	—
Utility gas	15 977	15 287	690	—	8 194	3 408	2 094	1 168	621	351	552	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas	88	76	12	—	49	11	24	7	7	—	—	—
Electricity	489	470	19	—	1 207	373	216	138	142	184	154	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	891	846	45	—	323	153	82	33	33	16	6	—
Other	86	82	4	—	53	—	5	10	5	33	—	—
Water heating fuel	17 515	16 745	770	—	9 796	3 928	2 425	1 356	791	584	712	—
Utility gas	16 063	15 353	710	—	8 250	3 499	2 121	1 149	644	348	489	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas	178	162	16	—	295	129	53	32	53	—	28	—
Electricity	1 226	1 189	37	—	1 185	284	244	155	71	236	195	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	44	41	3	—	50	12	7	8	23	—	—	—
Other	4	4	—	—	16	4	—	12	—	—	—	—
Family householder	13 838	13 315	523	—	5 699	2 986	1 522	618	339	143	91	—
With own children under 18 years	6 635	6 423	212	—	4 334	2 347	1 167	454	252	68	46	—
With own children under 6 years	2 705	2 638	67	—	2 757	1 403	768	353	151	55	27	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 225	2 090	135	—	3 110	1 508	899	385	203	77	38	—
With own children under 18 years	1 231	1 164	67	—	2 790	1 383	796	327	184	68	32	—
With own children under 6 years	292	266	26	—	1 733	827	504	230	104	55	13	—
Nonfamily householder	3 693	3 446	247	—	4 139	959	903	746	469	441	621	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 795	1 673	122	—	3 897	1 609	903	516	334	167	368	—
Percent below poverty level	10.2	10.0	15.8	—	39.6	40.8	37.2	37.8	41.3	28.6	51.7	—

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Saginaw city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	17 531	3 325	5 546	3 071	2 669	1 572	811	309	228	2.48	51 145
Nonrelatives present	789	—	278	170	124	87	45	61	24	3.19	2 999
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	303	113	74	51	18	26	11	10	—	2.02	816
4 rooms	1 830	596	744	285	156	34	8	—	7	1.93	3 841
5 rooms	5 165	1 193	1 895	821	741	319	121	65	10	2.23	12 916
6 rooms	4 798	837	1 527	934	756	440	174	61	69	2.54	13 916
7 rooms	3 184	346	862	581	602	454	233	63	43	3.16	10 868
8 or more rooms	2 251	240	444	399	396	299	264	110	99	3.61	8 788
Median	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 472	3 306	5 528	3 065	2 659	1 572	811	303	228	2.48	50 944
1.00 or less	16 973	3 306	5 528	3 059	2 647	1 512	671	173	77	2.44	47 379
1.01 to 1.50	408	—	—	6	12	34	129	120	107	6.69	2 809
1.51 or more	91	—	—	—	—	26	11	10	44	7.35	756
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	19	18	6	10	—	—	6	—	2.08	201
1.00 or less	47	19	18	6	4	—	—	—	—	1.75	124
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	5.50	77
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	16 761	3 133	5 318	2 919	2 578	1 558	762	280	213	2.49	48 112
2 or more	770	192	228	152	91	14	49	29	15	2.35	3 033
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 124	2 983	5 136	2 813	2 479	1 511	735	254	213	2.49	45 882
Less than \$10,000	810	275	191	117	151	43	17	7	9	2.18	2 200
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 144	922	1 246	634	513	424	234	82	89	2.42	11 460
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 956	963	1 479	873	723	424	252	103	73	2.54	14 424
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 256	485	1 151	584	576	287	113	22	38	2.49	9 084
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 624	240	515	336	319	142	52	20	—	2.67	4 395
\$50,000 to \$59,999	766	36	324	153	141	59	44	5	4	2.65	2 517
\$60,000 to \$79,999	460	40	187	106	49	51	17	10	—	2.53	1 456
\$80,000 to \$99,999	56	11	21	10	7	7	—	—	—	2.31	170
\$100,000 to \$149,999	46	5	22	—	—	8	6	5	—	2.32	170
\$150,000 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
Median	\$25 800	\$22 500	\$26 900	\$27 100	\$27 700	\$25 800	\$23 600	\$23 700	\$20 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	17 531	3 325	5 546	3 071	2 669	1 572	811	309	228	2.48	51 145
Median income	\$18 781	\$7 225	\$17 067	\$21 896	\$24 158	\$23 087	\$24 987	\$29 712	\$20 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.4	26.8	15.3	14.7	14.6	14.9	13.6	12.7	17.6	...	...
With a mortgage	17.8	24.3	18.9	17.9	16.3	16.4	14.8	14.9	19.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.9	27.6	12.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 795	645	426	231	167	154	96	22	54	2.09	...
Median income	\$3 343	\$2500—	\$3 323	\$3 989	\$4 283	\$5 381	\$2 955	\$6 136	\$9 706	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.7	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	39.0	34.7	28.0	50+	—	27.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 838	3 637	2 258	1 499	1 152	688	376	136	92	2.07	25 112
Nonrelatives present	870	—	426	173	112	88	33	19	19	2.55	2 795
ROOMS											
1 room	207	194	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	245
2 rooms	826	678	87	13	19	24	—	5	—	1.11	1 163
3 rooms	2 186	1 422	483	143	42	54	18	14	10	1.27	3 520
4 rooms	2 286	725	759	421	220	89	43	22	7	2.05	5 370
5 rooms	2 159	411	487	539	368	274	75	5	—	2.84	6 439
6 rooms	1 304	148	298	200	335	135	125	22	41	3.52	4 683
7 or more rooms	870	59	135	179	168	112	115	68	34	3.87	3 692
Median	4.2	3.2	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.9	6.5	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 653	3 510	2 206	1 499	1 146	688	376	136	92	2.10	24 833
1.00 or less	9 126	3 510	2 206	1 482	1 085	521	240	68	14	1.98	21 666
1.01 to 1.50	350	—	—	13	42	89	118	27	61	5.76	2 119
1.51 or more	177	—	—	4	19	78	18	41	17	5.34	1 048
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	127	52	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.23	279
1.00 or less	176	127	43	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.19	256
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 945	775	898	740	699	407	246	122	58	2.90	12 588
2	2 425	752	633	455	292	172	78	14	29	2.23	6 307
3 and 4	1 364	646	370	172	90	52	34	—	—	1.60	2 790
5 to 9	808	442	157	90	48	53	13	—	5	1.41	1 714
10 to 49	584	401	155	6	17	—	5	—	—	1.23	834
50 or more	712	621	45	36	6	4	—	—	—	1.07	879
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 570	3 592	2 191	1 445	1 140	649	337	130	86	2.04	24 276
Less than \$100	762	667	58	19	9	9	—	—	—	1.07	931
\$100 to \$149	791	483	163	63	53	29	—	—	—	1.32	1 410
\$150 to \$199	1 550	918	386	105	75	40	18	—	8	1.34	2 778
\$200 to \$249	2 632	934	739	516	175	160	75	22	11	2.02	6 232
\$250 to \$299	1 850	408	462	364	356	193	50	17	—	2.65	5 200
\$300 to \$349	985	78	244	206	236	86	85	31	19	3.33	3 472
\$350 to \$399	465	5	40	108	126	64	67	26	29	4.13	2 097
\$400 to \$499	233	12	27	36	53	41	17	28	19	4.28	1 183
\$500 or more	34	4	—	10	6	—	8	6	—	4.00	176
No cash rent	268	83	72	18	51	27	17	—	—	2.21	797
Median	\$227	\$179	\$224	\$251	\$285	\$267	\$310	\$342	\$359	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 838	3 637	2 258	1 499	1 152	688	376	136	92	2.07	25 112
Median income	\$7 868	\$5 622	\$10 105	\$8 495	\$9 797	\$8 190	\$8 733	\$11 250	\$15 682	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	29.9	27.8	26.6	36.6	34.7	39.9	38.3	37.1	28.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 897	1 243	754	651	532	390	230	68	29	2.44	...
Median income	\$3 433	\$2 506	\$3 120	\$3 609	\$5 161	\$5 524	\$5 489	\$8 023	\$7 734	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.8	49.7	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Saginaw city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over			
	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years		
Owner-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	17 531	4 468	2 504	1 729	4 206	2 146	2 146	132	360	212	553	476	91	604	586	1 457	1 977	52.6				
2 persons	3 325	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	233	122	266	343	10	97	73	565	1 548	67.3				
3 persons	5 546	219	493	103	1 718	1 633	1 633	46	53	47	106	135	33	158	114	415	1 331	60.7				
4 persons	3 071	108	514	213	1 024	335	335	14	38	36	75	57	48	166	143	211	49	48.8				
5 persons	2 669	108	876	566	685	73	73	4	25	7	14	8	—	54	100	130	16	38.6				
6 or more persons	1 572	5	510	413	331	42	42	—	7	—	—	—	—	88	30	59	26	44.1				
Median	1 348	18	111	434	448	63	63	1.47	1.27	1.37	1.59	1.19	2.55	2.78	3.24	1.89	1.14	...				
Total persons	2 488	2 200	3 788	4 477	2 888	2 116	2 116	214	677	368	1 191	699	198	1 724	2 133	3 558	2 608	...				
51 145	1 364	8 182	13 978	5 137																		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 472	4 468	2 504	1 723	4 191	2 135	2 135	132	360	212	553	476	86	604	586	1 449	1 963	52.5				
1.01 or more persons per room	499	—	85	138	135	34	34	6	—	—	—	—	5	29	37	35	14	42.6				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.8				
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units																						
With a mortgage	16 124	4 468	2 407	1 621	3 918	1 966	1 966	114	323	196	492	430	82	547	523	1 304	1 740	52.2				
Less than 15 percent	8 793	114	2 246	1 442	2 026	1 040	1 040	99	258	157	214	34	82	493	34	755	1 649	35.1				
15 to 19 percent	3 339	114	712	83	1 042	38	38	36	62	65	106	6	7	69	68	118	7	42.1				
20 to 24 percent	1 837	13	477	299	353	40	40	6	47	37	21	7	7	86	69	66	14	33.5				
25 to 29 percent	1 197	18	426	80	211	27	27	30	25	11	5	—	5	76	44	85	14	33.5				
30 to 34 percent	761	55	198	80	116	55	55	8	25	28	5	11	—	45	32	96	35	35.6				
35 percent or more	463	16	125	36	64	31	31	13	31	13	38	30	48	65	34	34	63	34.0				
Not computed	1 156	3	108	93	234	83	83	13	43	13	—	—	—	129	79	149	—	46.0				
Median	40	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	30.0				
Not mortgaged	7 331	210	180	139	147	23	23	21	22	16	15	46	50	23	22	25	44	65.1				
Less than 10 percent	2 603	66	161	179	189	160	160	15	65	39	278	37	—	34	39	206	137	37.9				
10 to 14 percent	1 331	16	98	127	181	40	40	10	38	13	17	11	—	6	44	177	164	57.9				
15 to 19 percent	826	1	15	15	152	454	454	—	19	13	14	45	—	—	16	60	171	68.4				
20 to 24 percent	557	7	—	—	70	147	147	—	8	7	28	56	—	—	9	39	195	72.9				
25 to 29 percent	550	—	—	6	39	169	169	—	—	—	5	44	—	6	7	43	256	71.7				
30 to 34 percent	317	—	7	—	15	28	28	5	—	—	40	72	—	—	40	198	533	68.9				
35 percent or more	1 108	—	12	10	104	94	94	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.2				
Not computed	39	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Median	13.9	10	10	10	10	14.3	14.3	10	10	10.2	10	21.1	—	10	14.4	14.8	27.9	...				
Renter-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	9 838	511	963	282	383	156	156	450	682	292	455	204	1 477	1 709	605	778	891	31.4				
2 persons	3 637	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	467	229	339	178	315	422	165	389	837	42.6				
3 persons	2 258	218	166	50	166	128	128	106	127	27	70	19	539	322	84	167	49	27.9				
4 persons	1 499	139	260	64	66	19	19	15	39	28	24	—	357	288	98	97	5	28.2				
5 persons	1 152	63	276	60	49	9	9	21	12	8	11	—	156	321	92	74	—	29.5				
6 or more persons	688	46	162	32	37	—	—	6	21	6	11	7	—	87	215	72	10	—				
Median	604	25	99	76	65	—	—	—	16	—	11	—	23	141	94	41	—	34.7				
Total persons	2 071	2 233	3 791	3 955	2 899	2 111	2 111	1 266	1 065	396	644	258	3 734	5 180	1 990	1 759	974	...				
25 112	1 527	1 146	1 501	1 146	1 501	385	385	762	1 065	396	644	258	3 734	5 180	1 990	1 759	974	...				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 653	511	957	282	383	156	156	450	631	281	433	195	1 445	1 695	599	760	875	31.4				
1.01 or more persons per room	527	—	91	35	49	—	—	11	15	11	22	9	79	92	80	23	16	30.1				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	32	14	6	18	—	31.7				
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	19.5				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units																						
Less than 15 percent	9 570	450	925	267	367	151	151	450	642	286	445	204	1 449	1 661	585	773	885	31.4				
15 to 19 percent	1 489	14	228	105	111	14	14	95	182	102	122	22	122	126	53	97	67	33.8				
20 to 24 percent	1 235	15	191	39	43	17	17	71	151	28	56	26	123	158	78	117	226	29.5				
25 to 29 percent	1 063	42	111	14	18	11	11	62	29	32	45	13	77	158	58	117	226	36.4				
30 to 34 percent	735	83	87	22	15	35	35	38	38	19	7	7	74	147	36	39	122	31.4				
35 to 49 percent	546	53	72	—	15	29	29	40	24	14	14	4	154	226	12	55	48	29.2				
50 percent or more	1 243	48	105	15	59	29	29	26	85	38	44	42	154	226	128	128	137	35.0				
Not computed	2 716	48	105	15	59	29	29	26	85	38	44	42	154	226	128	128	137	29.2				
Median	543	7	47	20	61	6	6	47	50	18	12	8	77	663	179	230	197	29.2				
29.9	21.9	20.9	20.9	17.4	19.9	29.1	29.1	22.9	18.8	20.6	24.3	32.9	50	42.1	38.6	34.3	28.2	...				

Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Saginaw city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 325	1 032	68	233	122	266	343	2 293	10	97	73	565	1 548
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 306	1 032	68	233	122	266	343	2 274	5	97	73	565	1 534
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5	—	—	—	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 133	971	64	216	122	243	326	2 162	5	91	68	539	1 459
2 or more	192	61	4	17	—	23	17	131	5	6	5	26	89
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 229	221	—	29	—	41	151	1 008	—	32	4	244	728
\$5,000 to \$9,999	896	239	6	26	5	70	132	657	5	5	5	97	545
\$10,000 to \$12,499	242	52	13	11	8	14	6	190	—	—	7	60	123
\$12,500 to \$14,999	242	92	8	40	17	—	27	150	—	13	27	44	66
\$15,000 to \$19,999	301	158	6	61	31	53	7	143	5	30	18	54	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	191	114	25	24	39	20	6	7	—	17	6	40	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	174	120	10	42	16	52	—	54	—	—	—	21	33
\$35,000 or more	38	24	—	—	6	10	8	14	—	—	6	5	3
Median	12	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean	\$7 225	\$12 609	\$20 250	\$15 571	\$20 000	\$15 833	\$5 986	\$5 851	\$12 500	\$14 712	\$14 398	\$7 348	\$5 323
	\$9 808	\$14 102	\$18 196	\$15 850	\$20 441	\$16 219	\$8 206	\$7 875	\$12 533	\$11 722	\$15 478	\$9 263	\$6 739
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 983	934	57	216	118	233	310	2 049	5	91	68	525	1 360
With a mortgage	779	475	51	184	106	119	15	304	5	62	34	156	47
Less than \$200	144	91	19	17	7	48	—	53	5	5	—	24	19
\$200 to \$249	186	102	6	35	12	34	15	84	—	7	—	60	17
\$250 to \$299	148	89	10	61	18	—	—	59	—	15	23	16	5
\$300 to \$349	131	82	—	31	32	19	—	49	—	18	—	31	—
\$350 to \$399	71	51	8	21	16	6	—	20	—	11	—	9	—
\$400 to \$499	71	48	8	12	16	12	—	23	—	—	11	6	6
\$500 to \$599	22	12	—	7	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$600 to \$749	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$270	\$275	\$252	\$283	\$325	\$217	\$225	\$263	\$175	\$311	\$287	\$245	\$213
Not mortgaged	2 204	459	6	32	12	114	295	1 745	—	29	34	369	1 313
Less than \$50	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	68	20	—	—	—	6	14	48	—	—	—	8	40
\$75 to \$99	294	87	—	6	—	11	70	207	—	6	9	38	154
\$100 to \$124	508	101	6	8	6	22	59	407	—	23	—	109	275
\$125 to \$149	556	111	—	—	—	50	61	445	—	—	7	63	375
\$150 to \$199	538	93	—	18	6	12	57	445	—	—	11	116	318
\$200 to \$249	166	27	—	—	—	6	21	139	—	—	—	28	111
\$250 or more	67	13	—	—	—	7	6	54	—	—	7	7	40
Median	\$135	\$128	\$113	\$156	\$137	\$134	\$124	\$137	—	\$109	\$155	\$137	\$138
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	26.8	21.4	20.2	23.1	19.0	16.6	24.1	29.2	32.5	21.3	20.0	28.5	30.0
With a mortgage	24.3	22.7	21.2	24.5	20.9	18.1	50+	29.8	32.5	22.6	21.9	30.8	50+
Not mortgaged	27.6	19.9	10	10.0	10	12.5	23.3	29.2	—	10	13.1	26.5	29.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	645	114	—	29	—	33	52	531	—	32	4	187	308
Percent below poverty level	19.4	11.0	—	12.4	—	12.4	15.2	23.2	—	33.0	5.5	33.1	19.9
Renter-occupied housing units	3 637	1 509	296	467	229	339	178	2 128	315	422	165	389	837
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 510	1 416	296	416	218	317	169	2 094	308	413	159	389	825
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	127	93	—	51	11	22	9	34	7	9	6	—	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	775	417	73	145	43	93	63	358	43	111	33	101	70
2	752	355	85	83	101	59	27	397	113	94	56	65	69
3 and 4	646	293	73	93	33	94	—	353	78	69	51	86	69
5 to 9	442	238	58	84	21	63	12	204	38	41	20	53	52
10 to 49	401	109	7	45	17	24	16	292	32	67	—	41	152
50 or more	621	97	—	17	14	6	60	524	11	40	5	43	425
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 710	586	104	119	60	156	147	1 124	119	68	72	212	653
\$5,000 to \$9,999	713	211	47	66	33	42	23	502	118	130	23	99	132
\$10,000 to \$12,499	408	157	35	68	30	24	—	251	50	118	21	23	39
\$12,500 to \$14,999	230	114	26	55	14	19	—	116	16	47	19	21	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	301	209	39	85	21	56	8	92	12	36	25	19	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	195	159	34	42	58	25	—	36	—	23	5	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51	44	11	18	7	8	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$35,000 or more	29	29	—	14	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 622	\$8 460	\$9 423	\$11 783	\$11 792	\$6 534	\$3 831	\$4 802	\$6 046	\$10 275	\$6 875	\$4 656	\$3 868
Mean	\$7 982	\$10 370	\$9 834	\$12 153	\$13 317	\$9 528	\$4 392	\$6 289	\$6 100	\$9 687	\$8 119	\$6 523	\$4 178
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 592	1 479	296	447	229	329	178	2 113	315	407	165	389	837
Less than \$100	667	125	—	8	14	50	53	542	3	9	15	76	439
\$100 to \$149	483	279	42	79	52	65	41	204	30	26	9	37	102
\$150 to \$199	918	414	114	119	66	91	24	504	114	127	60	122	81
\$200 to \$249	934	415	90	150	71	62	42	519	89	130	65	92	143
\$250 to \$299	408	152	28	62	10	42	10	256	53	108	16	45	34
\$300 to \$349	78	40	6	—	16	13	5	38	11	7	—	7	13
\$350 to \$399	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499	12	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	83	38	7	22	—	6	3	45	15	—	—	10	20
Median	\$179	\$186	\$190	\$204	\$187	\$184	\$141	\$175	\$201	\$222	\$198	\$175	\$90
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.8	23.4	25.2	19.0	19.2	24.4	39.2	29.4	46.7	25.6	23.3	34.4	28.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 243	391	91	78	45	120	57	852	108	51	62	167	464
Percent below poverty level	34.2	25.9	30.7	16.7	19.7	35.4	32.0	40.0	34.3	12.1	37.6	42.9	55.4

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Saginaw city					Saginaw city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	162	19	74	69	Vacant for rent housing units	656	256	294	106
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	10	—	5	5	1 room	24	12	12	—
4 rooms	21	—	8	13	2 rooms	34	3	20	11
5 rooms	40	8	11	21	3 rooms	168	66	68	34
6 rooms	59	11	41	7	4 rooms	178	89	77	12
7 rooms	21	—	—	21	5 rooms	145	69	59	17
8 or more rooms	11	—	9	2	6 rooms	55	12	27	16
Median	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.3	7 or more rooms	52	5	31	16
					Median	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	162	19	74	69	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	629	232	291	106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	24	3	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	24	12	12	—
1	10	—	5	5	1	249	100	109	40
2	49	4	14	31	2	246	95	112	39
3	78	15	30	33	3	106	44	41	21
4	21	—	21	—	4	16	—	10	6
5 or more	4	—	4	—	5 or more	15	5	10	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	9	6	—	3	1975 to March 1980	23	16	—	7
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	1970 to 1974	17	5	—	12
1960 to 1969	10	4	6	—	1960 to 1969	119	35	61	23
1950 to 1959	19	2	17	—	1950 to 1959	111	48	49	14
1940 to 1949	16	—	5	11	1940 to 1949	120	39	71	10
1939 or earlier	108	7	46	55	1939 or earlier	266	113	113	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	141	19	69	53	1, detached or attached	192	56	92	44
2 or more	21	—	5	16	2	153	81	50	22
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	130	51	70	9
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	116	42	58	16
Central heating system	155	13	74	68	10 to 49	26	19	4	3
Other means	7	6	—	1	50 or more	39	7	20	12
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	141	19	69	53	Specified vacant for rent housing units	656	256	294	106
Less than \$10,000	14	—	2	12	Less than \$100	73	9	64	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	60	13	33	14	\$100 to \$149	84	45	21	18
\$20,000 to \$29,999	50	6	26	18	\$150 to \$199	283	142	102	39
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3	—	—	3	\$200 to \$249	182	34	103	45
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8	—	8	—	\$250 to \$299	34	26	4	4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6	—	—	6	\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$178	\$176	\$169	\$198
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$17 300	\$16 000	\$17 400	\$22 900					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Saginaw city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	141	14	110	11	6	—	17 300	656	73	367	216	—	—	178
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	141	14	110	11	6	—	17 300	629	70	360	199	—	—	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	3	7	17	—	—	205
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	8	11	5	—	—	155
1 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	249	33	152	64	—	—	166
2 -----	38	12	15	11	—	—	17 500	246	22	128	96	—	—	192
3 -----	78	2	70	—	6	—	16 500	106	—	61	45	—	—	186
4 -----	21	—	21	—	—	—	20 900	16	—	10	6	—	—	188
5 or more -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	28 800	15	10	5	—	—	—	50—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	9	—	6	3	—	—	16 900	23	—	14	9	—	—	146
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	213
1960 to 1969 -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	26 300	119	11	77	31	—	—	168
1950 to 1959 -----	19	—	11	8	—	—	20 600	111	19	47	45	—	—	191
1940 to 1949 -----	15	—	15	—	—	—	25 600	120	7	49	64	—	—	202
1939 or earlier -----	88	14	68	—	6	—	14 800	266	36	180	50	—	—	163
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	141	14	110	11	6	—	17 300	192	13	104	75	—	—	188
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	464	60	263	141	—	—	173
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Saginaw city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 728	440	2 304	3 505	2 716	1 516	716	428	56	41	6	28 700	31 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	7 852	204	1 263	2 241	1 996	1 142	601	330	39	36	-	31 000	33 000
15 to 24 years -----	397	19	75	132	110	54	7	-	-	-	-	28 700	28 400
25 to 34 years -----	1 848	33	218	497	567	336	128	69	-	-	-	33 300	33 900
35 to 44 years -----	956	11	134	283	256	107	86	51	14	14	-	31 700	35 400
45 to 64 years -----	2 973	95	433	735	772	476	277	150	25	10	-	32 700	34 400
65 years and over -----	1 678	46	403	594	291	169	103	60	-	12	-	25 400	29 300
Male householder, no wife present -----	986	52	319	360	166	58	15	5	-	5	6	22 400	26 300
15 to 24 years -----	84	6	28	30	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 400	22 600
25 to 34 years -----	187	6	58	75	32	12	4	-	-	-	-	23 200	24 800
35 to 44 years -----	110	5	21	50	24	5	-	-	-	5	-	24 200	29 400
45 to 64 years -----	281	20	72	93	64	22	5	5	-	-	-	24 200	26 500
65 years and over -----	324	15	140	112	26	19	6	-	-	-	6	20 500	26 700
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 890	184	722	904	554	316	100	93	17	-	-	26 000	28 100
15 to 24 years -----	40	-	13	20	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 600	23 300
25 to 34 years -----	245	5	55	84	69	14	6	6	6	-	-	27 400	29 500
35 to 44 years -----	246	-	83	64	49	21	22	7	-	-	-	26 600	30 000
45 to 64 years -----	861	62	171	256	176	99	51	40	6	-	-	27 800	30 000
65 years and over -----	1 498	117	400	480	253	182	21	40	5	-	-	25 000	26 700
Median age -----	55.4	61.7	60.9	56.5	50.7	53.5	54.3	55.8	48.6	55.7	67.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	942	42	126	243	269	173	47	30	12	-	-	31 700	32 700
1975 to 1978 -----	2 285	64	328	694	622	307	153	100	6	11	-	30 900	33 000
1970 to 1974 -----	1 632	37	285	499	432	181	90	90	5	13	-	29 900	32 400
1960 to 1969 -----	2 646	69	467	666	660	390	266	88	27	7	6	31 600	33 900
1959 or earlier -----	4 223	228	1 098	1 403	733	465	160	120	6	10	-	24 900	27 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	115	41	24	38	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	14 600	21 100
4 rooms -----	1 328	71	419	446	245	108	30	9	-	-	-	23 100	25 000
5 rooms -----	3 455	122	783	1 160	844	357	145	44	-	-	-	26 600	28 300
6 rooms -----	3 304	99	525	989	748	578	242	100	16	7	-	30 500	32 500
7 rooms -----	2 107	59	350	582	554	225	209	115	13	-	-	31 000	33 200
8 or more rooms -----	1 419	48	203	290	325	248	90	148	27	34	6	34 600	39 300
Median -----	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.4	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	314	79	109	72	32	-	10	12	-	-	-	17 600	20 900
2 -----	3 896	196	1 041	1 352	808	376	89	24	10	-	-	24 600	26 200
3 -----	5 561	134	848	1 555	1 447	830	475	238	34	-	-	31 600	33 300
4 -----	1 632	19	260	461	328	270	127	133	12	22	-	32 400	36 000
5 or more -----	325	12	46	65	101	40	15	21	-	19	6	32 700	42 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	48	-	-	28	7	13	-	-	-	-	-	23 300	30 300
1970 to 1974 -----	126	-	19	36	13	29	16	13	-	-	-	33 100	37 400
1960 to 1969 -----	1 045	7	75	152	318	144	169	141	26	7	6	38 900	43 800
1950 to 1959 -----	2 019	33	219	335	551	448	271	139	18	5	-	37 800	38 400
1940 to 1949 -----	1 704	41	346	470	444	249	82	66	6	-	-	29 900	31 400
1939 or earlier -----	6 786	359	1 645	2 484	1 383	633	178	69	6	29	-	25 500	27 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 220	149	376	431	185	52	9	12	6	-	-	21 500	23 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 726	129	581	565	291	92	38	25	5	-	-	21 800	24 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	729	28	169	317	83	86	19	21	6	-	-	25 000	27 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	753	24	190	239	172	111	12	5	-	-	-	26 300	27 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 832	32	349	641	436	247	97	26	4	-	-	28 700	30 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 784	21	295	480	512	290	115	59	7	5	-	31 600	32 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 209	41	242	542	642	409	191	127	10	5	-	33 800	35 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 088	16	76	248	335	187	129	85	12	-	-	37 100	38 500
\$50,000 or more -----	387	-	26	42	60	42	106	68	6	31	6	51 900	55 900
Median -----	\$18 920	\$7 500	\$12 842	\$16 665	\$21 711	\$22 415	\$29 145	\$30 988	\$26 250	\$66 098	\$52 076	...	...
Mean -----	\$20 607	\$11 090	\$14 934	\$17 730	\$22 292	\$24 188	\$32 685	\$33 126	\$27 907	\$87 246	\$52 510	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 682	144	881	1 587	1 528	815	432	226	45	24	-	31 400	33 300
Less than 15 percent -----	2 078	44	304	629	603	246	163	64	17	8	-	31 000	32 900
15 to 19 percent -----	1 271	20	163	380	367	160	94	87	-	-	-	31 500	33 500
20 to 24 percent -----	894	20	123	221	243	168	68	42	4	5	-	33 400	34 800
25 to 29 percent -----	523	13	83	132	84	125	58	17	5	6	-	34 700	36 500
30 to 34 percent -----	299	16	35	57	101	55	28	-	7	-	-	34 300	33 900
35 percent or more -----	600	31	167	157	130	61	21	16	12	5	-	25 900	29 400
Not computed -----	17	-	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 300	19 000
Median -----	18.0	22.0	19.1	17.1	17.2	20.0	17.8	17.8	26.5	24.0	-	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	6 046	296	1 423	1 918	1 188	701	284	202	11	17	6	26 300	29 300
Less than 10 percent -----	2 139	69	465	558	482	321	141	80	6	17	-	29 300	32 000
10 to 14 percent -----	1 153	41	235	374	240	149	66	42	-	-	6	27 700	30 900
15 to 19 percent -----	754	14	154	242	170	122	34	18	-	-	-	28 600	30 300
20 to 24 percent -----	458	25	129	179	64	25	12	24	-	-	-	22 200	25 900
25 to 29 percent -----	446	55	156	157	40	12	17	9	-	-	-	20 600	22 600
30 to 34 percent -----	225	18	81	76	19	13	-	18	-	-	-	21 000	25 400
35 percent or more -----	842	74	203	319	161	59	10	11	5	-	-	25 000	25 800
Not computed -----	29	-	-	13	12	-	4	-	-	-	-	31 300	32 600
Median -----	13.8	24.8	15.4	15.4	12.2	11.0	10-	12.5	10-	10-	12.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11 718	430	2 304	3 505	2 716	1 516	716	428	56	41	6	28 700	31 300
1 01 or more persons per room -----	100	-	36	38	7	-	7	12	-	-	-	24 200	28 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	7 500
1 01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment -----	11 728	440	2 304	3 505	2 716	1 516	716	428	56	41	6	28 700	31 200
Central heating system -----	10 934	265	2 008	3 279	2 655	1 490	706	428	56	41	6	29 700	32 200
Air conditioning -----	4 315	109	585	1 147	1 158	658	392	206	24	30	6	32 300	34 900
Central system -----	903	-	16	159	253	176	173	91	12	17	6	41 100	45 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	893	135	279	307	110	29	9	18	6	-	-	20 700	22 600
Percent below poverty level -----	7.6	30.7	12.1	8.8	4.1	1.9	1.3	4.2	10.7	-	-	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Saginaw city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 960	473	449	842	1 451	882	433	129	69	13	219	219
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 335	17	59	134	367	348	200	79	32	3	96	256
15 to 24 years.....	356	—	16	62	120	114	30	7	—	—	7	239
25 to 34 years.....	521	9	5	36	127	155	96	50	19	—	24	275
35 to 44 years.....	116	—	8	6	20	28	19	16	6	3	10	290
45 to 64 years.....	234	—	13	6	61	46	50	6	7	—	45	264
65 years and over.....	108	8	17	24	39	5	5	—	—	—	10	185
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 074	61	167	263	335	130	29	14	6	10	59	203
15 to 24 years.....	275	—	34	84	108	17	11	4	6	4	7	208
25 to 34 years.....	351	8	56	84	102	49	—	10	—	6	36	208
35 to 44 years.....	104	—	4	55	39	4	—	—	—	—	2	194
45 to 64 years.....	194	16	37	24	55	43	13	—	—	—	6	211
65 years and over.....	150	37	36	16	31	17	5	—	—	—	8	147
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 551	395	223	445	749	404	204	36	31	—	64	210
15 to 24 years.....	476	3	27	78	208	120	17	—	8	—	15	218
25 to 34 years.....	698	9	45	133	205	162	110	27	7	—	—	239
35 to 44 years.....	257	5	19	55	88	34	23	4	8	—	21	214
45 to 64 years.....	407	35	23	104	131	50	41	5	8	—	10	214
65 years and over.....	713	343	109	75	117	38	13	—	—	—	18	101
Median age.....	33.2	75.1	48.1	31.5	30.3	29.0	32.0	32.0	33.6	27.1	40.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 202	69	126	324	740	467	262	87	50	7	70	235
1975 to 1978.....	1 586	175	161	264	481	275	129	38	19	6	38	217
1970 to 1974.....	631	161	106	134	112	88	6	—	—	—	24	160
1960 to 1969.....	329	40	33	91	74	33	36	4	—	—	18	195
1959 or earlier.....	212	28	23	29	44	19	—	—	—	—	69	186
ROOMS												
1 room.....	113	29	40	33	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	123
2 rooms.....	528	245	135	81	39	17	6	—	—	—	5	112
3 rooms.....	1 354	169	152	398	525	92	5	—	—	—	13	190
4 rooms.....	1 067	13	38	178	387	289	128	4	—	—	30	234
5 rooms.....	916	17	60	105	291	198	125	43	27	—	50	244
6 rooms.....	651	—	24	41	156	210	111	21	22	—	66	270
7 or more rooms.....	331	—	—	6	46	76	58	61	20	9	55	309
Median.....	4.0	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.1	6.3	5.8	7.3	5.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	4 960	473	449	842	1 451	882	433	129	69	13	219	219
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 852	447	428	816	1 432	870	433	129	69	13	215	220
0.50 or less.....	3 235	428	298	626	953	536	181	21	31	6	155	210
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 521	19	130	190	432	306	252	97	38	7	50	244
1.01 to 1.50.....	75	—	—	—	40	19	—	11	—	—	5	242
1.51 or more.....	21	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	5	278
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	108	26	21	26	19	12	—	—	—	—	4	157
0.50 or less.....	56	7	12	13	13	7	—	—	—	—	4	175
0.51 to 1.00.....	52	19	9	13	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	108
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 382	259	112	187	358	220	151	20	14	4	57	211
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 358	259	112	180	346	215	151	20	14	4	57	211
1.01 or more persons per room.....	39	—	—	—	21	9	—	4	—	—	5	233
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	24	—	—	7	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	210
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	250	55	89	80	22	—	—	—	—	4	—	143
1.....	2 124	401	262	512	736	153	29	—	—	—	31	185
2.....	1 578	8	62	217	473	523	224	19	1	—	51	250
3.....	820	9	36	33	186	174	136	80	56	—	110	282
4.....	148	—	—	—	24	21	33	30	12	9	19	330
5 or more.....	40	—	—	—	10	11	11	—	—	—	8	264
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 705	13	40	158	431	451	266	102	56	3	185	263
2.....	1 252	25	94	259	470	211	132	21	7	10	23	219
3 and 4.....	650	3	74	190	267	84	15	6	—	—	11	207
5 to 9.....	337	18	60	119	110	23	7	—	—	—	—	181
10 to 49.....	445	47	49	49	173	113	8	—	6	—	—	226
50 or more.....	571	367	132	67	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	74
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	89	5	6	—	41	30	—	7	—	—	—	242
1970 to 1974.....	407	131	69	12	85	76	28	6	—	—	—	165
1960 to 1969.....	679	221	66	26	153	78	93	13	12	—	17	209
1950 to 1959.....	538	36	28	82	143	118	60	29	7	—	35	234
1940 to 1949.....	886	14	56	112	297	207	116	32	23	—	29	242
1939 or earlier.....	2 361	66	224	610	732	373	136	42	27	13	138	211
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	4 478	122	371	799	1 441	882	433	129	69	13	219	226
4 or more.....	482	351	78	43	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
With elevator.....	461	343	71	43	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	789	81	129	166	227	129	41	16	—	—	—	204
15 to 19 percent.....	745	62	41	132	224	155	91	28	12	—	—	228
20 to 24 percent.....	688	188	57	111	214	63	44	11	—	—	—	192
25 to 29 percent.....	458	82	46	21	149	73	21	46	14	6	—	227
30 to 34 percent.....	316	35	—	74	114	62	24	—	7	—	—	221
35 to 49 percent.....	691	8	122	141	180	158	60	6	13	3	—	220
50 percent or more.....	989	17	46	179	321	236	152	22	16	4	—	238
Not computed.....	284	—	8	18	22	6	—	—	7	—	219	207
Median.....	26.3	22.5	24.4	25.7	26.7	31.5	34.1	26.0	33.6	28.8	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	4 956	473	449	842	1 451	882	433	129	69	9	219	219
Central heating system.....	4 336	454	395	690	1 222	811	378	115	62	9	200	220
Air conditioning.....	1 251	28	85	175	440	279	121	23	41	—	59	236
Central system.....	152	8	—	14	29	38	43	—	2	—	18	268

Table B—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Saginaw city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	8 286	288	808	448	507	1 422	1 489	1 936	1 026	362	22 025	24 167	279
15 to 24 years	413	10	14	32	43	111	102	94	7	—	19 891	20 079	17
25 to 34 years	1 903	33	17	15	99	431	584	535	178	11	22 862	24 145	40
35 to 44 years	1 025	30	15	26	44	111	192	368	177	62	27 109	28 492	30
45 to 64 years	3 125	117	199	147	130	489	433	793	596	221	25 438	27 256	126
65 years and over	1 820	98	563	228	191	280	178	146	68	68	12 757	17 378	66
Male householder, no wife present	1 079	151	206	74	87	159	141	150	82	29	15 725	17 702	104
15 to 24 years	95	5	11	16	13	10	22	4	14	—	18 125	19 183	5
25 to 34 years	212	8	6	16	56	61	20	25	14	6	16 087	19 762	14
35 to 44 years	115	—	—	15	—	36	25	34	5	—	20 903	21 792	—
45 to 64 years	315	36	51	14	—	36	49	87	28	14	21 464	21 239	43
65 years and over	342	102	138	13	18	16	25	—	21	9	8 062	11 380	42
Female householder, no husband present	3 186	901	852	288	233	344	274	227	42	25	8 813	11 721	598
15 to 24 years	40	20	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5 000	9 553	28
25 to 34 years	258	41	42	27	19	96	17	16	—	—	15 000	13 403	58
35 to 44 years	276	23	55	18	59	27	68	15	6	5	14 280	15 494	49
45 to 64 years	936	208	133	100	69	145	141	100	20	20	13 478	15 621	176
65 years and over	1 676	609	609	143	86	76	48	96	9	—	6 472	8 714	287
Median age	55.7	68.6	70.5	64.0	55.7	49.4	42.2	46.4	49.5	56.0	...	...	62.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 010	22	71	40	118	255	195	211	98	—	19 984	21 269	40
1975 to 1978	2 394	137	150	95	146	466	573	586	182	59	21 697	22 588	149
1970 to 1974	1 710	155	164	79	171	226	333	331	196	55	20 746	21 862	129
1960 to 1969	2 848	276	405	210	117	360	343	607	395	135	20 579	22 200	170
1959 or earlier	4 589	750	1 076	386	275	618	460	578	279	167	13 250	17 548	493

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 523	1 330	1 860	807	827	1 925	1 900	2 313	1 145	416	18 726	20 468	971
1.01 or more persons per room	112	6	6	—	6	20	25	22	14	13	24 300	26 704	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	10	6	3	—	—	4	—	5	—	9 167	13 389	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	12 551	1 340	1 866	810	827	1 925	1 904	2 313	1 150	416	18 713	20 452	981
Central heating system	11 685	1 193	1 612	759	796	1 800	1 779	2 207	1 129	410	19 115	20 876	842
Air conditioning	4 621	404	548	222	275	726	795	976	471	204	20 760	22 595	280
Central system	977	88	95	57	47	162	135	177	108	108	21 299	26 398	55
Vehicles available	11 525	847	1 519	749	784	1 908	1 887	2 273	1 150	408	19 884	21 623	689
1	5 207	662	1 309	573	553	976	547	410	136	41	12 769	14 302	489
2 or more	6 318	185	210	176	231	932	1 340	1 863	1 014	367	25 378	27 658	200
House heating fuel	12 551	1 340	1 866	810	827	1 925	1 904	2 313	1 150	416	18 713	20 452	981
Utility gas	11 617	1 231	1 679	726	767	1 781	1 774	2 171	1 105	383	18 916	20 530	881
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28	4	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	9	24 167	31 278	7
Electricity	140	19	3	33	16	19	25	19	6	—	14 844	16 940	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	684	86	169	51	44	110	71	90	39	24	14 545	19 180	79
Other	82	—	15	—	—	15	19	33	—	—	23 571	22 271	—
Median rooms	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.7	...	...	5.3

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	5 682	257	319	261	354	1 035	1 158	1 440	666	192	22 309	23 958	288
Less than \$200	398	33	84	31	23	101	47	60	12	7	16 207	17 076	39
\$200 to \$249	1 020	69	91	66	81	175	186	252	81	19	20 625	22 105	62
\$250 to \$299	1 215	56	74	80	121	232	243	269	118	22	20 639	21 696	63
\$300 to \$349	1 062	44	35	23	38	223	251	285	189	34	22 745	25 012	51
\$350 to \$399	757	31	29	29	43	110	122	285	83	25	25 374	25 073	43
\$400 to \$499	853	5	6	21	34	148	230	243	129	37	24 401	27 120	11
\$500 to \$599	257	13	—	—	14	46	69	45	47	23	23 977	27 815	13
\$600 to \$749	97	6	—	11	—	—	54	7	—	19	30 580	38 388	6
\$750 or more	23	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	6	30 742	38 162	—
Median	\$310	\$274	\$241	\$271	\$280	\$302	\$321	\$331	\$332	\$378	...	...	\$284
Not mortgaged	6 046	963	1 407	468	399	797	626	769	422	195	13 659	17 458	605
Less than \$50	28	7	6	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	15 357	13 720	7
\$50 to \$74	88	39	26	17	—	—	—	—	6	—	7 083	8 664	27
\$75 to \$99	478	152	139	17	50	41	24	47	—	8	8 452	11 317	78
\$100 to \$124	1 071	233	313	106	69	138	89	86	37	—	9 774	12 289	160
\$125 to \$149	1 543	244	427	116	75	242	155	211	60	13	12 166	15 014	147
\$150 to \$199	1 959	240	343	162	175	228	243	285	214	69	16 190	19 637	139
\$200 to \$249	642	32	111	26	30	96	87	118	81	61	21 625	25 110	26
\$250 or more	237	16	42	24	—	45	20	22	24	44	18 583	34 076	21
Median	\$147	\$130	\$138	\$145	\$152	\$147	\$158	\$157	\$175	\$206	...	...	\$130

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	5 682	257	319	261	354	1 035	1 158	1 440	666	192	22 309	23 958	288
Less than 15 percent	2 078	—	6	—	—	160	297	847	587	181	31 585	33 735	18
15 to 19 percent	1 271	—	13	13	60	253	448	407	72	5	22 732	23 753	—
20 to 24 percent	894	—	13	42	134	313	238	147	7	—	19 323	19 839	—
25 to 29 percent	523	—	28	93	60	165	137	34	—	6	17 425	18 097	6
30 to 34 percent	299	—	54	40	47	125	28	5	—	—	15 317	14 756	—
35 percent or more	600	240	205	73	53	19	10	—	—	—	6 282	7 123	247
Not computed	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 785	17
Median	18.0	50+	40.0	29.1	24.4	21.7	18.1	14.0	10.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	6 046	963	1 407	468	399	797	626	769	422	195	13 659	17 458	605
Less than 10 percent	2 139	—	20	28	75	281	416	708	422	189	27 354	31 475	6
10 to 14 percent	1 153	—	125	158	205	404	194	61	—	6	15 885	16 398	—
15 to 19 percent	754	19	303	209	114	93	16	—	—	—	10 658	11 115	7
20 to 24 percent	458	35	350	49	5	19	—	—	—	—	8 069	8 079	22
25 to 29 percent	446	72	357	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 368	6 485	46
30 to 34 percent	225	127	91	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 715	5 435	43
35 percent or more	842	681	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 673	3 709	452
Not computed	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	29
Median	13.8	45.4	23.6	16.1	13.0	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Saginaw city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 013	1 424	1 279	594	335	573	408	295	96	9	9 055	11 256	1 391
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 373	104	314	170	73	252	223	180	52	5	15 483	16 528	189
15 to 24 years	360	14	80	90	25	73	51	27	—	—	12 389	14 302	23
25 to 34 years	536	44	108	54	38	109	107	61	15	—	16 304	16 454	92
35 to 44 years	131	7	30	7	—	23	16	11	37	—	19 750	22 335	23
45 to 64 years	238	26	32	11	10	33	45	76	—	5	21 591	19 931	34
65 years and over	108	13	64	8	—	14	4	5	—	—	7 500	9 777	17
Male householder, no wife present	1 079	303	204	116	107	160	102	59	28	—	10 700	11 978	161
15 to 24 years	275	43	47	40	34	45	49	11	6	—	13 051	13 427	36
25 to 34 years	351	52	53	48	55	70	30	37	6	—	13 523	14 391	11
35 to 44 years	104	30	22	10	10	9	16	7	—	—	10 000	11 748	19
45 to 64 years	199	71	54	18	8	28	—	4	16	—	7 548	10 596	59
65 years and over	150	107	28	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	4 149	5 667	36
Female householder, no husband present	2 561	1 017	761	308	155	161	83	56	16	4	6 375	8 125	1 041
15 to 24 years	482	173	161	55	23	30	31	4	5	—	6 604	7 917	199
25 to 34 years	702	147	292	131	59	35	22	12	—	4	7 708	8 964	307
35 to 44 years	257	45	73	38	32	42	15	12	—	—	10 691	11 540	87
45 to 64 years	407	141	96	45	28	50	8	28	11	—	8 389	10 547	121
65 years and over	713	511	139	39	13	4	7	—	—	—	4 085	4 825	327
Median age	33.2	59.1	32.1	27.8	29.7	31.4	28.6	34.4	38.2	50.5	...	...	36.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 229	542	676	309	129	226	153	150	44	—	8 961	11 142	613
1975 to 1978	1 600	416	332	199	121	260	156	87	25	4	10 653	11 939	439
1970 to 1974	639	299	132	37	43	54	54	12	8	—	5 657	9 086	234
1960 to 1969	329	107	78	39	35	6	18	22	19	5	8 536	12 328	85
1959 or earlier	216	60	61	10	7	27	27	24	—	—	8 587	12 155	20
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 905	1 381	1 256	589	313	565	408	288	96	9	9 103	11 294	1 367
0.50 or less	3 263	1 094	796	419	187	364	214	140	45	4	7 915	10 105	795
0.51 to 1.00	1 546	280	421	153	103	201	194	143	51	—	11 176	13 718	533
1.01 to 1.50	75	7	30	17	16	—	—	5	—	—	10 074	10 304	30
1.51 or more	21	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	13 036	21 254	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	43	23	5	22	8	—	7	—	—	6 618	9 493	24
0.50 or less	56	21	7	—	13	8	—	7	—	—	10 000	11 766	6
0.51 to 1.00	52	22	16	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	6 000	7 044	18
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	5 009	1 420	1 279	594	335	573	408	295	96	9	9 065	11 265	1 387
Central heating system	4 385	1 265	1 084	509	293	520	363	252	90	9	9 084	11 302	1 172
Air conditioning	1 268	179	289	183	132	163	122	150	46	4	12 268	14 660	131
Central system	152	33	52	14	11	8	5	21	8	—	9 167	13 643	23
Vehicles available	3 740	601	964	549	288	573	375	285	96	9	11 389	13 305	683
1	2 676	551	824	428	237	344	146	102	44	—	9 726	10 959	561
2 or more	1 064	50	140	121	51	229	229	183	52	9	18 244	19 205	122
House heating fuel	5 009	1 420	1 279	594	335	573	408	295	96	9	9 065	11 265	1 387
Utility gas	4 228	1 165	1 072	493	291	542	349	233	74	9	9 344	11 378	1 160
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 625	9 217	—
Electricity	530	205	114	78	44	17	36	27	9	—	6 807	9 518	155
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	214	35	79	15	—	14	23	35	13	—	9 125	14 384	47
Other	25	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 219	3 352	25
Median rooms	4.0	3.2	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.1	2.4	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 960	1 415	1 273	588	331	566	408	282	88	9	8 988	11 173	1 382
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	592	453	81	9	15	9	8	17	—	—	3 956	5 220	287
\$100 to \$149	852	338	217	85	48	76	45	36	7	—	6 818	9 212	280
\$150 to \$199	1 638	258	580	240	157	169	126	75	33	—	9 758	11 421	373
\$200 to \$249	1 357	284	257	213	89	245	159	68	38	4	11 614	13 079	350
\$250 to \$299	242	22	62	28	—	18	55	53	4	—	17 250	17 188	28
\$300 to \$349	32	—	13	—	7	6	6	—	—	—	13 571	14 080	3
\$350 to \$399	15	—	—	1	—	8	—	—	6	—	18 125	24 565	—
\$400 to \$499	9	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	23 125	21 222	—
\$500 or more	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	4
No cash rent	219	56	63	12	15	32	3	33	—	5	9 010	13 026	57
Median	\$176	\$142	\$173	\$192	\$175	\$202	\$206	\$196	\$220	\$238	...	...	\$158
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	473	408	41	—	15	9	—	—	—	—	3 757	4 032	259
\$100 to \$149	449	196	108	39	28	30	24	24	—	—	5 990	8 988	112
\$150 to \$199	842	224	270	111	81	56	49	35	16	—	7 426	9 950	187
\$200 to \$249	1 451	314	357	245	147	181	110	70	27	—	10 556	11 561	358
\$250 to \$299	882	136	270	129	15	134	125	40	33	—	10 678	13 139	220
\$300 to \$349	433	63	134	32	23	62	72	47	—	—	11 523	13 753	151
\$350 to \$399	129	—	22	6	7	44	13	27	6	4	16 891	21 052	20
\$400 to \$499	69	14	8	14	—	15	6	6	—	—	12 232	14 752	14
\$500 or more	13	4	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	19 583	14 692	4
No cash rent	219	56	63	12	15	32	3	33	—	5	9 010	13 026	57
Median	\$219	\$160	\$226	\$224	\$211	\$248	\$256	\$248	\$252	\$375	...	...	\$211
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	789	30	27	23	59	109	239	216	82	4	23 248	23 759	22
15 to 19 percent	745	58	29	77	128	266	148	33	6	—	16 266	16 026	31
20 to 24 percent	688	178	128	180	99	97	6	—	—	—	10 528	9 807	127
25 to 29 percent	458	111	72	188	23	52	12	—	—	—	10 612	9 722	107
30 to 34 percent	316	35	200	67	7	7	—	—	—	—	8 369	8 321	38
35 to 49 percent	691	155	493	40	—	3	—	—	—	—	6 637	6 538	142
50 percent or more	989	727	261	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 679	3 583	793
Not computed	284	121	63	12	15	32	3	33	—	5	6 346	10 003	122
Median	26.3	50+	39.5	25.2	18.9	18.0	14.0	10.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Saginaw city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 682	398	1 020	1 215	1 062	757	853	257	97	23	310
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	545	118	123	114	47	55	65	17	6	—	264
2 persons -----	1 552	104	342	304	289	224	205	56	23	5	304
3 persons -----	1 148	70	155	267	255	121	211	53	16	—	316
4 persons -----	1 297	66	194	282	253	195	198	80	29	—	321
5 persons -----	715	28	140	136	112	83	140	46	23	7	324
6 persons -----	320	12	48	86	74	72	17	—	—	11	309
7 persons -----	49	—	—	13	20	—	11	5	—	—	329
8 or more persons -----	56	—	18	13	12	7	6	—	—	—	288
Median -----	3.15	2.28	2.79	3.21	3.26	3.32	3.24	3.53	3.62	5.43	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	4 464	202	733	964	905	621	702	223	91	23	318
15 to 24 years -----	344	12	37	66	91	60	71	7	—	—	331
25 to 34 years -----	1 754	54	183	388	369	233	351	123	46	7	334
35 to 44 years -----	852	20	200	192	160	117	104	22	26	11	304
45 to 64 years -----	1 359	100	243	285	266	205	165	71	19	5	310
65 years and over -----	155	16	70	33	19	6	11	—	—	—	244
Male householder, no wife present -----	446	79	78	99	62	55	57	16	—	—	283
15 to 24 years -----	75	19	6	10	14	13	13	—	—	—	309
25 to 34 years -----	162	11	16	60	28	14	22	11	—	—	295
35 to 44 years -----	90	7	12	29	—	21	16	5	—	—	295
45 to 64 years -----	92	35	29	—	15	7	6	—	—	—	219
65 years and over -----	27	7	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	222
Female householder, no husband present -----	772	117	209	152	95	81	94	18	6	—	270
15 to 24 years -----	40	5	5	14	7	9	—	—	—	—	286
25 to 34 years -----	210	10	59	40	34	41	14	6	6	—	295
35 to 44 years -----	143	22	27	37	11	18	28	—	—	—	280
45 to 64 years -----	322	56	101	56	43	13	41	12	—	—	254
65 years and over -----	57	24	17	5	—	—	11	—	—	—	213
Median age -----	37.3	48.8	43.2	36.1	34.7	35.7	33.5	33.1	34.4	37.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	838	46	44	130	123	86	252	132	25	—	394
1975 to 1978 -----	1 971	88	265	395	375	407	334	39	50	18	332
1970 to 1974 -----	1 156	68	247	283	276	110	115	44	8	5	296
1960 to 1969 -----	1 291	104	346	300	255	130	119	30	7	—	283
1959 or earlier -----	426	92	118	107	33	24	33	12	7	—	251
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	79	29	13	6	13	18	—	—	—	—	240
4 rooms -----	472	76	145	117	56	56	22	—	—	—	256
5 rooms -----	1 428	148	315	374	251	145	156	34	5	—	284
6 rooms -----	1 570	80	189	341	353	195	297	96	12	7	325
7 rooms -----	1 214	41	216	203	218	184	210	98	44	—	334
8 or more rooms -----	919	24	142	174	171	159	168	29	36	16	335
Median -----	6.0	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.2	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	34	—	6	—	6	8	7	7	—	—	381
1970 to 1974 -----	105	20	24	11	12	11	13	14	—	—	289
1960 to 1969 -----	722	22	99	195	141	56	135	46	23	5	316
1950 to 1959 -----	838	54	103	144	116	76	250	56	32	7	351
1940 to 1949 -----	864	53	155	193	188	153	82	27	13	—	308
1939 or earlier -----	3 119	249	633	672	599	453	366	107	29	11	300
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	144	80	28	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	192
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	881	202	318	244	39	53	25	—	—	—	238
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 587	82	400	428	389	198	83	—	7	—	286
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 528	29	236	286	357	298	273	42	7	—	330
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	815	—	24	198	179	59	238	94	16	7	356
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	432	5	5	11	83	105	120	63	40	—	406
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	226	—	9	12	15	28	103	46	8	5	462
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	45	—	—	—	—	16	11	7	11	—	430
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	731
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$31 400	\$16 500	\$22 500	\$27 200	\$32 600	\$33 900	\$41 700	\$48 900	\$53 200	\$74 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 078	228	596	479	395	202	133	31	14	—	272
15 to 19 percent -----	1 271	54	154	310	270	243	185	50	5	—	322
20 to 24 percent -----	894	31	68	185	235	87	225	34	29	—	335
25 to 29 percent -----	523	13	57	82	45	87	158	41	27	13	387
30 to 34 percent -----	299	22	20	41	26	37	93	55	5	—	403
35 percent or more -----	600	50	120	112	91	95	59	46	17	10	310
Not computed -----	17	—	5	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	279
Median -----	18.0	13.8	13.8	17.0	17.5	18.6	22.4	26.6	25.1	29.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	5 682	398	1 020	1 215	1 062	757	853	257	97	23	310
Steam or hot water system -----	581	16	90	134	107	82	83	41	17	11	324
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 574	240	786	992	880	640	733	216	75	12	315
Other built-in electric units -----	27	—	12	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	259
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	186	68	46	44	—	13	15	—	—	—	227
Other means -----	314	74	86	37	68	22	22	—	5	—	248
Air conditioning -----	2 114	139	338	440	454	244	339	94	61	5	315
Central system -----	317	5	47	21	96	25	84	14	25	—	345
1 or more individual room units -----	1 797	134	291	419	358	219	255	80	36	5	306
House heating fuel -----	5 682	398	1 020	1 215	1 062	757	853	257	97	23	310
Utility gas -----	5 288	373	948	1 150	1 006	686	793	230	79	23	309
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	16	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	206
Electricity -----	67	—	22	14	7	12	5	—	7	—	291
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	271	5	34	51	42	54	47	27	11	—	353
Other -----	40	13	7	—	7	5	8	—	—	—	275

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Saginaw city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 046	28	88	478	1 071	1 543	1 959	642	237	147
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 891	7	53	258	454	502	436	121	60	134
2 persons	2 751	6	29	172	461	735	912	332	104	149
3 persons	780	—	6	32	113	180	298	106	45	160
4 persons	362	7	—	6	31	99	161	53	5	162
5 persons	143	8	—	6	12	27	62	5	23	165
6 persons	86	—	—	—	—	—	69	17	—	181
7 persons	21	—	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	190
8 or more persons	12	—	—	4	—	—	8	—	—	163
Median	1.91	3.64	1.33	1.43	1.68	1.87	2.10	2.10	2.06	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	3 388	14	35	196	447	849	1 274	438	135	156
15 to 24 years	53	—	—	17	20	—	16	—	—	112
25 to 34 years	94	—	—	6	17	27	28	—	16	147
35 to 44 years	104	8	—	6	9	31	39	11	—	148
45 to 64 years	1 614	—	—	60	142	391	718	227	76	165
65 years and over	1 523	6	35	107	259	400	473	200	43	147
Male householder, no wife present	540	7	20	83	138	136	104	32	20	129
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	155
25 to 34 years	25	—	—	6	8	11	—	—	—	120
35 to 44 years	20	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	119
45 to 64 years	189	—	6	14	45	51	47	12	14	139
65 years and over	297	7	14	63	68	74	52	13	6	124
Female householder, no husband present	2 118	7	33	199	486	558	581	172	82	140
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	35	—	—	6	23	—	6	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	103	—	—	9	—	16	71	—	7	169
45 to 64 years	539	7	—	38	154	129	121	67	23	139
65 years and over	1 441	—	33	146	309	413	383	105	52	139
Median age	66.1	59.3	72.5	69.4	67.7	67.3	63.9	64.9	62.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	104	—	—	22	19	23	30	—	10	137
1975 to 1978	314	—	5	20	64	62	115	29	19	153
1970 to 1974	476	7	—	20	91	80	195	72	11	160
1960 to 1969	1 355	7	20	63	223	313	495	172	62	155
1959 or earlier	3 797	14	63	353	674	1 065	1 124	369	135	144
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	36	—	14	10	—	—	7	—	5	85
4 rooms	856	7	24	152	155	256	224	33	5	134
5 rooms	2 027	6	45	144	354	578	711	149	40	145
6 rooms	1 734	15	5	89	312	417	586	231	79	152
7 rooms	893	—	—	65	164	209	252	167	36	152
8 or more rooms	500	—	—	18	86	83	179	62	72	168
Median	5.6	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	14	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	97
1970 to 1974	21	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	175
1960 to 1969	323	—	—	4	32	55	146	54	32	174
1950 to 1959	1 181	15	14	56	118	250	438	210	80	166
1940 to 1949	840	—	34	69	102	206	313	94	22	151
1939 or earlier	3 667	13	40	341	819	1 025	1 049	277	103	140
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	296	7	19	103	97	41	15	14	—	105
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 423	6	42	218	400	453	234	63	7	128
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 918	—	13	110	454	590	647	64	40	141
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 188	—	14	16	77	350	561	141	29	162
\$40,000 to \$49,999	701	15	—	25	43	90	367	124	37	174
\$50,000 to \$59,999	284	—	—	6	—	19	100	131	28	206
\$60,000 to \$79,999	202	—	—	—	—	—	35	99	68	233
\$80,000 to \$99,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	246
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	250+
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
Median	\$26 300	\$40 300	\$15 400	\$15 300	\$20 500	\$24 800	\$31 400	\$43 000	\$52 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	2 139	21	37	181	375	528	714	216	67	147
10 to 14 percent	1 153	—	12	92	177	274	404	167	27	153
15 to 19 percent	754	7	12	36	115	203	254	85	42	151
20 to 24 percent	458	—	6	46	94	139	123	31	19	140
25 to 29 percent	446	—	13	41	95	126	129	25	17	140
30 to 34 percent	225	—	—	47	52	57	34	28	7	131
35 percent or more	842	—	8	35	155	206	290	90	58	153
Not computed	29	—	—	—	8	10	11	—	—	141
Median	13.8	10—	12.9	13.2	14.4	14.4	13.2	13.1	17.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	6 046	28	88	478	1 071	1 543	1 959	642	237	147
Steam or hot water system	610	—	8	42	46	146	225	91	52	164
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 668	6	43	265	805	1 254	1 607	514	174	149
Other built-in electric units	35	7	6	16	—	—	6	—	—	82
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	253	—	—	—	97	30	28	6	3	110
Other means	253	8	14	65	123	113	93	31	8	126
Air conditioning	2 401	7	39	121	334	578	727	274	121	151
Central system	586	—	—	12	51	123	255	89	56	171
1 or more individual room units	1 615	7	39	109	283	455	472	185	65	145
House heating fuel	6 046	28	88	478	1 071	1 543	1 959	642	237	147
Utility gas	5 572	21	82	456	1 019	1 420	1 808	579	187	146
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
Electricity	70	7	6	22	13	9	6	—	7	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	354	—	—	—	34	83	139	55	43	172
Other	42	—	—	—	5	31	6	—	—	138

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Saginaw city

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 or more persons

Median

Total persons

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached

2

3 and 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

Air conditioning

Central system

1 or more individual room units

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
12 551	48	137	1 070	3 913	7 383	5 013	93	412	685	1 434	2 389
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
8 286	34	94	784	2 706	4 668	1 373	15	77	159	434	688
413	—	7	28	102	276	360	15	24	34	86	201
1 903	15	22	115	596	1 155	536	—	11	67	234	224
1 025	—	26	162	254	583	131	—	14	15	31	71
3 125	19	26	369	1 178	1 533	238	—	15	12	60	151
1 820	—	13	110	576	1 121	108	—	13	31	23	41
1 079	8	11	21	315	724	1 079	34	58	65	277	645
95	—	6	—	22	67	275	5	11	6	61	192
212	—	—	—	85	127	351	29	19	21	137	145
115	—	5	10	6	94	104	—	—	—	24	80
315	—	—	5	89	221	199	—	14	11	13	161
342	8	—	6	113	215	150	—	14	27	42	67
3 186	6	32	265	892	1 991	2 561	44	277	461	723	1 056
40	—	—	—	28	12	482	17	26	17	177	245
258	—	5	25	82	146	702	11	36	69	256	330
276	—	13	26	56	181	257	5	14	18	79	141
936	—	—	106	295	535	407	—	16	77	113	201
1 676	6	14	108	431	1 117	713	11	185	280	98	139
55.7	56.2	39.7	53.3	56.6	55.5	33.2	26.6	65.7	64.6	29.5	32.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1 010	13	13	54	308	622	2 229	58	148	253	752	1 018
2 394	35	29	191	754	1 385	1 600	35	142	261	439	723
1 710	—	95	216	516	883	639	—	122	106	111	300
2 848	—	—	609	800	1 439	329	—	—	65	101	163
4 589	—	—	—	1 535	3 054	216	—	—	—	31	185
ROOMS											
5	—	—	—	—	5	113	—	11	24	4	74
34	—	—	—	25	9	528	11	81	187	90	159
112	—	—	3	39	70	1 354	41	181	174	260	698
1 452	8	16	142	685	601	1 077	20	101	141	375	440
3 748	27	71	429	1 414	1 807	933	21	33	69	338	472
3 508	7	45	250	1 147	2 059	671	—	5	67	244	355
3 692	6	5	246	603	2 832	337	—	—	23	123	191
5.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	6.1	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	4.5	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
12 523	48	137	1 070	3 907	7 361	4 905	93	400	679	1 430	2 303
8 865	20	68	662	2 700	5 415	3 263	51	319	499	942	1 452
3 546	28	58	377	1 195	1 888	1 546	42	81	171	446	806
107	—	11	31	12	53	75	—	—	—	30	45
5	—	—	—	—	5	21	—	—	9	12	—
28	—	—	—	6	22	108	—	12	6	4	86
28	—	—	—	6	22	56	—	7	—	4	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	5	6	—	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT											
2 690	8	20	161	807	1 694	2 340	36	295	417	581	1 011
4 606	12	41	391	1 472	2 690	1 193	36	55	111	363	628
2 056	—	31	178	804	1 043	580	11	38	57	169	305
1 717	22	34	165	527	969	527	10	11	68	167	271
895	—	—	112	224	559	208	—	13	22	86	87
587	6	11	63	79	428	165	—	—	10	68	87
2.28	3.68	2.74	2.46	2.28	2.24	1.64	1.79	1.20	1.32	1.87	1.79
32 858	161	419	3 034	9 875	19 369	10 894	206	631	1 242	3 301	5 514
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
12 124	48	133	1 060	3 844	7 039	1 758	16	5	125	739	873
350	—	—	10	55	285	1 252	10	31	98	430	683
50	—	4	—	3	43	650	9	46	45	135	415
27	—	—	—	11	16	337	5	56	31	34	211
—	—	—	—	—	—	445	42	85	129	65	124
—	—	—	—	—	—	571	11	189	257	31	83
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
12 551	48	137	1 070	3 913	7 383	5 009	93	412	685	1 434	2 385
1 348	6	9	104	320	909	1 284	5	166	247	236	630
9 796	28	128	934	3 241	5 465	2 464	56	123	292	786	1 207
65	—	—	—	27	38	341	32	108	102	47	52
476	8	—	6	135	327	296	—	—	9	150	137
866	6	—	26	190	644	624	—	15	35	215	359
4 621	—	50	397	1 743	2 431	1 268	45	190	206	323	504
977	—	34	129	455	359	152	—	13	46	39	54
3 644	—	16	268	1 288	2 072	1 116	45	177	160	284	450
12 551	48	137	1 070	3 913	7 383	5 009	93	412	685	1 434	2 385
11 617	48	137	1 031	3 569	6 832	4 228	56	265	483	1 298	2 126
28	—	—	9	15	4	12	—	—	—	12	—
140	—	—	—	56	84	530	37	138	174	73	108
684	—	—	30	260	394	214	—	9	28	41	136
82	—	—	—	13	69	25	—	—	—	10	15
981	—	11	71	283	616	1 391	27	153	242	399	570
7.8	—	8.0	6.6	7.2	8.3	27.7	29.0	37.1	35.3	27.8	23.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
1 340	8	18	95	355	864	1 424	21	234	302	336	531
1 866	—	14	81	552	1 219	1 279	6	73	141	335	724
810	—	6	77	204	523	594	16	37	58	228	255
827	—	7	34	294	492	335	10	6	47	118	154
1 925	—	11	102	662	1 150	573	19	17	27	210	300
1 904	15	24	144	632	1 089	408	16	36	30	115	211
2 313	18	43	248	716	1 288	295	5	—	59	76	155
1 150	—	8	185	368	589	96	—	9	21	11	55
416	7	6	104	130	169	9	—	—	—	5	4
\$18 713	\$25 417	\$22 604	\$25 059	\$19 215	\$17 457	\$9 055	\$13 375	\$4 624	\$6 511	\$10 504	\$9 452
\$20 452	\$25 954	\$21 131	\$26 656	\$21 075	\$19 174	\$11 256	\$13 522	\$7 670	\$10 168	\$11 639	\$11 861

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Saginaw city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	12 551	12 124	427	—	5 013	1 758	1 252	650	337	445	571	—
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 286	8 082	204	—	1 373	739	373	128	54	47	32	—
15 to 24 years	413	397	16	—	360	136	142	55	15	12	—	—
25 to 34 years	1 903	1 871	32	—	536	315	133	46	26	11	5	—
35 to 44 years	1 025	1 008	17	—	131	82	32	4	13	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	3 125	3 056	69	—	238	167	47	10	—	14	—	—
65 years and over	1 820	1 750	70	—	108	39	19	13	—	10	27	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 079	1 001	78	—	1 079	337	245	162	148	106	81	—
15 to 24 years	95	84	11	—	275	65	76	63	46	25	—	—
25 to 34 years	212	187	25	—	351	112	79	58	44	41	17	—
35 to 44 years	115	110	5	—	104	18	49	11	12	—	14	—
45 to 64 years	315	287	28	—	199	80	25	30	34	24	6	—
65 years and over	342	333	9	—	150	62	16	—	12	16	44	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 186	3 041	145	—	2 561	682	634	360	135	292	458	—
15 to 24 years	40	40	—	—	482	118	176	106	23	48	11	—
25 to 34 years	258	248	10	—	702	289	197	85	31	68	32	—
35 to 44 years	276	260	16	—	257	98	103	37	19	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	936	902	34	—	407	123	105	82	26	34	37	—
65 years and over	1 676	1 591	85	—	713	54	53	50	36	142	378	—
Median age	55.7	55.5	60.1	—	33.2	31.8	30.3	28.6	32.4	49.2	74.3	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 010	948	62	—	2 229	891	546	341	135	199	117	—
1975 to 1978	2 394	2 318	76	—	1 600	480	477	209	93	116	225	—
1970 to 1974	1 710	1 679	31	—	639	141	148	44	60	69	177	—
1960 to 1969	2 848	2 778	70	—	329	138	46	33	39	35	38	—
1959 or earlier	4 589	4 401	188	—	216	108	35	23	10	26	14	—
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	5	—	113	—	4	—	24	24	61	—
2 rooms	34	30	4	—	528	38	48	45	53	67	277	—
3 rooms	112	85	27	—	1 354	132	300	318	154	236	214	—
4 rooms	1 452	1 366	86	—	1 077	302	400	191	81	84	19	—
5 rooms	3 748	3 621	127	—	933	500	313	77	21	22	—	—
6 rooms	3 508	3 410	98	—	671	479	177	4	7	—	—	—
7 or more rooms	3 692	3 612	80	—	337	307	10	15	—	5	—	—
Median	5.8	5.8	5.2	—	4.0	5.3	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.3	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 523	12 114	409	—	4 905	1 754	1 230	629	304	431	557	—
0.50 or less	8 865	8 524	341	—	3 263	1 010	787	410	213	364	479	—
0.51 to 1.00	3 546	3 485	61	—	1 546	687	422	206	86	67	78	—
1.01 to 1.50	107	100	7	—	75	43	14	13	5	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5	5	—	—	21	14	7	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	10	18	—	108	4	22	21	33	14	14	—
0.50 or less	28	10	18	—	56	4	16	21	8	—	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	52	—	6	—	25	14	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	14	—	14	—	250	5	35	9	48	44	109	—
1	381	336	45	—	2 133	230	454	459	229	318	443	—
2	4 246	4 028	218	—	1 588	707	598	143	49	72	19	—
3	5 845	5 754	91	—	848	643	144	39	11	11	—	—
4	1 735	1 681	54	—	154	137	17	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	330	325	5	—	40	36	4	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 340	1 276	64	—	1 424	320	245	161	88	133	477	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 866	1 807	59	—	1 279	546	277	167	108	104	77	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	810	761	49	—	594	190	180	112	37	64	11	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	827	799	28	—	335	95	89	61	23	61	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 925	1 877	48	—	573	240	197	67	37	32	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 904	1 819	85	—	408	147	164	49	20	28	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 313	2 260	53	—	295	159	90	19	18	9	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 150	1 121	29	—	96	52	10	14	6	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	416	404	12	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 713	\$18 778	\$16 205	—	\$9 055	\$10 171	\$11 444	\$9 918	\$7 708	\$8 792	\$3 794	—
Mean	\$20 452	\$20 542	\$17 900	—	\$11 256	\$13 055	\$12 833	\$10 753	\$10 512	\$10 372	\$3 956	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	12 551	12 124	427	—	5 009	1 758	1 248	650	337	445	571	—
Steam or hot water system	1 348	1 245	103	—	1 284	205	179	229	131	178	362	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 796	9 531	265	—	2 464	1 043	780	242	157	122	120	—
Other built-in electric units	65	62	3	—	341	31	20	25	39	145	81	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	476	457	19	—	296	201	65	30	—	—	—	—
Other means	866	829	37	—	624	278	204	124	10	—	8	—
Air conditioning	4 621	4 502	119	—	1 268	431	274	128	104	287	44	—
Central system	977	964	13	—	152	69	22	5	14	29	13	—
Vehicles available	11 525	11 141	384	—	3 740	1 486	1 042	520	225	267	200	—
1	5 207	4 991	216	—	2 676	1 003	721	389	177	186	200	—
2 or more	6 318	6 150	168	—	1 064	483	321	131	48	81	—	—
House heating fuel	12 551	12 124	427	—	5 009	1 758	1 248	650	337	445	571	—
Utility gas	11 617	11 235	382	—	4 228	1 612	1 135	557	268	229	427	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28	24	4	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	140	137	3	—	530	46	59	65	44	178	138	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	684	646	38	—	214	100	42	25	25	16	6	—
Other	82	82	—	—	25	—	—	3	—	22	—	—
Water heating fuel	12 541	12 114	427	—	4 992	1 754	1 252	650	320	445	571	—
Utility gas	11 535	11 143	392	—	4 190	1 640	1 118	542	258	249	383	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	77	74	3	—	29	8	4	—	—	—	17	—
Electricity	904	875	29	—	727	94	130	88	48	196	171	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	25	22	3	—	34	12	—	8	14	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Family householder	9 639	9 393	246	—	2 369	1 220	677	271	98	71	32	—
With own children under 18 years	4 119	4 039	80	—	1 581	879	456	171	52	18	5	—
With own children under 6 years	1 748	1 718	30	—	1 027	572	280	124	28	18	5	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 108	1 077	31	—	873	417	276	130	32	18	—	—
With own children under 18 years	503	494	9	—	774	388	245	102	21	18	—	—
With own children under 6 years	110	104	6	—	434	221	132	59	4	18	—	—
Nonfamily householder	2 912	2 731	181	—	2 644	538	575	379	239	374	539	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	981	936	45	—	1 391	515	259	173	57	110	277	—
Percent below poverty level	7.8	7.7	10.5	—	27.7	29.3	20.7	26.6	16.9	24.7	48.5	—

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Saginaw city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	12 551	2 690	4 606	2 056	1 717	895	442	77	68	2.28	32 858
Nonrelatives present	341	—	181	63	44	22	7	24	—	2.44	1 020
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	151	79	54	6	7	5	—	—	—	1.46	295
4 rooms	1 452	537	597	200	110	8	—	—	—	1.82	2 821
5 rooms	3 748	978	1 587	544	428	147	58	6	—	2.06	8 445
6 rooms	3 508	668	1 269	685	517	250	101	—	18	2.36	9 278
7 rooms	2 195	264	720	369	396	294	124	28	—	2.81	6 764
8 or more rooms	1 497	164	379	252	259	191	159	43	50	3.32	5 255
Median	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.8	8.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 523	2 680	4 594	2 050	1 717	895	442	77	68	2.28	32 798
1.00 or less	12 411	2 680	4 594	2 050	1 710	882	384	71	40	2.27	32 057
1.01 to 1.50	107	—	—	—	7	8	58	6	28	6.16	708
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5.00	33
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	10	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.83	60
1.00 or less	28	10	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.83	60
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	12 124	2 544	4 436	1 999	1 701	884	422	70	68	2.29	31 602
2 or more	427	146	170	57	16	11	20	7	—	1.90	1 256
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 728	2 436	4 303	1 928	1 659	858	406	70	68	2.30	30 410
Less than \$10,000	440	157	140	61	49	21	12	—	—	1.95	978
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 304	680	855	274	236	147	66	30	16	2.05	5 697
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 505	844	1 212	584	447	241	145	8	24	2.25	8 660
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 716	437	1 061	444	446	208	85	7	28	2.37	7 068
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 516	229	502	313	289	122	41	20	—	2.59	4 016
\$50,000 to \$59,999	716	27	308	153	136	53	34	5	—	2.65	2 335
\$60,000 to \$79,999	428	40	182	89	49	51	17	—	—	2.46	1 351
\$80,000 to \$99,999	56	11	21	10	7	—	—	—	—	2.31	170
\$100,000 to \$149,999	41	5	22	—	—	8	6	—	—	2.20	129
\$150,000 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
Median	\$28 700	\$24 900	\$29 400	\$31 100	\$32 000	\$30 900	\$28 800	\$21 600	\$25 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	12 551	2 690	4 606	2 056	1 717	895	442	77	68	2.28	32 858
Median income	\$18 713	\$7 649	\$17 454	\$23 096	\$25 775	\$24 044	\$25 956	\$36 184	\$30 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.2	25.8	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.8	13.7	12.5	10.8	...	...
With a mortgage	18.0	23.5	18.4	18.2	16.9	16.2	14.9	16.6	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.8	26.7	12.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	981	461	271	110	59	52	28	—	—	1.61	...
Median income	\$3 180	\$2500—	\$3 326	\$4 216	\$5 096	\$5 789	\$3 182	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.2	50+	50+	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	45.0	29.6	27.5	50+	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 013	2 340	1 193	580	527	208	129	29	7	1.64	10 894
Nonrelatives present	468	—	258	77	67	33	21	5	7	2.41	1 440
ROOMS											
1 room	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	133
2 rooms	528	459	48	7	5	9	—	—	—	1.08	648
3 rooms	1 354	1 000	299	46	9	—	—	—	—	1.18	1 749
4 rooms	1 077	416	368	157	91	32	6	—	7	1.83	2 323
5 rooms	933	256	239	189	163	74	12	—	—	2.38	2 484
6 rooms	671	74	190	98	158	78	64	9	—	3.23	2 183
7 or more rooms	337	22	49	83	101	15	47	20	—	3.64	1 374
Median	4.0	3.1	4.2	4.9	5.5	5.4	6.2	6.9	4.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 905	2 266	1 165	580	521	208	129	29	7	1.66	10 728
1.00 or less	4 809	2 266	1 165	573	507	167	111	20	—	1.62	10 199
1.01 to 1.50	75	—	—	7	9	32	18	9	—	5.17	420
1.51 or more	21	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	7	5.11	109
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	74	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.23	166
1.00 or less	108	74	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.23	166
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 758	434	415	295	369	132	84	29	—	2.60	5 242
2	1 252	479	382	178	126	41	39	—	7	1.88	2 790
3 and 4	650	329	208	61	23	23	6	—	—	1.49	1 166
5 to 9	337	225	55	41	4	12	—	—	—	1.25	554
10 to 49	445	334	106	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.17	538
50 or more	571	539	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	604
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 960	2 335	1 182	562	515	208	122	29	7	1.62	10 695
Less than \$100	473	456	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	1.02	482
\$100 to \$149	449	318	69	30	17	15	—	—	—	1.21	678
\$150 to \$199	842	587	188	45	12	4	6	—	—	1.22	1 210
\$200 to \$249	1 451	635	456	188	84	44	32	5	7	1.70	2 969
\$250 to \$299	882	218	283	121	159	89	5	7	—	2.29	2 333
\$300 to \$349	433	40	105	120	117	16	28	7	—	3.10	1 374
\$350 to \$399	129	—	4	30	47	6	38	4	—	4.15	614
\$400 to \$499	69	—	7	10	32	14	—	6	—	4.05	311
\$500 or more	13	4	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	3.92	82
No cash rent	219	77	62	18	41	11	10	—	—	2.02	642
Median	\$219	\$177	\$225	\$254	\$291	\$266	\$323	\$318	\$213	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 013	2 340	1 193	580	527	208	129	29	7	1.64	10 894
Median income	\$9 055	\$6 294	\$11 994	\$11 806	\$11 773	\$9 152	\$9 750	\$14 250	\$13 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.3	26.2	22.9	24.3	30.3	31.1	41.7	27.1	17.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 391	589	276	155	194	99	67	11	—	1.89	...
Median income	\$3 633	\$2 955	\$3 243	\$4 242	\$5 783	\$6 675	\$4 792	\$8 036	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.8	50+	47.9	—	...	...

Table B — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Saginaw city	Married-couple families													Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over					
	Total																							
Owner-occupied housing units	12 551	413	1 903	1 025	3 125	1 820	95	212	115	315	342	40	258	276	936	1 676	55.7							
PERSONS IN UNIT	2 690	212	425	69	1 453	1 489	45	153	68	184	269	5	65	69	452	1 360	68.5							
1 person	4 606	106	448	106	737	295	46	23	35	77	56	21	82	77	289	266	61.8							
2 persons	2 056	77	336	336	507	21	—	12	12	30	17	14	74	71	109	20	50.4							
3 persons	1 717	5	350	266	199	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	30	52	37	38.2							
4 persons	895	13	40	248	229	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	19	16	37.7							
5 persons	587	2 17	3 62	2 65	2 11	2 11	1 55	1 19	1 35	1 36	1 14	2 21	2 04	2 58	1 15	1 12	43.9							
6 or more persons	2 28	1 128	6 448	4 736	4 010	4 010	162	357	183	564	442	80	529	745	1 775	2 093	...							
Total persons	32 858																							
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	12 523	413	1 903	1 025	3 116	1 815	95	212	115	315	342	40	258	276	932	1 666	55.6							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	112	—	28	41	32	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	41.7							
1.01 or more persons per room	28	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	66.0							
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	11 728	397	1 848	956	2 973	1 678	84	187	110	281	324	40	245	246	861	1 498	55.4							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 682	344	1 754	852	1 359	1 555	75	162	90	92	27	40	210	143	322	57	42.0							
With a mortgage	2 078	79	503	179	703	49	20	32	36	47	7	7	28	31	72	7	32.0							
Less than 1.5 percent	1 271	16	249	179	249	27	6	27	17	33	—	—	5	30	71	7	32.0							
1.5 to 19 percent	894	78	363	40	160	17	30	37	11	—	—	—	50	30	30	—	32.4							
20 to 24 percent	523	76	159	62	88	23	6	19	8	—	—	—	12	16	54	—	32.4							
25 to 29 percent	299	8	112	30	44	5	8	21	10	—	—	—	32	—	24	—	32.4							
30 to 34 percent	600	7	70	50	109	34	5	26	8	12	20	23	63	49	61	43	42.8							
35 percent or more	17	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	42.9							
Median	18.0	21.1	18.4	14.1	14.7	20.4	21.9	23.0	17.6	14.8	50.4	50	25.8	23.9	23.5	50	...							
Not mortgaged	6 046	53	94	104	1 614	1 523	9	25	20	189	297	—	35	103	539	1 441	66.1							
Less than 10 percent	2 139	56	58	83	410	410	4	6	13	111	59	—	15	33	165	132	59.2							
10 to 14 percent	1 153	10	19	16	296	424	—	19	—	6	35	—	6	29	119	66	68.5							
15 to 19 percent	734	10	10	5	141	305	—	—	—	14	38	—	—	7	60	164	75.0							
20 to 24 percent	458	7	—	—	49	147	—	—	7	13	49	—	—	6	21	165	72.8							
25 to 29 percent	446	—	—	—	24	138	—	—	—	5	20	—	—	7	22	222	71.7							
30 to 34 percent	225	—	7	—	81	71	5	—	—	34	49	—	—	18	140	444	70.3							
35 percent or more	842	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.4							
Median	29.7	10	10	10	10	14.1	50	11.7	10	10	19.5	—	10	13.2	14.4	27.0	...							
Total	13.8																							
Renter-occupied housing units	5 013	340	536	131	238	108	275	351	104	199	150	482	702	257	407	713	33.2							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 340	—	—	—	—	—	200	264	89	131	138	197	288	94	249	690	47.4							
1 person	1 193	155	125	18	112	100	49	54	15	30	5	182	141	61	83	23	28.6							
2 persons	580	16	146	30	53	4	15	6	—	16	—	57	112	18	27	—	31.5							
3 persons	527	52	150	47	58	4	5	12	—	11	—	11	104	45	48	—	30.5							
4 persons	208	15	71	13	16	—	6	5	—	—	7	22	42	28	—	—	33.8							
5 persons	165	12	44	23	19	—	—	10	—	11	—	13	15	11	—	—	...							
6 or more persons	1 64	2 42	3 48	3 87	2 63	2 04	1 19	1 16	1 08	1 26	1 04	1 043	1 95	2 07	1 32	1 02	...							
Median	10.894	1 076	1 980	555	786	255	421	501	132	352	194	1 043	1 512	683	671	733	...							
Total persons	10 894																							
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	4 905	340	530	131	238	108	275	336	93	189	141	464	693	251	394	702	33.1							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	96	22	17	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	16	7	16	13	—	27.9							
1.01 or more persons per room	108	—	6	—	—	—	—	15	11	10	—	18	9	6	—	11	40.8							
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	4 960	356	521	116	234	108	275	351	104	194	150	476	698	257	407	713	33.2							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	789	75	109	50	85	9	64	87	30	46	15	40	38	38	54	49	29.8							
Less than 1.5 percent	745	62	118	11	36	6	57	102	6	22	26	42	86	40	62	44	29.8							
1.5 to 19 percent	688	60	54	—	13	13	33	28	14	7	6	31	117	43	68	193	40.7							
20 to 24 percent	458	12	56	15	10	20	20	28	9	—	—	28	70	25	24	104	33.1							
25 to 29 percent	316	23	48	8	23	8	40	24	13	—	7	28	32	7	27	27	29.0							
30 to 34 percent	691	42	51	15	23	29	18	62	35	—	34	70	86	43	55	115	36.3							
35 to 49 percent	989	25	61	15	14	10	27	12	30	—	34	179	244	55	40	100	33.2							
50 percent or more	284	7	24	10	16	10	16	36	2	6	8	39	35	21	17	18	34.3							
Median	26.3	21.5	22.0	16.4	16.3	30.7	21.3	18.5	30.6	27.1	35.0	44.4	34.0	24.7	27.3	28.0	...							

Table B—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Saginaw city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 690	719	45	153	68	184	269	1 971	5	85	69	452	1 360
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 680	719	45	153	68	184	269	1 961	5	85	69	452	1 350
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 544	674	41	140	68	165	260	1 870	5	85	64	426	1 290
2 or more	146	45	4	13	—	19	9	101	—	—	5	26	70
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	896	137	—	8	—	27	102	759	—	20	—	165	574
\$5,000 to \$9,999	781	167	6	6	—	39	116	614	5	5	5	80	519
\$10,000 to \$12,499	234	52	13	11	8	14	6	182	—	—	7	60	115
\$12,500 to \$14,999	209	66	8	40	—	—	18	143	—	13	27	37	66
\$15,000 to \$19,999	270	136	6	61	31	31	7	134	—	30	18	50	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	139	68	12	17	13	20	6	71	—	17	6	34	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	122	68	—	10	16	42	—	54	—	—	—	21	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	13	—	—	—	5	8	14	—	—	6	5	3
\$50,000 or more	12	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 649	\$12 633	\$13 594	\$15 625	\$19 219	\$16 250	\$6 847	\$6 522	\$6 250	\$15 804	\$14 583	\$9 152	\$5 784
Mean	\$9 885	\$13 911	\$15 148	\$16 078	\$20 026	\$16 950	\$8 847	\$8 417	\$6 060	\$13 138	\$16 361	\$10 342	\$7 088
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 436	662	41	140	68	159	254	1 774	5	85	64	412	1 208
With a mortgage	545	308	41	126	62	64	15	237	5	56	30	106	40
Less than \$200	118	72	19	11	7	35	—	46	5	5	—	24	12
\$200 to \$249	123	62	6	11	7	23	15	61	—	7	—	37	17
\$250 to \$299	114	65	—	54	11	—	—	49	—	9	19	16	5
\$300 to \$349	47	17	—	17	—	—	—	30	—	18	—	12	—
\$350 to \$399	55	38	8	14	16	—	—	17	—	11	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	65	42	8	12	16	6	—	23	—	—	11	6	6
\$500 to \$599	17	12	—	7	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$264	\$265	\$213	\$288	\$369	\$192	\$225	\$262	\$175	\$319	\$289	\$239	\$224
Not mortgaged	1 891	354	—	14	6	95	239	1 537	—	29	34	306	1 168
Less than \$50	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	53	20	—	—	—	6	14	33	—	—	—	—	33
\$75 to \$99	258	75	—	6	—	6	63	183	—	6	9	38	130
\$100 to \$124	454	86	—	8	6	22	50	368	—	23	—	102	243
\$125 to \$149	502	88	—	—	—	36	52	414	—	—	7	58	349
\$150 to \$199	436	53	—	—	—	12	41	383	—	—	11	80	292
\$200 to \$249	121	12	—	—	—	6	6	109	—	—	—	28	81
\$250 or more	60	13	—	—	—	7	—	47	—	—	7	—	40
Median	\$134	\$122	—	\$103	\$113	\$134	\$118	\$136	—	\$109	\$155	\$131	\$138
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	25.8	21.1	22.8	23.5	21.4	14.9	22.6	27.8	32.5	20.4	19.2	23.6	29.3
With a mortgage	23.5	22.8	22.8	24.5	22.7	14.8	50+	24.3	32.5	21.8	21.2	24.5	50+
Not mortgaged	26.7	19.0	—	10.6	10—	15.2	21.7	28.2	—	10—	13.1	22.3	29.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	461	77	—	8	—	27	42	384	—	20	—	120	244
Percent below poverty level	17.1	10.7	—	5.2	—	14.7	15.6	19.5	—	23.5	—	26.5	17.9
Renter-occupied housing units	2 340	822	200	264	89	131	138	1 518	197	288	94	249	690
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 266	777	200	249	78	121	129	1 489	190	279	88	249	683
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	45	—	15	11	10	9	29	7	9	6	—	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	434	221	57	68	11	35	50	213	27	72	23	53	38
2	479	185	61	51	49	8	16	294	64	79	48	50	53
3 and 4	329	119	38	48	9	24	—	210	59	30	18	60	43
5 to 9	225	133	37	44	6	34	12	92	12	19	5	20	36
10 to 49	334	83	7	36	—	24	16	251	24	56	—	29	142
50 or more	539	81	—	17	14	6	44	458	11	32	—	37	378
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	978	271	36	46	30	52	107	707	38	30	19	114	506
\$5,000 to \$9,999	561	158	47	44	22	22	23	403	97	102	15	57	132
\$10,000 to \$12,499	313	91	35	38	6	12	—	222	34	105	21	23	39
\$12,500 to \$14,999	196	93	20	55	10	8	—	103	16	39	14	21	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	192	124	23	61	4	28	8	68	12	12	25	19	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	60	52	28	14	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25	18	11	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	15	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 294	\$9 082	\$11 214	\$12 682	\$8 750	\$6 534	\$3 989	\$5 496	\$6 801	\$10 286	\$11 548	\$6 050	\$4 035
Mean	\$7 931	\$10 252	\$11 547	\$12 013	\$10 770	\$10 282	\$4 641	\$6 674	\$7 171	\$9 037	\$10 530	\$8 029	\$4 532
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 335	817	200	264	89	126	138	1 518	197	288	94	249	690
Less than \$100	456	61	—	8	—	16	37	395	3	9	5	35	343
\$100 to \$149	318	153	34	48	4	31	36	165	23	8	9	23	102
\$150 to \$199	587	220	71	69	46	18	16	367	59	102	39	92	75
\$200 to \$249	635	253	72	82	35	33	31	382	62	101	35	67	117
\$250 to \$299	218	72	6	35	4	17	10	146	31	68	6	15	26
\$300 to \$349	40	16	6	—	—	5	5	24	4	—	—	7	13
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	77	38	7	22	—	6	3	39	15	—	—	10	14
Median	\$177	\$186	\$193	\$194	\$196	\$183	\$142	\$173	\$203	\$215	\$190	\$181	\$97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.2	24.1	22.6	18.9	34.2	23.3	36.9	26.9	34.3	25.3	20.0	25.8	27.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	589	119	29	5	15	34	36	470	38	22	19	69	322
Percent below poverty level	25.2	14.5	14.5	1.9	16.9	26.0	26.1	31.0	19.3	7.6	20.2	27.7	46.7

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Saginaw city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 723	255	1 564	1 250	481	103	46	24	—	—	—	20 200	21 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 072	105	735	792	326	64	31	19	—	—	—	21 900	23 400
15 to 24 years	56	—	21	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 000	23 700
25 to 34 years	407	17	169	132	66	18	5	—	—	—	—	21 000	22 900
35 to 44 years	580	11	166	259	116	18	10	—	—	—	—	24 400	24 900
45 to 64 years	772	46	273	293	110	28	13	9	—	—	—	21 600	23 200
65 years and over	257	31	106	84	23	—	3	10	—	—	—	19 300	21 500
Male householder, no wife present	505	78	181	185	48	7	6	—	—	—	—	19 500	20 000
15 to 24 years	30	6	6	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 800	18 800
25 to 34 years	123	4	57	36	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	20 100	22 000
35 to 44 years	73	24	12	31	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	18 100
45 to 64 years	180	19	57	94	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	20 800	21 200
65 years and over	99	25	49	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	17 300
Female householder, no husband present	1 146	72	648	273	107	32	9	5	—	—	—	18 200	19 800
15 to 24 years	35	—	19	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 300	20 000
25 to 34 years	278	—	199	49	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	18 100
35 to 44 years	222	17	109	71	15	4	6	—	—	—	—	17 700	20 000
45 to 64 years	394	21	178	109	50	28	3	5	—	—	—	19 900	23 000
65 years and over	217	34	143	28	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	16 100
Median age	45.7	59.0	45.8	44.7	43.6	50.3	48.3	58.9	—	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	266	6	137	88	20	10	5	—	—	—	—	19 400	21 600
1975 to 1978	899	77	346	301	136	24	15	—	—	—	—	20 500	22 000
1970 to 1974	990	21	399	380	154	25	6	5	—	—	—	21 500	23 000
1960 to 1969	1 044	100	407	361	117	20	20	19	—	—	—	20 200	21 800
1959 or earlier	524	51	275	120	54	24	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	19 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	109	20	49	26	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	14 300	20 900
4 rooms	262	5	158	79	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	19 600
5 rooms	1 103	81	460	398	130	13	21	—	—	—	—	20 200	21 600
6 rooms	955	72	381	323	143	29	7	—	—	—	—	20 500	21 700
7 rooms	724	48	287	237	128	10	9	5	—	—	—	20 500	22 100
8 or more rooms	570	29	229	187	60	47	9	9	—	—	—	21 600	23 500
Median	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.0	5.8	6.9	—	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	68	20	32	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 000	16 200
2	767	133	352	229	40	—	3	10	—	—	—	17 200	18 500
3	1 926	47	775	682	322	61	34	5	—	—	—	21 400	23 400
4	736	45	322	246	80	28	6	9	—	—	—	20 000	21 700
5 or more	226	10	83	87	29	14	3	—	—	—	—	21 400	22 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	34	6	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 400	15 400
1970 to 1974	188	6	67	53	35	11	11	5	—	—	—	26 000	26 700
1960 to 1969	797	34	181	375	127	44	17	19	—	—	—	25 400	26 500
1950 to 1959	705	10	310	234	125	23	3	—	—	—	—	20 700	22 900
1940 to 1949	768	69	394	228	67	4	6	—	—	—	—	18 200	19 200
1939 or earlier	1 231	130	596	348	127	21	9	—	—	—	—	17 900	19 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	541	82	271	108	73	4	3	—	—	—	—	18 000	19 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	483	27	230	176	26	24	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	20 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	179	12	90	52	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	18 400	21 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	255	25	161	57	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 600	17 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	503	46	243	108	76	11	9	10	—	—	—	17 400	21 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	573	39	199	237	80	18	—	—	—	—	—	21 700	22 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	584	12	206	273	69	15	9	—	—	—	—	21 700	23 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	455	5	133	178	91	31	3	14	—	—	—	24 300	26 900
\$50,000 or more	150	7	31	61	35	—	16	—	—	—	—	26 200	27 900
Median	\$19 154	\$13 150	\$15 815	\$22 095	\$21 627	\$24 236	\$31 438	\$36 669	—	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$20 624	\$13 750	\$17 471	\$23 498	\$24 221	\$24 217	\$37 346	\$29 849	—	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 649	95	1 007	1 017	399	75	41	15	—	—	—	21 400	23 100
Less than 15 percent	1 040	30	327	446	188	25	19	5	—	—	—	22 400	24 200
15 to 19 percent	467	22	153	204	68	11	9	—	—	—	—	21 800	23 100
20 to 24 percent	265	13	108	83	19	28	4	10	—	—	—	20 600	24 100
25 to 29 percent	212	—	117	56	32	7	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	21 700
30 to 34 percent	140	17	62	33	22	—	6	—	—	—	—	19 100	21 900
35 percent or more	502	13	217	195	70	4	3	—	—	—	—	20 600	21 600
Not computed	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	16 000
Median	17.9	19.0	20.6	16.5	15.8	20.3	15.8	21.3	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 074	160	557	233	82	28	5	9	—	—	—	16 900	18 800
Less than 10 percent	362	55	180	97	21	—	—	9	—	—	—	16 600	18 800
10 to 14 percent	151	12	69	47	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	18 600	20 400
15 to 19 percent	55	12	23	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 700	21 100
20 to 24 percent	81	15	61	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	15 600
25 to 29 percent	88	8	56	7	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	13 700	18 000
30 to 34 percent	92	15	25	24	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	21 900	23 800
35 percent or more	235	38	143	38	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 500	16 600
Not computed	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 500	16 900
Median	16.7	19.4	20.5	11.8	21.0	30.0	17.5	10—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 705	249	1 564	1 238	481	103	46	24	—	—	—	20 200	21 900
1.01 or more persons per room	265	5	123	93	24	—	10	10	—	—	—	20 500	23 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	18 300
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 500	16 900
Heating equipment	3 723	255	1 564	1 250	481	103	46	24	—	—	—	20 200	21 900
Central heating system	3 290	150	1 383	1 133	451	103	46	24	—	—	—	20 700	22 500
Air conditioning	1 011	53	327	425	143	29	25	9	—	—	—	22 500	23 900
Central system	242	—	70	103	46	8	6	9	—	—	—	23 900	27 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	581	47	332	128	67	4	3	—	—	—	—	17 900	19 000
Percent below poverty level	15.6	18.4	21.2	10.2	13.9	3.9	6.5	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Saginaw city

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families.....	684	4	26	74	133	200	97	100	22	—	28	273
15 to 24 years.....	103	—	—	5	43	30	7	18	—	—	—	260
25 to 34 years.....	311	—	5	39	56	111	39	38	13	—	10	274
35 to 44 years.....	117	—	—	9	11	44	29	14	—	—	10	285
45 to 64 years.....	110	4	8	7	17	5	22	30	9	—	8	323
65 years and over.....	43	—	13	14	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	159
Male householder, no wife present.....	846	46	131	202	232	151	53	9	12	10	—	210
15 to 24 years.....	146	—	8	38	37	58	—	—	5	—	—	240
25 to 34 years.....	258	—	36	50	83	50	17	5	7	10	—	228
35 to 44 years.....	169	14	48	20	36	25	22	4	—	—	—	202
45 to 64 years.....	219	16	34	79	58	18	14	—	—	—	—	192
65 years and over.....	54	16	5	15	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	174
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 520	204	171	337	670	486	331	187	110	11	13	239
15 to 24 years.....	861	36	34	129	312	164	119	42	25	—	—	233
25 to 34 years.....	868	14	55	103	170	210	136	110	59	11	—	268
35 to 44 years.....	300	21	22	38	101	28	51	24	15	—	—	229
45 to 64 years.....	333	41	60	61	58	76	13	6	11	—	7	201
65 years and over.....	158	92	—	6	29	8	12	5	—	—	6	90
Median age.....	30.1	56.4	37.8	30.0	28.0	28.6	31.5	30.4	28.4	27.5	45.2	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980.....	1 835	104	143	328	420	388	209	138	81	6	18	237
1975 to 1978.....	1 464	114	98	155	396	316	194	116	49	10	16	245
1970 to 1974.....	456	14	62	63	134	93	42	36	7	5	—	234
1960 to 1969.....	174	17	17	49	37	30	17	—	7	—	—	206
1959 or earlier.....	121	5	8	18	48	10	19	6	—	—	7	220

ROOMS

1 room.....	76	17	16	34	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
2 rooms.....	267	107	45	35	46	22	6	6	—	—	—	135
3 rooms.....	716	54	96	180	187	88	36	40	28	—	7	205
4 rooms.....	967	60	33	228	284	204	107	13	32	—	6	223
5 rooms.....	1 010	16	111	67	326	222	138	108	12	10	—	248
6 rooms.....	547	—	23	43	90	174	101	63	33	—	20	284
7 or more rooms.....	467	—	4	26	93	127	93	66	39	11	8	292
Median.....	4.5	2.6	3.7	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	6.6	5.9	...

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM
AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All income levels in 1979.....	4 050	254	328	613	1 035	837	481	296	144	21	41	238
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 996	249	312	594	1 026	837	476	296	144	21	41	239
0.50 or less.....	1 966	198	200	403	511	398	161	54	25	—	16	217
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 721	47	112	151	462	414	249	170	77	21	18	258
1.01 to 1.50.....	223	—	—	27	35	15	61	55	30	—	—	328
1.51 or more.....	86	4	—	13	18	10	5	17	12	—	7	261
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	54	5	16	19	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	170
0.50 or less.....	16	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	165
0.51 to 1.00.....	29	—	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 087	188	214	316	570	324	179	183	102	5	6	224
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 038	183	198	297	561	324	179	183	102	5	6	227
1.01 or more persons per room.....	172	4	—	22	36	20	23	48	19	—	—	309
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	49	5	16	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
1.01 or more persons per room.....	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	213

BEDROOMS

None.....	101	23	16	48	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	167
1.....	1 148	157	135	284	328	139	35	45	19	—	6	199
2.....	1 569	74	105	220	456	380	174	87	56	—	17	241
3.....	959	—	72	48	173	268	224	119	29	16	10	284
4.....	229	—	—	13	58	37	48	40	20	5	8	303
5 or more.....	44	—	—	—	11	8	—	5	20	—	—	380

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....	1 687	25	60	92	351	462	317	220	98	21	41	282
2.....	1 070	21	101	238	286	212	116	64	32	—	—	227
3 and 4.....	646	66	84	141	208	87	34	12	14	—	—	206
5 to 9.....	393	47	55	115	118	51	7	—	—	—	—	186
10 to 49.....	118	26	11	17	43	14	7	—	—	—	—	205
50 or more.....	136	69	17	10	29	11	—	—	—	—	—	68
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980.....	157	7	21	21	26	56	21	5	—	—	—	253
1970 to 1974.....	364	54	25	11	54	96	69	30	15	10	—	273
1960 to 1969.....	688	97	28	71	193	121	91	65	22	—	—	239
1950 to 1959.....	885	31	92	129	206	271	89	30	21	6	10	246
1940 to 1949.....	636	18	24	99	189	124	111	50	13	—	8	245
1939 or earlier.....	1 320	47	138	282	367	169	100	116	73	5	23	222

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3.....	3 946	191	321	586	1 028	837	481	296	144	21	41	241
4 or more.....	104	63	7	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
With elevator.....	88	63	7	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	56

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent.....	636	67	48	130	200	120	50	21	—	—	—	218
15 to 19 percent.....	428	20	34	44	122	123	66	19	—	—	—	248
20 to 24 percent.....	329	59	27	36	56	93	36	9	13	—	—	234
25 to 29 percent.....	229	29	22	38	33	56	31	11	9	—	—	243
30 to 34 percent.....	198	18	18	24	18	60	37	9	14	—	—	270
35 to 49 percent.....	479	32	40	62	112	107	46	64	—	16	—	248
50 percent or more.....	1 536	25	101	258	422	265	209	157	94	5	—	244
Not computed.....	215	4	38	21	72	13	6	6	14	—	41	211
Median.....	37.8	23.2	33.9	42.8	42.9	31.7	39.0	50+	50+	40.8	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment.....	4 042	254	328	613	1 027	837	481	296	144	21	41	238
Central heating system.....	3 280	220	271	480	871	673	383	221	120	21	20	236
Air conditioning.....	309	21	20	48	77	93	28	6	6	—	10	238
Central system.....	104	11	5	28	33	20	7	—	—	—	—	210

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Saginaw city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	2 271	138	258	95	109	290	419	438	396	128	22 820	24 461	245
15 to 24 years	56	—	—	—	—	22	17	7	10	—	22 885	23 703	—
25 to 34 years	444	22	11	15	39	73	126	86	50	22	21 962	23 815	37
35 to 44 years	612	23	28	16	4	77	105	151	158	50	29 861	29 223	42
45 to 64 years	864	80	109	35	32	86	150	171	145	56	23 352	24 497	117
65 years and over	295	13	110	29	34	32	21	23	33	—	12 112	15 596	49
Male householder, no wife present	570	74	88	25	43	77	86	111	47	19	19 083	20 625	52
15 to 24 years	37	—	—	8	—	—	13	16	—	—	24 107	21 929	—
25 to 34 years	132	25	20	—	6	20	13	37	5	6	19 375	19 614	25
35 to 44 years	80	—	5	—	13	—	40	6	16	—	23 448	25 068	—
45 to 64 years	201	14	37	5	—	40	20	52	20	13	22 250	25 193	14
65 years and over	120	35	26	12	24	17	—	—	6	—	9 688	10 721	13
Female householder, no husband present	1 372	422	232	100	103	227	134	79	57	18	10 800	13 025	399
15 to 24 years	44	18	7	4	5	5	—	5	—	—	6 429	9 869	18
25 to 34 years	306	68	28	21	24	102	39	19	5	—	15 508	13 233	83
35 to 44 years	274	35	40	20	23	60	39	23	19	15	16 319	18 921	52
45 to 64 years	472	127	109	30	35	50	56	29	33	3	10 000	13 721	142
65 years and over	276	174	48	25	16	10	—	3	—	—	4 392	6 252	104
Median age	46.4	55.5	57.8	53.5	50.1	40.0	40.9	43.0	44.5	43.9	...	...	50.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	294	40	30	36	51	45	32	27	33	—	14 510	16 638	62
1975 to 1978	980	150	107	60	36	142	209	178	53	45	19 858	19 446	198
1970 to 1974	1 126	114	122	10	63	157	190	216	182	72	22 449	24 409	172
1960 to 1969	1 167	154	170	69	71	198	165	157	145	38	18 378	20 130	176
1959 or earlier	646	176	149	45	34	52	43	50	87	10	9 944	15 872	88

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 182	624	572	220	255	583	639	624	500	165	18 798	20 279	686
1.01 or more persons per room	303	27	39	19	34	24	37	58	31	34	21 932	24 688	87
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	10	6	—	—	11	—	4	—	—	7 292	11 925	10
1.01 or more persons per room	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10 000	10 000	6
Heating equipment	4 213	634	578	220	255	594	639	628	500	165	18 732	20 218	696
Central heating system	3 683	511	477	170	240	505	583	583	469	145	19 443	20 843	607
Air conditioning	1 189	158	105	77	67	138	190	168	204	82	21 847	23 557	173
Central system	286	41	29	28	6	43	36	45	40	18	19 524	22 528	54
Vehicles available	3 669	387	448	188	201	524	628	628	500	165	20 609	22 087	467
1	1 643	282	285	130	121	277	310	142	89	7	15 074	15 610	313
2 or more	2 026	105	163	58	80	247	318	486	411	158	25 772	27 340	154
House heating fuel	4 213	634	578	220	255	594	639	628	500	165	18 732	20 218	696
Utility gas	3 648	509	505	189	208	534	555	538	455	155	18 995	20 682	574
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48	—	11	5	10	5	7	—	—	10	14 500	22 533	—
Electricity	333	86	32	8	37	41	53	53	23	—	15 729	16 336	90
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	180	35	30	18	—	14	24	37	22	—	18 750	17 815	28
Other	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	295	4
Median rooms	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.0	...	...	6.0

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	2 649	246	290	135	170	402	452	465	365	124	20 730	22 293	358
Less than \$200	254	33	38	13	11	80	5	54	20	—	16 860	17 752	18
\$200 to \$249	426	56	121	15	11	46	31	75	59	12	17 692	18 662	94
\$250 to \$299	717	51	61	31	35	98	160	162	107	12	21 892	22 591	73
\$300 to \$349	699	60	59	39	95	89	145	95	60	57	20 226	22 335	104
\$350 to \$399	308	8	11	25	18	45	75	43	63	20	23 542	26 118	16
\$400 to \$499	183	15	—	5	—	44	36	31	46	6	22 292	26 498	23
\$500 to \$599	37	18	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	7	2500—	21 817	25
\$600 to \$749	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	40 397	28 230	5
\$750 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	75000+	66 010	—
Median	\$295	\$283	\$244	\$311	\$315	\$288	\$310	\$282	\$298	\$333	...	...	\$296
Not mortgaged	1 074	295	193	44	85	101	121	119	90	26	12 647	16 507	223
Less than \$50	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	20 000	21 088	5
\$50 to \$74	38	15	—	5	18	—	—	—	—	—	12 000	9 160	—
\$75 to \$99	82	39	—	15	8	—	7	—	13	—	10 333	12 581	16
\$100 to \$124	148	47	38	—	15	16	11	—	—	6	8 472	13 650	40
\$125 to \$149	168	53	34	—	9	8	28	21	8	7	8 500	16 140	32
\$150 to \$199	331	94	56	10	7	35	44	49	36	—	14 464	16 431	75
\$200 to \$249	187	34	38	—	19	38	7	22	16	13	16 042	20 802	33
\$250 or more	110	13	22	14	9	5	19	11	17	—	14 167	18 890	22
Median	\$164	\$147	\$167	\$160	\$129	\$189	\$161	\$173	\$183	\$175	...	...	\$162

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	2 649	246	290	135	170	402	452	465	365	124	20 730	22 293	358
Less than 15 percent	1 040	—	—	—	11	95	79	376	355	124	33 496	34 973	8
15 to 19 percent	467	—	—	—	4	98	281	84	—	—	21 787	22 150	14
20 to 24 percent	265	—	20	19	19	117	80	—	10	—	18 032	18 275	—
25 to 29 percent	212	—	20	16	90	69	12	5	—	—	14 444	14 599	—
30 to 34 percent	140	4	23	44	46	23	—	—	—	—	12 443	12 005	21
35 percent or more	502	219	227	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 580	5 416	292
Not computed	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	27
Median	17.9	50+	44.7	33.7	27.8	20.3	17.6	12.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 074	295	193	44	85	101	121	119	90	26	12 647	16 507	223
Less than 10 percent	362	—	5	5	33	23	85	103	82	26	28 456	30 884	5
10 to 14 percent	151	—	12	15	24	54	22	16	8	—	18 324	18 846	—
15 to 19 percent	55	7	17	—	7	24	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 717	6
20 to 24 percent	81	15	30	10	12	—	14	—	—	—	9 196	10 827	16
25 to 29 percent	88	23	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 100	6 411	16
30 to 34 percent	92	44	31	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	5 625	7 114	15
35 percent or more	235	196	33	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 656	3 863	155
Not computed	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	10
Median	16.7	50+	27.5	21.0	12.0	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Saginaw city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 221	1 734	883	274	191	425	394	197	119	4	6 681	10 127	2 182
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	721	111	129	79	52	113	100	66	67	4	14 495	16 694	149
15 to 24 years -----	116	18	28	13	14	34	4	5	—	—	12 308	11 886	36
25 to 34 years -----	324	51	27	31	24	58	70	36	23	4	18 457	17 937	56
35 to 44 years -----	117	17	9	5	7	17	26	20	16	—	20 583	20 138	20
45 to 64 years -----	116	19	32	30	7	—	—	5	23	—	10 583	16 417	37
65 years and over -----	48	6	33	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	6 667	12 200	—
Male householder, no wife present -----	883	291	88	59	55	133	179	40	38	—	12 659	13 054	278
15 to 24 years -----	146	59	—	15	30	16	18	—	8	—	12 333	11 198	60
25 to 34 years -----	290	67	43	8	—	57	77	26	12	—	16 646	15 024	90
35 to 44 years -----	169	35	23	24	8	17	52	—	10	—	13 281	14 645	35
45 to 64 years -----	224	90	15	12	17	43	25	14	8	—	11 458	12 120	72
65 years and over -----	54	40	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 917	6 387	21
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 617	1 332	666	136	84	179	115	91	14	—	4 912	7 330	1 755
15 to 24 years -----	883	533	171	46	18	63	15	37	—	—	4 140	6 395	629
25 to 34 years -----	912	365	260	52	48	81	59	33	14	—	6 110	8 761	575
35 to 44 years -----	320	133	109	22	11	21	14	10	—	—	6 089	7 693	205
45 to 64 years -----	338	162	114	10	7	14	20	11	—	—	5 461	7 195	201
65 years and over -----	164	139	12	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	3 468	3 970	145
Median age -----	30.1	28.8	31.9	32.0	28.9	29.3	32.0	29.1	36.0	32.5	...	...	29.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 922	927	358	123	96	185	138	69	22	4	5 329	8 528	1 165
1975 to 1978 -----	1 519	531	370	96	64	149	153	84	72	—	7 642	11 361	702
1970 to 1974 -----	474	174	104	26	6	70	53	29	12	—	7 386	11 294	194
1960 to 1969 -----	185	73	48	15	11	9	13	8	8	—	7 964	10 290	95
1959 or earlier -----	121	29	3	14	14	12	37	7	5	—	15 313	15 207	26
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 162	1 680	883	274	191	420	394	197	119	4	6 790	10 229	2 128
0.50 or less -----	2 056	947	333	126	91	211	250	58	40	—	6 144	9 647	922
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 784	660	445	134	91	151	103	129	67	4	6 726	10 553	1 025
1.01 to 1.50 -----	232	53	80	7	9	38	27	10	8	—	9 076	12 210	133
1.51 or more -----	90	20	25	7	—	20	14	—	4	—	10 000	12 008	48
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	59	54	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 889	54
0.50 or less -----	21	16	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2500—	5 269	16
0.51 to 1.00 -----	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 682	29
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 227	9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	4 213	1 734	875	274	191	425	394	197	119	4	6 687	10 133	2 182
Central heating system -----	3 427	1 445	667	229	132	372	295	174	109	4	6 512	10 225	1 769
Air conditioning -----	342	97	37	28	18	59	62	31	10	—	13 750	13 383	117
Control system -----	126	49	17	—	—	13	15	22	10	—	7 059	14 021	54
Vehicles available -----	2 221	471	415	210	111	372	360	167	111	4	12 827	14 370	671
1 -----	1 766	435	348	210	89	314	244	53	73	—	11 190	12 598	569
2 or more -----	455	36	67	—	22	58	116	114	38	4	22 099	21 249	102
House heating fuel -----	4 213	1 734	875	274	191	425	394	197	119	4	6 687	10 133	2 182
Utility gas -----	3 472	1 403	731	244	146	356	337	170	81	4	6 846	10 174	1 751
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	34	19	—	11	—	—	—	—	4	—	4 000	8 593	19
Electricity -----	592	285	140	19	38	24	34	27	25	—	5 272	8 789	378
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	92	27	4	—	7	27	18	—	9	—	16 538	15 907	34
Other -----	23	—	—	—	—	18	5	—	—	—	16 597	17 784	—
Median rooms -----	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.0	...	...	4.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 050	1 654	853	268	177	414	378	197	105	4	6 750	10 121	2 087
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	390	271	41	17	15	23	8	10	5	—	3 895	6 432	270
\$100 to \$149 -----	799	329	180	45	21	87	87	30	20	—	6 574	9 874	405
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 701	706	367	98	78	164	147	86	51	4	6 564	10 091	850
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 001	322	242	99	53	113	104	44	24	—	8 196	10 798	525
\$250 to \$299 -----	88	10	15	—	10	21	15	17	—	—	16 071	16 557	21
\$300 to \$349 -----	30	10	—	9	—	6	—	—	5	—	11 389	14 473	10
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	41	6	8	—	—	—	17	10	—	—	20 956	17 770	6
Median -----	\$171	\$163	\$175	\$184	\$188	\$176	\$175	\$174	\$170	\$155	...	...	\$170
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	254	194	14	12	15	19	—	—	—	—	3 671	5 065	188
\$100 to \$149 -----	328	201	64	27	—	14	4	10	8	—	3 924	6 323	214
\$150 to \$199 -----	613	298	134	22	23	42	53	36	5	—	5 269	8 607	316
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 035	464	166	77	20	121	130	37	20	—	6 062	9 905	570
\$250 to \$299 -----	837	223	196	57	54	132	86	60	25	4	9 987	12 606	324
\$300 to \$349 -----	481	80	159	53	32	40	52	34	31	—	10 071	13 213	179
\$350 to \$399 -----	296	110	77	20	29	20	14	10	16	—	7 317	10 318	183
\$400 to \$499 -----	144	73	35	—	4	10	22	—	—	—	4 844	7 680	102
\$500 or more -----	21	5	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16 375	14 647	5
No cash rent -----	41	6	8	—	—	—	17	10	—	—	20 956	17 770	6
Median -----	\$238	\$211	\$261	\$247	\$276	\$253	\$248	\$255	\$286	\$288	...	...	\$224
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	636	11	14	20	15	89	211	167	105	4	23 929	25 497	25
15 to 19 percent -----	428	20	15	34	43	176	120	20	—	—	17 944	17 188	32
20 to 24 percent -----	329	55	60	57	29	107	21	—	—	—	12 171	11 975	78
25 to 29 percent -----	229	33	62	58	51	16	9	—	—	—	10 841	10 321	49
30 to 34 percent -----	198	36	76	57	19	10	—	—	—	—	9 398	9 230	48
35 to 49 percent -----	479	91	310	42	20	16	—	—	—	—	7 109	7 426	265
50 percent or more -----	1 536	1 228	308	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 121	3 257	1 410
Not computed -----	215	180	8	—	—	—	17	10	—	—	2500—	3 389	180
Median -----	37.8	50+	45.0	27.0	25.1	18.4	14.2	11.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Saginaw city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 649	254	426	717	699	308	183	37	15	10	295
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	234	26	63	34	84	16	6	5	—	—	291
2 persons	501	56	93	172	106	41	33	—	—	—	280
3 persons	583	82	121	159	113	67	31	5	5	—	278
4 persons	561	47	85	128	172	73	38	8	10	—	306
5 persons	384	33	33	120	97	45	51	5	—	—	303
6 persons	187	6	20	58	49	32	5	7	—	10	310
7 persons	108	—	5	31	42	11	19	—	—	—	321
8 or more persons	91	4	6	15	36	23	—	7	—	—	328
Median	3.51	3.05	2.97	3.46	3.77	3.91	4.07	4.60	3.75	6.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 636	140	228	455	414	232	117	25	15	10	299
15 to 24 years	56	11	—	10	14	12	9	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years	355	14	50	110	73	52	36	20	—	—	302
35 to 44 years	517	48	57	97	167	88	35	5	10	10	317
45 to 64 years	572	48	102	206	108	66	37	—	5	—	283
65 years and over	136	19	19	32	52	14	—	—	—	—	297
Male householder, no wife present	325	42	69	47	100	23	37	7	—	—	302
15 to 24 years	24	—	6	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	280
25 to 34 years	96	10	24	19	26	17	—	—	—	—	287
35 to 44 years	67	5	11	13	32	—	6	—	—	—	307
45 to 64 years	111	21	18	5	34	6	20	7	—	—	317
65 years and over	27	6	10	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	238
Female householder, no husband present	688	72	129	215	185	53	29	5	—	—	283
15 to 24 years	35	—	5	26	4	—	—	—	—	—	274
25 to 34 years	259	18	53	78	84	6	20	—	—	—	288
35 to 44 years	170	30	33	59	24	20	4	—	—	—	269
45 to 64 years	197	10	38	46	66	27	5	5	—	—	303
65 years and over	27	14	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	198
Median age	41.8	44.0	42.0	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.9	33.9	43.8	42.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	213	—	22	50	62	48	16	5	10	—	328
1975 to 1978	791	38	154	201	229	93	56	20	—	—	301
1970 to 1974	823	50	90	284	226	88	68	12	5	—	298
1960 to 1969	681	114	144	156	156	64	37	—	—	10	276
1959 or earlier	141	52	16	26	26	15	6	—	—	—	255
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	83	5	26	23	29	—	—	—	—	—	273
4 rooms	189	34	38	66	37	7	—	7	—	—	267
5 rooms	856	84	204	254	150	111	38	—	5	10	278
6 rooms	717	60	70	183	247	73	74	10	—	—	309
7 rooms	472	41	60	109	135	73	41	13	—	—	310
8 or more rooms	332	30	28	82	101	44	30	7	10	—	313
Median	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.8	5.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	34	6	6	6	6	10	—	—	—	—	292
1970 to 1974	120	—	5	38	29	37	11	—	—	—	329
1960 to 1969	714	55	109	187	181	81	76	5	10	10	302
1950 to 1959	563	36	100	151	157	75	31	13	—	—	298
1940 to 1949	537	60	123	155	125	51	18	—	5	—	278
1939 or earlier	681	97	83	180	201	54	47	19	—	—	295
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	95	22	21	4	43	5	—	—	—	—	301
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 007	116	167	324	291	57	45	7	—	—	284
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 017	77	175	287	261	143	67	7	—	—	295
\$30,000 to \$39,999	399	28	59	86	96	58	44	23	5	—	314
\$40,000 to \$49,999	75	8	4	—	4	33	16	—	10	—	383
\$50,000 to \$59,999	41	3	—	6	4	13	6	—	—	10	381
\$60,000 to \$79,999	15	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	288
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$21 400	\$17 700	\$20 700	\$20 500	\$20 400	\$26 300	\$27 800	\$32 800	\$41 300	\$52 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 040	160	196	330	197	88	52	7	—	10	275
15 to 19 percent	467	10	31	178	160	57	31	—	—	—	305
20 to 24 percent	265	33	13	43	66	76	24	—	10	—	333
25 to 29 percent	212	11	18	30	90	19	39	5	—	—	326
30 to 34 percent	140	4	23	24	48	24	17	—	—	—	320
35 percent or more	502	36	145	97	130	44	20	25	5	—	286
Not computed	23	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	288
Median	17.9	12.7	17.7	15.6	19.6	20.6	21.8	50+	23.8	12.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	2 649	254	426	717	699	308	183	37	15	10	295
Steam or hot water system	233	43	17	85	53	16	12	7	—	—	283
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 908	156	281	520	503	258	140	25	15	10	300
Other built-in electric units	135	18	24	34	37	16	6	—	—	—	288
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	159	25	54	24	46	10	—	—	—	—	251
Other means	214	12	50	54	60	8	25	5	—	—	292
Air conditioning	729	84	110	212	153	85	58	12	5	10	290
Central system	175	9	31	38	49	—	43	5	—	—	310
1 or more individual room units	554	75	79	174	104	85	15	7	5	10	285
House heating fuel	2 649	254	426	717	699	308	183	37	15	10	295
Utility gas	2 295	217	352	637	613	273	151	32	10	10	295
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	—	4	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	290
Electricity	230	25	46	51	60	21	27	—	—	—	293
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	100	12	24	19	16	14	5	5	5	—	287
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Saginaw city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 074	10	38	82	148	168	331	187	110	164
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	294	—	15	36	48	48	102	38	7	150
2 persons	219	5	5	31	28	62	59	15	14	141
3 persons	186	—	—	7	35	28	54	48	14	171
4 persons	134	—	—	—	16	15	48	26	29	188
5 persons	108	5	9	—	21	9	33	12	19	165
6 persons	61	—	—	—	—	6	21	26	8	207
7 persons	43	—	9	8	—	—	8	9	9	178
8 or more persons	29	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	10	233
Median	2.63	3.50	2.30	1.66	2.43	2.08	2.58	3.34	4.19	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	436	5	14	30	60	84	119	66	58	161
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	52	—	9	—	—	15	5	13	10	170
35 to 44 years	63	—	—	8	—	9	26	15	5	178
45 to 64 years	200	5	—	7	43	33	53	38	21	161
65 years and over	121	—	5	15	17	27	35	—	22	147
Male householder, no wife present	180	—	—	20	30	29	61	23	17	159
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	27	—	—	—	9	—	18	—	—	163
35 to 44 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
45 to 64 years	69	—	—	5	6	20	21	8	9	158
65 years and over	72	—	—	15	9	9	16	15	8	159
Female householder, no husband present	458	5	24	32	58	55	151	98	35	168
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	19	—	9	—	—	—	10	—	—	152
35 to 44 years	52	—	—	—	7	8	20	17	—	177
45 to 64 years	197	—	8	8	20	13	85	37	26	179
65 years and over	190	5	7	24	31	34	36	44	9	146
Median age	57.7	62.5	60.6	67.1	55.0	58.2	56.3	56.7	60.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	53	—	18	8	—	14	—	8	5	126
1975 to 1978	108	—	—	—	12	36	50	5	5	156
1970 to 1974	167	—	7	—	31	9	60	31	29	180
1960 to 1969	363	5	—	51	50	44	85	71	57	169
1959 or earlier	383	5	13	23	55	65	136	72	14	161
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	26	—	—	—	12	—	8	—	6	156
4 rooms	73	—	7	8	13	30	8	7	—	132
5 rooms	247	—	13	23	49	50	63	44	5	144
6 rooms	238	—	9	35	39	42	52	27	34	146
7 rooms	252	5	9	8	17	46	79	66	22	176
8 or more rooms	238	5	—	8	18	—	121	43	43	186
Median	6.3	7.5	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.9	6.7	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	68	—	18	—	9	13	—	17	11	138
1960 to 1969	83	—	—	5	5	20	44	—	9	163
1950 to 1959	142	—	—	8	12	—	71	37	14	186
1940 to 1949	231	5	7	24	37	20	73	36	29	165
1939 or earlier	550	5	13	45	85	115	143	97	47	154
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	160	5	13	28	26	33	34	15	6	131
\$10,000 to \$19,999	557	5	25	46	67	74	196	108	36	166
\$20,000 to \$29,999	233	—	—	8	55	55	60	14	41	149
\$30,000 to \$39,999	82	—	—	—	—	6	27	36	13	211
\$40,000 to \$49,999	28	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	200
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 900	\$13 800	\$11 700	\$12 800	\$18 000	\$15 900	\$17 800	\$16 700	\$22 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	362	10	23	28	55	72	119	46	9	148
10 to 14 percent	151	—	—	15	20	9	48	35	24	183
15 to 19 percent	55	—	7	—	6	5	10	22	5	197
20 to 24 percent	81	—	8	—	9	7	24	12	14	170
25 to 29 percent	88	—	—	16	18	14	24	16	—	143
30 to 34 percent	92	—	—	8	15	29	—	14	26	145
35 percent or more	235	—	—	8	15	32	106	42	32	179
Not computed	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	113
Median	16.7	10	10	14.3	13.5	18.0	14.8	17.8	30.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 074	10	38	82	148	168	331	187	110	164
Steam or hot water system	149	—	—	24	5	24	45	37	14	174
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	610	10	33	22	69	87	215	105	69	170
Other built-in electric units	25	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	9	181
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	71	—	—	8	20	9	13	8	13	146
Other means	219	—	5	28	47	48	49	37	5	140
Air conditioning	282	—	—	16	40	56	84	34	52	167
Central system	67	—	—	—	11	—	25	7	24	195
1 or more individual room units	215	—	—	16	29	56	59	27	28	156
House heating fuel	1 074	10	38	82	148	168	331	187	110	164
Utility gas	942	10	20	75	130	147	301	182	77	165
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	113
Electricity	62	—	18	—	7	—	22	—	15	164
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	59	—	—	7	—	21	8	5	18	159
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Saginaw city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	4 213	42	219	851	1 612	1 489	4 221	167	404	727	1 592	1 331
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 271	20	143	510	850	748	721	39	85	118	265	214
15 to 24 years	56	—	—	7	42	7	116	26	11	8	59	12
25 to 34 years	444	8	38	121	173	104	324	5	41	65	131	82
35 to 44 years	612	—	29	167	231	185	117	—	22	21	14	60
45 to 64 years	864	12	76	185	274	317	116	8	4	24	32	48
65 years and over	295	—	—	30	130	135	48	—	7	—	29	12
Male householder, no wife present	570	12	6	111	266	175	883	33	83	101	313	353
15 to 24 years	37	—	—	15	22	—	146	15	4	30	49	48
25 to 34 years	132	12	6	39	48	27	290	18	61	13	130	68
35 to 44 years	80	—	—	12	57	11	169	—	6	20	64	79
45 to 64 years	201	—	—	26	113	62	224	—	6	20	63	135
65 years and over	120	—	—	19	26	75	54	—	6	18	7	23
Female householder, no husband present	1 372	10	70	230	496	566	2 617	95	236	508	1 014	764
15 to 24 years	44	—	—	5	29	10	883	40	91	149	381	222
25 to 34 years	306	—	25	95	111	75	912	48	83	205	321	255
35 to 44 years	274	5	28	62	117	62	320	—	21	49	113	137
45 to 64 years	472	5	17	54	163	233	338	—	19	33	175	111
65 years and over	276	—	—	14	76	186	164	7	22	72	24	39
Median age	46.4	41.0	42.5	41.2	44.4	54.1	30.1	25.2	29.1	30.2	29.3	34.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	294	10	39	50	130	65	1 922	124	208	336	721	533
1975 to 1978	980	32	53	254	417	224	1 519	43	159	251	580	486
1970 to 1974	1 126	—	127	220	471	308	474	—	37	93	151	193
1960 to 1969	1 167	—	—	327	414	426	185	—	—	47	97	41
1959 or earlier	646	—	—	—	180	466	121	—	—	—	43	78
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	27	—	10	35	8
2 rooms	26	—	3	17	6	—	267	26	22	79	53	87
3 rooms	114	—	10	37	49	18	716	27	38	58	335	258
4 rooms	293	6	14	49	142	82	1 019	52	70	221	338	338
5 rooms	1 203	18	84	372	512	217	1 060	25	188	210	408	229
6 rooms	1 076	13	59	224	381	399	589	10	46	76	263	194
7 or more rooms	1 501	5	49	152	522	773	490	—	40	73	160	217
Median	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.6	4.5	3.6	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 182	42	207	851	1 604	1 478	4 162	162	404	727	1 566	1 303
0.50 or less	2 101	12	44	324	772	949	2 056	51	183	320	727	775
0.51 to 1.00	1 778	25	121	402	756	474	1 784	105	176	325	751	427
1.01 to 1.50	242	5	38	96	65	38	232	6	31	69	59	67
1.51 or more	61	—	4	29	11	17	90	—	14	13	29	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	—	12	—	8	11	59	5	—	—	26	28
0.50 or less	19	—	—	—	8	11	21	—	—	—	6	15
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	16	13
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	4	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	605	6	—	87	236	276	1 166	57	77	194	389	449
2 persons	824	6	34	108	340	336	966	44	82	143	387	310
3 persons	883	6	18	211	308	340	831	30	98	133	355	215
4 persons	785	14	63	172	312	224	527	16	57	93	232	129
5 persons	507	—	32	138	207	130	379	20	67	85	120	87
6 or more persons	609	10	72	135	209	183	352	—	23	79	109	141
Median	3.27	3.71	4.41	3.61	3.25	2.89	2.48	2.10	2.94	2.70	2.56	2.20
Total persons	15 081	157	976	3 232	5 500	5 216	12 355	404	1 220	2 346	4 637	3 748
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 917	42	214	821	1 552	1 288	1 858	32	256	343	730	497
2	216	—	—	12	57	147	1 070	42	36	149	368	475
3 and 4	37	—	—	9	—	28	646	24	27	61	316	218
5 to 9	36	—	5	9	—	22	393	21	34	63	155	120
10 to 49	4	—	—	—	—	4	118	41	9	29	18	21
50 or more	3	—	—	—	3	—	136	7	42	82	5	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 213	42	219	851	1 612	1 489	4 213	167	404	727	1 584	1 331
Steam or hot water system	447	—	5	29	157	256	719	17	63	133	233	273
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 815	36	183	655	1 074	867	2 146	117	257	431	758	583
Other built-in electric units	181	—	—	57	102	22	286	3	15	35	156	77
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	240	—	11	15	125	89	276	16	27	50	101	82
Other means	530	6	20	95	154	255	786	14	42	78	336	316
Air conditioning	1 189	14	38	238	465	434	342	58	32	82	105	65
Central system	286	—	7	97	91	91	126	15	22	27	36	26
1 or more individual room units	903	14	31	141	374	343	216	43	10	55	69	39
House heating fuel	4 213	42	219	851	1 612	1 489	4 213	167	404	727	1 584	1 331
Utility gas	3 648	42	166	728	1 353	1 359	3 472	148	341	545	1 334	1 104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48	—	6	10	21	11	34	—	4	11	7	12
Electricity	333	—	41	103	147	42	592	19	59	151	226	137
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	180	—	6	10	91	73	92	—	—	13	17	62
Other	4	—	—	—	—	4	23	—	—	7	—	16
Income in 1979 below poverty level	696	—	33	127	288	248	2 182	43	196	409	807	727
Percent below poverty level	16.5	—	15.1	14.9	17.9	16.7	51.7	25.7	48.5	56.3	50.7	54.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	634	—	16	114	253	251	1 734	43	136	301	666	588
\$5,000 to \$9,999	578	6	21	52	211	288	883	15	93	111	361	303
\$10,000 to \$12,499	220	8	14	47	65	86	274	18	4	45	121	86
\$12,500 to \$14,999	255	5	18	40	127	65	191	12	25	41	74	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	594	6	24	121	191	252	425	18	59	91	113	144
\$20,000 to \$24,999	639	6	47	125	235	226	394	25	39	94	143	93
\$25,000 to \$34,999	628	11	38	155	243	181	197	23	40	17	86	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	500	—	26	147	220	107	119	13	8	23	28	47
\$50,000 or more	165	—	15	50	67	33	4	—	—	4	—	—
Median	\$18 732	\$18 333	\$22 292	\$21 570	\$19 235	\$16 298	\$6 681	\$14 063	\$7 500	\$7 232	\$6 337	\$6 146
Mean	\$20 218	\$17 492	\$24 003	\$23 559	\$20 639	\$17 373	\$10 127	\$15 361	\$11 564	\$10 606	\$9 505	\$9 516

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Saginaw city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	4 213	3 917	296	—	4 221	1 858	1 070	646	393	118	136	—
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	146	20	28	29	55	7	7	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 271	2 156	115	—	721	443	167	58	29	13	11	—
15 to 24 years	56	56	—	—	116	64	19	20	—	13	—	—
25 to 34 years	444	430	14	—	324	180	94	23	—	—	4	—
35 to 44 years	612	598	14	—	117	79	21	11	6	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	864	803	61	—	116	85	27	4	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	295	269	26	—	48	35	6	—	—	—	7	—
Male householder, no wife present	570	523	47	—	883	314	207	203	112	26	21	—
15 to 24 years	37	37	—	—	146	27	40	42	37	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	132	123	9	—	290	132	42	66	36	9	5	—
35 to 44 years	80	77	3	—	169	49	58	30	15	17	—	—
45 to 64 years	201	184	17	—	224	79	56	65	24	—	—	—
65 years and over	120	102	18	—	54	27	11	—	—	—	16	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 372	1 238	134	—	2 617	1 101	696	385	252	79	104	—
15 to 24 years	44	39	5	—	883	359	262	128	81	40	13	—
25 to 34 years	306	288	18	—	912	417	264	109	70	24	28	—
35 to 44 years	274	243	31	—	320	134	59	73	39	5	10	—
45 to 64 years	472	430	42	—	338	139	84	49	50	10	6	—
65 years and over	276	238	38	—	164	52	27	26	12	—	47	—
Median age	46.4	45.8	55.1	—	30.1	31.2	29.2	30.5	28.5	26.0	65.4	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	294	280	14	—	1 922	756	529	302	194	90	51	—
1975 to 1978	980	914	66	—	1 519	764	336	248	89	25	57	—
1970 to 1974	1 126	1 049	77	—	474	195	119	83	46	3	28	—
1960 to 1969	1 167	1 100	67	—	185	94	48	—	43	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	646	574	72	—	121	49	38	13	21	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	80	15	8	22	23	5	7	—
2 rooms	26	26	—	—	267	58	34	33	55	25	62	—
3 rooms	114	98	16	—	716	144	176	230	135	31	—	—
4 rooms	293	266	27	—	1 019	294	340	227	68	39	51	—
5 rooms	1 203	1 158	45	—	1 060	594	274	97	67	18	10	—
6 rooms	1 076	1 015	61	—	589	365	176	11	37	—	—	—
7 or more rooms	1 501	1 354	147	—	490	388	62	26	8	—	6	—
Median	5.9	5.9	6.5	—	4.5	5.2	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.5	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 182	3 899	283	—	4 162	1 845	1 060	628	380	113	136	—
0.50 or less	2 101	1 935	166	—	2 056	809	466	384	221	82	94	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 778	1 678	100	—	1 784	861	508	224	133	20	38	—
1.01 to 1.50	242	225	17	—	232	133	55	13	16	11	4	—
1.51 or more	61	61	—	—	90	42	31	7	10	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	18	13	—	59	13	10	18	13	5	—	—
0.50 or less	19	6	13	—	21	5	5	6	5	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	29	8	5	8	8	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	4	—	5	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	105	15	16	27	29	5	13	—
1	123	75	48	—	1 176	236	260	327	221	76	56	—
2	895	816	79	—	1 635	702	560	224	62	25	62	—
3	2 115	2 034	81	—	1 021	664	217	68	55	12	5	—
4	810	761	49	—	234	199	17	—	18	—	—	—
5 or more	270	231	39	—	50	42	—	—	8	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	634	577	57	—	1 734	662	442	296	212	36	86	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	578	526	52	—	883	431	239	102	81	12	18	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	220	200	20	—	274	111	63	45	29	7	19	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	255	255	—	—	191	76	91	12	—	7	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	594	524	70	—	425	194	63	100	30	38	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	639	600	39	—	394	193	112	46	22	13	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	628	590	38	—	197	99	45	37	11	5	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	500	492	8	—	119	88	15	8	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	165	153	12	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 732	\$18 988	\$16 532	—	\$6 681	\$7 722	\$6 237	\$6 406	\$4 583	\$13 929	\$4 135	—
Mean	\$20 218	\$20 475	\$16 814	—	\$10 127	\$11 379	\$9 527	\$9 501	\$7 717	\$12 240	\$5 842	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 213	3 917	296	—	4 213	1 858	1 070	638	393	118	136	—
Steam or hot water system	447	404	43	—	719	208	146	178	75	51	61	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 815	2 653	162	—	2 146	971	580	320	148	61	66	—
Other built-in electric units	181	175	6	—	286	144	29	36	72	—	5	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	240	236	4	—	276	147	76	14	35	—	4	—
Other means	530	449	81	—	786	388	239	90	63	6	—	—
Air conditioning	1 189	1 081	108	—	342	172	49	59	25	21	16	—
Central system	286	269	17	—	126	77	7	6	25	—	11	—
Vehicles available	3 669	3 409	260	—	2 221	1 078	524	301	170	85	63	—
1	1 643	1 508	135	—	1 766	827	403	268	140	70	58	—
2 or more	2 026	1 901	125	—	455	251	121	33	30	15	5	—
House heating fuel	4 213	3 917	296	—	4 213	1 858	1 070	638	393	118	136	—
Utility gas	3 648	3 387	261	—	3 472	1 535	867	549	289	107	125	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48	40	8	—	34	8	12	7	7	—	—	—
Electricity	333	317	16	—	592	279	146	67	89	—	11	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	180	173	7	—	92	36	40	8	8	—	—	—
Other	4	—	4	—	23	—	5	7	—	11	—	—
Water heating fuel	4 207	3 911	296	—	4 200	1 845	1 070	638	393	118	136	—
Utility gas	3 814	3 543	271	—	3 559	1 579	911	552	317	94	106	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	89	76	13	—	244	104	49	27	53	—	11	—
Electricity	281	273	8	—	386	158	103	59	23	24	19	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	19	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	3 487	3 257	230	—	2 883	1 482	762	317	201	67	54	—
With own children under 18 years	2 056	1 949	107	—	2 379	1 225	648	253	167	45	41	—
With own children under 6 years	726	701	25	—	1 500	708	449	199	90	32	22	—
Female householder, no husband present	985	890	95	—	2 023	962	573	245	151	54	38	—
With own children under 18 years	628	579	49	—	1 822	878	509	215	143	45	32	—
With own children under 6 years	149	136	11	—	1 161	539	336	161	80	32	13	—
Nonfamily householder	726	660	66	—	1 338	376	308	329	192	51	82	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	696	628	68	—	2 182	924	591	314	226	36	91	—
Percent below poverty level	16.5	16.0	23.0	—	51.7	49.7	55.2	48.6	57.5	30.5	66.9	—

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Saginaw city											
Owner-occupied housing units	4 213	605	824	883	785	507	283	191	135	3.27	15 081
Nonrelatives present	377	—	72	107	80	37	20	37	24	3.62	1 686
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	140	30	20	45	11	13	11	10	—	2.94	454
4 rooms	293	52	134	66	28	—	6	—	7	2.21	690
5 rooms	1 203	209	272	226	234	140	57	59	6	3.03	3 747
6 rooms	1 076	162	203	222	203	146	62	40	38	3.28	3 742
7 rooms	840	76	130	188	183	133	63	28	39	3.64	3 408
8 or more rooms	661	76	65	136	126	75	84	54	45	3.92	3 040
Median	5.9	5.6	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.2	6.9	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 182	596	818	883	775	507	283	185	135	3.27	14 940
1.00 or less	3 879	596	818	877	770	494	209	82	33	3.10	12 777
1.01 to 1.50	242	—	—	6	5	—	63	93	75	7.01	1 723
1.51 or more	61	—	—	—	—	13	11	10	27	7.15	440
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	9	6	—	10	—	—	6	—	3.55	141
1.00 or less	19	9	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	1.58	64
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	5.50	77
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 917	559	769	794	745	504	257	169	120	3.29	13 496
2 or more	296	46	55	89	40	3	26	22	15	3.03	1 585
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 723	528	720	769	695	492	248	151	120	3.30	12 686
Less than \$10,000	255	105	51	30	46	13	5	—	5	1.94	824
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 564	236	333	311	252	206	121	45	60	3.18	4 594
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 250	119	230	261	251	181	82	81	45	3.56	4 904
\$30,000 to \$39,999	481	48	77	135	111	66	19	15	10	3.36	1 764
\$40,000 to \$49,999	103	11	8	23	30	20	11	—	—	3.82	372
\$50,000 to \$59,999	46	9	16	—	5	6	10	—	—	2.38	144
\$60,000 to \$69,999	24	—	5	9	—	—	—	10	—	3.28	84
\$70,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$89,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$90,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 200	\$16 900	\$19 500	\$21 300	\$21 600	\$21 000	\$19 800	\$24 100	\$17 900	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 213	605	824	883	785	507	283	191	135	3.27	15 081
Median income	\$18 732	\$4 951	\$12 564	\$19 568	\$22 346	\$21 583	\$23 352	\$28 942	\$17 829	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.8	32.4	20.9	14.8	14.6	16.2	13.4	12.8	22.2	—	—
With a mortgage	17.9	32.9	20.8	15.9	15.0	17.1	14.9	15.2	23.5	—	—
Not mortgaged	16.7	32.2	22.1	11.9	11.3	10	10	10	14.2	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	696	165	144	101	85	67	62	22	50	2.89	—
Median income	\$3 583	\$2 602	\$3 136	\$3 505	\$4 125	\$5 417	\$2500—	\$6 136	\$9 412	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.0	—	—
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.7	—	—
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	37.8	33.1	42.0	—	—	27.5	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 221	1 166	966	831	527	379	191	83	78	2.48	12 355
Nonrelatives present	357	—	152	96	35	55	7	—	12	2.78	1 168
ROOMS											
1 room	80	67	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	97
2 rooms	267	203	33	6	14	6	—	5	—	1.16	457
3 rooms	716	384	170	90	23	30	13	6	—	1.43	1 409
4 rooms	1 019	278	317	238	93	49	32	12	—	2.23	2 550
5 rooms	1 060	131	245	301	169	163	46	5	—	3.01	3 411
6 rooms	589	66	106	102	166	49	49	13	38	3.62	2 288
7 or more rooms	490	37	86	90	62	82	51	48	34	4.02	2 143
Median	4.5	3.3	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.6	6.7	6.4	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 162	1 131	942	831	527	379	191	83	78	2.51	12 264
1.00 or less	3 840	1 131	942	821	490	294	100	48	14	2.34	10 266
1.01 to 1.50	232	—	—	6	23	49	78	18	58	5.99	1 429
1.51 or more	90	—	—	4	14	36	13	17	6	5.25	569
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	35	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.34	91
1.00 or less	50	35	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.21	68
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 858	304	431	382	287	197	137	69	51	3.01	6 229
2	1 070	261	229	252	142	125	25	14	22	2.68	3 160
3 and 4	646	284	162	111	50	21	18	—	—	1.74	1 443
5 to 9	393	184	82	49	35	32	6	—	5	1.65	990
10 to 49	118	51	49	6	7	—	—	—	—	1.66	266
50 or more	136	82	13	31	—	—	—	—	—	1.33	267
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 050	1 134	916	795	527	354	169	83	72	2.47	11 874
Less than \$100	254	183	50	12	9	—	—	—	—	1.19	413
\$100 to \$149	328	156	94	33	31	14	—	—	—	1.59	705
\$150 to \$199	613	307	159	50	44	33	12	—	8	1.50	1 354
\$200 to \$249	1 035	249	271	309	80	79	30	13	4	2.49	2 867
\$250 to \$299	837	178	158	218	156	87	30	10	—	2.88	2 470
\$300 to \$349	481	38	123	86	101	54	39	24	16	3.42	1 757
\$350 to \$399	296	5	31	61	75	21	29	8	29	4.18	1 336
\$400 to \$499	144	12	20	16	21	58	17	22	15	4.64	752
\$500 or more	21	—	—	10	—	—	7	6	—	5.60	94
No cash rent	41	6	10	—	10	8	—	—	—	3.95	126
Median	\$238	\$182	\$223	\$249	\$283	\$268	\$312	\$339	\$364	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 221	1 166	966	831	527	379	191	83	78	2.48	12 355
Median income	\$6 681	\$4 463	\$6 799	\$6 355	\$7 160	\$7 038	\$8 523	\$9 201	\$16 023	—	—
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	37.8	32.5	31.4	45.2	40.7	50+	34.8	42.4	30.0	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 182	580	433	455	285	235	115	53	26	2.67	—
Median income	\$3 233	\$2500—	\$3 071	\$3 421	\$4 279	\$4 599	\$5 929	\$8 160	\$7 969	—	—
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.7	—	—

Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years					15 to 24 years					15 to 24 years					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Saginaw city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	605	—	—	—	—	23	80	50	82	60	5	12	4	113	176	46.4
2 persons	824	55	34	235	134	21	21	6	34	12	5	71	46	112	59	58.1
3 persons	883	28	107	247	247	14	14	24	46	40	34	92	61	84	22	55.3
4 persons	785	23	186	211	52	—	12	—	—	—	—	33	70	78	9	46.4
5 persons	507	—	131	106	104	—	5	—	23	8	—	63	10	23	10	39.3
6 or more persons	609	5	36	154	167	—	—	—	16	—	—	35	83	62	—	44.7
Median	3.27	4.20	4.28	3.30	2.90	1.30	1.32	1.30	2.04	1.50	2.85	3.26	3.87	2.63	1.28	—
Total persons	15 081	1 924	2 855	3 533	987	52	259	136	493	244	107	1 049	1 177	1 622	470	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 182	56	444	606	858	37	132	80	201	120	39	306	274	448	272	46.4
1.01 or more persons per room	303	—	45	78	76	6	—	—	—	—	—	29	22	21	—	42.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	4	48.8
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 723	56	407	580	772	30	123	73	180	99	35	278	222	394	217	45.7
Less than 1.5 percent	2 649	56	355	517	572	24	96	67	111	27	35	259	170	197	27	41.8
1.5 to 19 percent	1 040	—	107	313	281	16	30	29	48	6	5	41	46	38	—	42.1
20 to 24 percent	467	7	107	97	82	—	20	20	11	—	—	55	32	18	7	39.2
25 to 29 percent	265	10	40	53	43	—	13	—	21	—	—	26	28	14	—	39.5
30 to 34 percent	212	11	39	5	28	—	6	—	—	—	5	33	16	37	—	41.5
35 percent or more	140	—	8	6	20	—	10	13	5	11	—	33	23	11	—	38.4
Not computed	502	—	29	43	118	8	17	5	26	10	25	48	25	79	20	49.5
Median	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	28.8
Not mortgaged																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 074	150	17.1	13.3	15.3	13.8	19.5	16.1	18.4	33.4	50+	24.2	21.3	28.9	40.4	—
Less than 10 percent	362	—	52	63	200	6	27	6	69	72	—	19	52	197	190	57.7
10 to 14 percent	151	—	32	38	124	6	19	6	40	8	—	8	6	48	5	48.8
15 to 19 percent	55	—	10	5	23	—	—	—	8	9	—	19	15	51	—	57.9
20 to 24 percent	81	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	7	67.5
25 to 29 percent	88	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	15	7	—	—	—	18	24	58.5
30 to 34 percent	92	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	34	67.5
35 percent or more	235	—	5	10	18	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	22	58	38	67.0
Not computed	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.5	77	62.5
Median	16.7	—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	28.1	—	10—	17.8	25.2	33.0	—
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 166	116	324	117	116	146	290	169	224	54	883	912	320	338	164	30.1
2 persons	966	—	—	—	—	83	170	140	183	40	106	125	71	115	133	38.3
3 persons	831	36	30	27	54	57	65	6	33	14	304	179	23	84	26	38.3
4 persons	527	13	104	24	6	6	33	15	8	—	280	160	68	70	5	27.2
5 persons	379	17	92	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	128	197	47	18	—	28.5
6 or more persons	352	13	37	34	13	—	16	—	—	—	55	144	44	10	—	35.2
Median	2.48	3.01	3.80	4.08	3.17	1.38	1.35	1.10	1.11	1.17	2.61	3.45	3.47	2.14	1.12	—
Total persons	12 355	335	1 375	461	546	226	520	214	258	64	2 460	3 329	1 165	1 046	226	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 162	116	324	117	116	146	260	169	224	54	869	907	320	333	159	30.3
1.01 or more persons per room	322	6	53	24	22	—	15	—	—	—	58	66	55	23	—	31.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	14	5	—	—	5	48.8
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	19.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 1.5 percent	4 050	103	311	117	110	146	258	169	219	54	861	868	300	333	158	30.1
1.5 to 19 percent	428	9	95	47	26	26	87	72	64	7	34	88	15	43	18	34.0
20 to 24 percent	329	26	63	13	7	14	49	19	14	—	49	46	38	4	10	29.4
25 to 29 percent	229	21	47	14	—	29	20	18	22	16	35	41	15	41	23	33.4
30 to 34 percent	198	10	26	7	5	18	5	—	—	7	35	46	11	15	18	30.7
35 to 49 percent	479	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	72	5	19	8	29.0
50 percent or more	1 536	23	26	26	29	8	23	25	9	8	57	117	76	73	22	35.2
Not computed	215	—	33	26	28	6	60	19	70	16	552	394	120	120	43	27.5
Median	37.8	27.0	19.4	17.5	42.1	23.5	18.6	16.2	21.9	27.9	50+	47.4	46.2	38.6	31.3	—

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Saginaw city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	605	295	23	80	50	82	60	310	5	12	4	113	176
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	596	295	23	80	50	82	60	301	—	12	4	113	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	559	279	23	76	50	78	52	280	—	6	4	113	157
2 or more	46	16	—	4	—	4	8	30	5	6	—	—	19
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	307	70	—	21	—	14	35	237	—	12	4	79	142
\$5,000 to \$9,999	115	72	—	20	5	31	16	43	—	—	—	17	26
\$10,000 to \$12,499	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$12,500 to \$14,999	29	22	—	—	13	—	9	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31	22	—	—	—	22	—	9	5	—	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	52	46	13	7	26	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	52	10	32	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 951	\$13 125	\$24 464	\$9 875	\$22 625	\$9 500	\$4 643	\$3 855	\$18 750	\$2 500	\$2500—	\$3 777	\$3 937
Mean	\$9 726	\$15 059	\$24 159	\$15 414	\$21 561	\$14 578	\$6 337	\$4 651	\$19 005	\$1 695	\$245	\$4 948	\$4 354
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	528	265	16	76	50	74	49	263	—	6	4	113	140
With a mortgage	234	167	10	58	44	55	—	67	—	6	4	50	7
Less than \$200	26	19	—	6	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$200 to \$249	63	40	—	24	5	11	—	23	—	—	—	23	—
\$250 to \$299	34	24	10	7	—	—	—	10	—	6	4	—	—
\$300 to \$349	84	65	—	14	32	19	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
\$350 to \$399	16	13	—	7	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
\$400 to \$499	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$291	\$300	\$275	\$248	\$316	\$309	—	\$267	—	\$275	\$275	\$305	\$175
Not mortgaged	294	98	6	18	6	19	49	196	—	—	—	63	133
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	8	7
\$75 to \$99	36	12	—	—	—	5	7	24	—	—	—	—	24
\$100 to \$124	48	15	6	—	—	—	9	33	—	—	—	7	26
\$125 to \$149	48	23	—	—	—	14	9	25	—	—	—	5	20
\$150 to \$199	102	40	—	18	6	—	16	62	—	—	—	36	26
\$200 to \$249	38	8	—	—	—	—	8	30	—	—	—	—	30
\$250 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$150	\$149	\$113	\$175	\$175	\$133	\$149	\$151	—	—	—	\$166	\$137
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	32.4	22.0	11.0	22.0	18.2	22.9	30.3	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	35.3
With a mortgage	32.9	22.2	12.5	25.0	19.0	24.4	—	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	45.0
Not mortgaged	32.2	21.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	30.3	37.9	—	—	—	50+	34.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	165	30	—	21	—	6	3	135	—	12	4	67	52
Percent below poverty level	27.3	10.2	—	26.3	—	7.3	5.0	43.5	—	100.0	100.0	59.3	29.5
Renter-occupied housing units	1 166	616	83	170	140	183	40	550	106	125	71	115	133
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 131	586	83	140	140	183	40	545	106	125	71	115	128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	30	—	30	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	304	178	16	59	32	58	13	126	16	39	10	29	32
2	261	163	24	32	52	44	11	98	44	15	8	15	16
3 and 4	284	150	22	39	24	65	—	134	19	30	33	26	26
5 to 9	184	83	21	31	15	16	—	101	19	22	15	33	12
10 to 49	51	26	—	9	17	—	—	25	8	11	—	6	—
50 or more	82	16	—	—	—	—	16	66	—	8	5	6	47
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	644	271	55	62	30	84	40	373	76	29	53	82	133
\$5,000 to \$9,999	138	48	—	22	11	15	—	90	21	28	8	33	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	66	44	—	8	24	12	—	22	9	13	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	34	21	6	—	4	11	—	13	—	8	5	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	109	85	16	24	17	28	—	24	—	24	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	135	107	6	28	48	25	—	28	—	23	5	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26	26	—	18	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	14	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 463	\$8 167	\$3 312	\$10 313	\$15 357	\$6 750	\$3 333	\$3 676	\$3 083	\$11 058	\$2500—	\$3 024	\$3 089
Mean	\$8 426	\$11 134	\$6 830	\$13 134	\$14 936	\$9 981	\$3 533	\$5 393	\$3 911	\$11 548	\$4 926	\$3 749	\$2 458
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 134	599	83	158	140	178	40	535	106	110	71	115	133
Less than \$100	183	46	—	—	14	16	16	137	—	—	10	41	86
\$100 to \$149	156	126	8	31	48	34	5	30	7	9	—	14	—
\$150 to \$199	307	175	30	44	20	73	8	132	50	25	21	30	6
\$200 to \$249	249	148	18	54	36	29	11	101	20	29	30	—	22
\$250 to \$299	178	68	22	22	6	18	—	110	22	40	10	30	8
\$300 to \$349	38	24	—	—	16	8	—	14	7	7	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499	12	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$182	\$187	\$207	\$207	\$157	\$187	\$128	\$177	\$187	\$241	\$204	\$153	\$67
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.5	21.5	43.8	15.6	14.0	23.9	45.0	39.1	50+	25.0	50+	50+	31.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	580	228	49	62	30	66	21	352	70	29	43	82	128
Percent below poverty level	49.7	37.0	59.0	36.5	21.4	36.1	52.5	64.0	66.0	23.2	60.6	71.3	96.2

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979

—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.8	0.4
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.8	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Saginaw city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
79 543	19.6
28 747	15.7

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented** for **cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
 - Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
 - Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
 - Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
 - Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.
- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.
- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here.

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

E-7

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 b. Month of birth: 9 1 1 Jan.—Mar. 2 2 Apr.—June 3 3 July—Sept. 4 4 Oct.—Dec. 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9		a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 b. Month of birth: 9 1 1 Jan.—Mar. 2 2 Apr.—June 3 3 July—Sept. 4 4 Oct.—Dec. 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. I N O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. I N O	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male	<input type="radio"/> Female
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe → _____	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
b. Month of birth	
Jan.—Mar.	
Apr.—June	
July—Sept.	
Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
Occupied		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —		
<input type="radio"/> First form		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
<input type="radio"/> Continuation		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	E. Indicators	
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

<p>H13. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</p>	<p>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Electricity</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wood</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Electricity</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wood</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Electricity</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wood</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>H22a.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</p> <p>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</p> <p>Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	<p>H22b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>H15a. Is this building —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</p> <p>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</p>	<p>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H24. How many bedrooms do you have? Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</p>	<p>H22c.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>H16. Do you get water from —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</p>	<p>H25. How many bathrooms do you have? A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</p>	<p>H22d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</p> <p>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p>	<p>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>H22e.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</p>	<p>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</p>	<p>H22f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>H20. How are your living quarters heated? Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</p>	<p>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</p>	<p>H22g.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30	H31	H32c.		
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			

Name of Person on page 2	Last name	First name	Middle initial
11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i>			
Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.			
12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?			
<input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Born abroad of American parents			
b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?			
<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950			
13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?			
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14			
b. What is this language?			
(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)			
c. How well does this person speak English?			
<input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all			
14. What is this person's ancestry? <i>If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</i>			
(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)			
15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i>			
<input type="checkbox"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house			
b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?			
(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____			
(2) County: _____			
(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____			
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?			
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No, in unincorporated area			
16. When was this person born?			
<input type="checkbox"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person			
17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —			
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No			
b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No			
c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time			
18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i>			
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19			
b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i>			
<input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input checked="" type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time			
19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which ...			
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No			
b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No			
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No			
20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6			
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6			
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 <input type="radio"/> or more			
21. If this person has ever been married —			
a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input checked="" type="radio"/> More than once			
b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?			
(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)			
c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No			
22a. Did this person work at any time last week?			
<input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own household, school work, or volunteer work.			
Skip to 25			
b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.			
Hours			
23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i>			
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.			
a. Address (Number and street) _____			
If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.			
b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.			

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?			
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area			
d. County _____			
e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____			
24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?			
Minutes			
b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i>			
<input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____			
If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.			
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY			
Per. No.			
11. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
13b. <input type="radio"/>			
14. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
15b. <input type="radio"/>			
23. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
VL <input type="radio"/>			
24a. <input type="radio"/>			

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work <u>last week</u> , did this person usually —		CENSUS USE		31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?		CENSUS USE ONLY		
						31b	31c	31d
<input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Share driving		<input type="radio"/> Drive others only <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only		Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i>				
d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u> ? <input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more		21b. I II III IV		b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i> _____ Weeks				
<i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i> 25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u> ? <input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No		22b. I II III IV		c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week? _____ Hours				
26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks? <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i>		28. A B C D E F G H J K L M		d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job? _____ Weeks		32a.		32b.
b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u> ? <input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job		29. N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z		32. Income in 1979 — <i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i> <i>If net Income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i> <i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i> During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources? <i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i> a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items. <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ 00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)				
27. When did this person last work, even for a few days? <input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier } <i>Skip to 31d</i> <input type="radio"/> Never worked		30. A B C D E F G H J K L M		b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses. <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ 00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)				
28–30. Current or most recent job activity <i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i> <i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i>		31. A B C D E F G H J K L M		c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ 00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)				
28. Industry a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i> _____ (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)		32. A B C D E F G H J K L M		d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ 00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)				
b. What kind of business or industry was this? <i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i> _____ (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)		33. A B C D E F G H J K L M		e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ 00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)				
c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle) Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)		34. A B C D E F G H J K L M		f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ 00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)				
29. Occupation a. What kind of work was this person doing? _____ (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)		35. A B C D E F G H J K L M		g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i> <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ 00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)				
b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? _____ (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)		36. A B C D E F G H J K L M		33. What was this person's total income in 1979? <i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i> \$ _____ 00 <i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None				
30. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/> Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/> State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/> Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/> Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/> Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/> Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/>		37. A B C D E F G H J K L M						

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

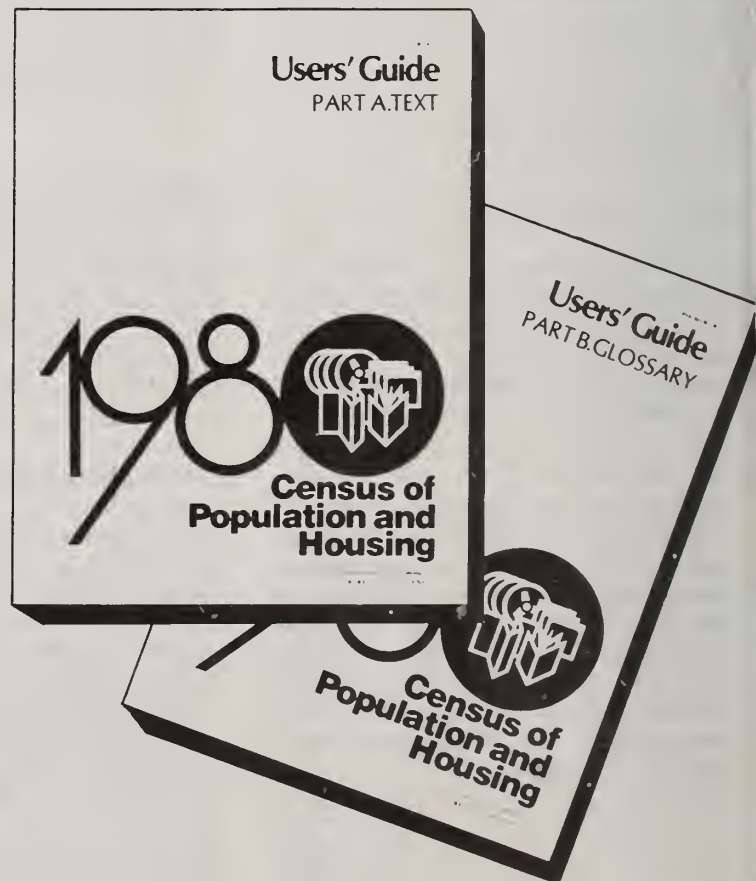
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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